

STATES
MENT OF
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ATION



CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

NATIONAL SUMMARY

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
Environmental Data Service

JANUARY
1972
Volume 23
No. 1
Raleigh, N.C.
1972

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NOTE: Late reports and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication. An explanatory page "Description of Charts" will be carried in the January and July issues.

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I certify that this is an official publication of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, and is compiled from records on file at the National Climatic Center, Asheville, North Carolina 28801.

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Director, National Climatic Center

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 23 No. 1

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Environmental Data Service
Washington, D. C.

JANUARY 1972

GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

HIGHLIGHTS:

1. Bitter cold prevailed over the northern Great Plains and the Great Lakes Region.
2. Heavy snow fell in the northern Rocky Mountains and over the western edge of the northern Great Plains.
3. Parts of the Southwest received no rain--the first such occurrence in many years.
4. Heavy rains in the Deep South caused flash flooding along some streams.

TEMPERATURE -- January was named for the ancient Roman god, Janus, who had two faces. A happy face looked one direction; a sad face looked the opposite direction. Weatherwise, January 1972 was as two-faced as Janus. A massive outbreak of cold arctic air pushed into the northern Rocky Mountains and northern Great Plains about the middle of the first week of January and advanced steadily southward. By the morning of January 4, subzero weather had reached the Texas Panhandle. By the 6th, almost the entire nation was in the "deep freeze." The temperature at Brownsville, Tex., tumbled to 35° and New Orleans Moisant Airport registered 31°. Mild weather continued only in the Deep South and in Florida. Montgomery, Ala., recorded 78° and Ft. Myers, Fla., 85° on January 4. A brief mild spell came to the northern Great Plains during the second weekend of January. Maximum temperatures on Saturday, January 8, climbed to above freezing over most of North Dakota and Minnesota. At midmonth, moist southerly winds warmed the eastern half of the nation. Southern Florida was especially balmy with nighttime temperatures in the seventies. Southerly winds continued to warm the Gulf States and Atlantic Coastal States. Meanwhile, a storm moved into the Pacific Northwest, across the Rocky Mountains, the adjoining Great Plains, and the Great Lakes Region. Subzero weather pushed far southward behind the storm. On the 13th, a large High extended from Alaska to the central Great Plains. This brought intense cold to the Rocky Mountains and the Great Plains. In contrast to the recordbreaking mild temperatures in advance of the storm, subzero weather pushed far southward behind the storm. Parts of Montana, Wyoming, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Minnesota remained below zero all day on the 13th, when Rochester, N. Y., and Pittsburgh, Pa., registered their warmest temperatures for the month on the 13th, 67° and 68°, respectively. Casper, Wyo., recorded 34° below zero on the morning of January 14 and, on the 15th, the mercury at Moose Lake, Minn., plunged to 53° below zero, the coldest temperature in the State in 35 years.

A few days after midmonth, two large polar Highs--one over the Great Basin, the other in the East--caused clear, sunny weather over much of the nation. Brisk southerly winds behind the eastern High warmed the central and southern Great Plains. Ardmore, Okla., registered 76° on the afternoon of January 18. Brisk northerly winds held the temperatures down over the northern Great Plains. Stations near the Canadian border from Cut Bank, Mont., to Duluth, Minn., remained below zero all day on the 19th. In contrast, Tampa, Fla., registered 78° on that date. A front stretched from the central Great Plains to Virginia. Northerly winds

cooled the area north of the front. Southerly breezes warmed the Southland. Temperatures reached the eighties over much of Texas on January 23 when Cotulla, Tex., recorded 91°.

A bitter cold airmass plunged southward over mid-America in the last week of January. Most northern states from Montana to Wisconsin and south as far as Nebraska remained below zero all day on January 27.

Monthly mean temperatures were above normal from southeastern Washington to the Lower Rio Grande Valley and from the Lower Valley to New England and southeastward to the Gulf of Mexico and the Atlantic Ocean. Below-normal temperatures predominated in California, along the Canadian border from northern Washington to the Great Lakes, and over the Great Plains from the Dakotas to Waco, Tex. Most of the northern Great Plains averaged 6° to 10° colder than normal.

PRECIPITATION -- The weather was comparatively tranquil on New Year's Day but two storms got underway on January 2. One of these brought heavy snow to the Northwest, especially to southeastern Idaho, western Montana, and the Big Horn River Valley in Wyoming. The second storm spread wet weather over the eastern third of the country. Snow fell from northern Illinois to northern New England. Freezing rain iced an area south of the snow belt and thunderstorms dotted the land from the Ohio River Valley to the Gulf of Mexico. About the middle of the first week of January, snow fell in the central Rocky Mountains and spread across the nearby Great Plains. The storm intensified and spread southward to the southern Great Plains. By January 4, snow or sleet was falling over a belt extending from New Mexico to New York and Pennsylvania. Moist tropical air, overriding cold arctic air, released snow, sleet, and freezing rain along an arctic front which marked the advance of the cold air. Deep drifts, icy roads, and strong winds hampered automobile travel. At midmonth, moist southerly winds brought clouds and rain to a large area from the southern Great Plains to New England. A few tornadoes occurred in the South. Blizzards swept across the central Rocky Mountains. Fog, light rain, and drizzle blanketed the middle Atlantic coast and a large and powerful storm gained strength in the Pacific Northwest. High winds in the northern and central Rocky Mountains and along their eastern slopes, gusting in some places to hurricane speeds, damaged power and communication lines, isolating some communities.

Precipitation slackened briefly a day or so after mid-month but near the end of the third week of January, a new outbreak of cold air poured into Montana, bringing heavy snow accompanied by strong winds. The snow area spread eastward across the Great Plains to the Upper Mississippi River Valley. Southerly winds caused cloudy skies, showers, and thunderstorms from the Ohio River to the Gulf of Mexico. Snow, mixed with sleet and freezing rain, slicked the highways and made travel difficult over a narrow strip which separated the snow zone on the north from the showers and thunderstorms on the south. Heavy rains west of the Cascades completed the gloomy picture.

The last week of the month brought more snow to the Rocky Mountains and the nearby Great Plains. Ice

GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS-Continued

JANUARY 1972

again coated wires, trees, pavement, and other outdoor objects south of the snow belt. Heavy rains soaked the Northwest. Blizzards occurred across the central Great Plains and Great Lakes Region and spread eastward to New York and New England. Generous rains fell in parts of the Deep South.

Monthly rainfall totals exceeded the January normals over the northern Rocky Mountains and much of the Deep South. A large area from California to the central Great Plains received less than half their normal January precipitation. Parts of this area received no rain--the first such occurrence in several decades.

OBSERVED EXTREMES OF TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION -- BY STATES

JANUARY 1972

STATE	Temperature						Precipitation					
	Monthly extremes			Monthly extremes			Monthly extremes			Monthly extremes		
	Station	High Date	Low Date	Station	High Date	Low Date	Station	Greatest In.	Station	Greatest In.	Station	Least In.
		"F			"F							
Alabama	2 Stations	82	13- 27+	Florence	-3	16	Marion 6 NE	16.43	Fort Morgan	2.22		
Alaska	Port Alsworth	47		Prospect Creek Camp	-70	7	Little Port Walter	15.44	Five Mile Camp	T		
Arizona	2 Stations	82	25+	Sunrise Mountain	-26	4	Fairbank 1 S	.48	183 Stations	.00		
Arkansas	Morobay Lock No 8	85	25	Huntsville	-6	5	Hamburg	8.52	Mountain Home 1 NW	.17		
California	La Mesa	82	15	Bridgeport	-29	4	Gasquet Ranger Station	25.45	133 Stations	.00		
Colorado	La Junta FAA Airport	75	23	Taylor Park	-46	4	Berthoud Pass	4.78	3 Stations	.00		
Connecticut	Groton	59	14+	Coventry	-8	6	Shepaug Dam	2.89	Round Pond	1.56		
Delaware	2 Stations	67	14	Bridgeville 1 NW	0	16	Bridgeville 1 NW	3.71	Wilmington Newc WSO AP	2.50		
Florida	La Belle	90	14	2 Stations	17	16	Madison	8.15	Athbold Biologic Sta	.25		
Georgia	Thomasville 4 SE	86	10	2 Stations	-2	17	Atlanta Bolton	16.39	Savannah Beach	2.89		
Hawaii	Wailuku 386, Maui	88	3	Mauna Loa Slope Obs, Hawaii	24	8	Pahoa 65, Hawaii	23.71	Kahului WSO 398 AP, Maui	.35		
Idaho	Riggins Ranger Station	57	22	Island Park Dam	-43	4	Atlanta	11.19	Arco 3 SW	.11		
Illinois	2 Stations	72	24	2 Stations	-24	16	Brookport Dam 52	3.29	Mount Olive 1 E	.37		
Indiana	Vevay	75	25	Culver Experiment Farm	-26	17	Seymour 2 N	3.49	Lafayette 5 S	.71		
Iowa	Keomaqua	60	18	Sanborn	-33	15	Tipton	2.10	Inwood 2 SW	.08		
Kansas	Elkhart	74	23	Syracuse 2 W	-21	15	2 Stations	.88	Tescott	.00		
Kentucky	Golden Pond 8 N	80	25	2 Stations	-13	16	Baxter	10.35	Unlontown Dam 49	1.61		
Louisiana	Saint Bernard	86	10	Converse	12	16	Covington 4 NW	11.96	Logansport 4 ENE	5.24		
Maine	Augusta FAA Airport	57	19	Squa Pan Dam	-40	16	Jonesboro	4.73	Harris Station	.80		
Maryland	3 Stations	69	13+	McHenry 2 NW	-18	17	Annapolis USN Academy	5.33	Cumberland Police Brks	1.84		
Massachusetts	4 Stations	60	14+	Chester 2	-17	1	Edgartown	3.60	Springfield	1.31		
Michigan	Monroe Sewage Plant	54	22	Ironwood	-36	7	Houghton FAA Airport	5.37	Lake City Exp Farm	.45		
Minnesota	2 Stations	45	18-	Moose Lake 1 SSE	-53	15	Gunflint Lake 8 WSW	D 2.42	Pipestone	.13		
Mississippi	McComb FAA AP	86	27	3 Stations	4	16	Standard	15.32	Lafayette Springs	3.77		
Missouri	Doniphan	76	24	2 Stations	-20	15	Caruthersville	3.99	2 Stations	T		
Montana	Beltry 4 SSW	57	21	Loma 1 NW	-54	14	Summit	13.43	Plentywood	.09		
Nebraska	2 Stations	66	18+	Agate 3 E	-34	7	2 Stations	.73	6 Stations	.02		
Nevada	Hawthorne Babbitt	70	22	Ruth	-30	4	Mountain City RS	2.90	20 Stations	.00		
New Hampshire	5 Stations	55	14+	First Conn Lake	-34	1	Mount Washington	7.01	Jefferson 5 SSW	1.05		
New Jersey	Plainfield	68	14	High Point Park	-5	16	Belleplain St Forest	3.66	Bass River St Forest	1.04		
New Mexico	3 Stations	83	24+	El Vado Dam	-24	5	Cloudcroft Lodge	3.75	24 Stations	.00		
New York	Rochester WSO AP	67	13	4 Stations	-26	6	Boonville 2 SSW	6.17	New Kingston	.48		
North Carolina	3 Stations	78	29+	Grandfather Mountain	-18	16	Andrews 2 E	11.28	Roxboro	1.48		
North Dakota	Watford City	51	17	Linton	-42	15	Forbes 9 NW	1.25	2 Stations	T		
Ohio	Ironton	73	24-	Bellefontaine Sewage	-22	16	Gallipolis 5 W	4.24	Columbus Sullivan Ave	.68		
Oklahoma	2 Stations	77	23-	Hooker 1 N	-17	15	Smithville 3 NW	2.28	Marshall	.00		
Oregon	Bandon 1 E-Bates Bog	65	15	Seneca	-29	29+	Nehalem 9 NE	34.44	Silver Lake Ranger Sta	D .29		
Pennsylvania	West Chester 1 W	73	14	Philipburg FAA AP	-19	16	Port Clinton	4.34	Lakeville 2 NNE	1.05		
Puerto Rico	2 Stations	90	8-	Adjuntas Substation, P.R.	46	8	Pico Del Este, P.R.	15.63	Ponce City, P.R.	.89		
Rhode Island	Providence WSO AP	58	14	North Scituate 4 W	-3	17	Kingston	2.94	Providence WSO AP	1.85		
South Carolina	4 Stations	81	28-	Caesars Head 1 NE	-3	16	Clark Hill Dam	9.23	Fort Mill 4 NW	3.65		
South Dakota	Rapid City WSO AP	66	16	Usta 8 NW	-42	28	Mount Coolidge	1.82	Alexandria	.01		
Tennessee	4 Stations	79	23-	Mountain City #2	-10	16	Monteagle	10.86	Samburg Wildlife Ref	2.37		
Texas	2 Stations	96	23	Stratford	-8	15	Orange	8.91	16 Stations	.00		
Utah	2 Stations	65	23-	2 Stations	-31	4	Alta	8.31	28 Stations	.00		
Vermont	Dorset 1 S	59	13	West Burke	-27	17	Dorset 1 S	4.24	Saint Albans Bay	D .67		
Virginia	3 Stations	75	25-	Mt Lake Biological Sta	-23	16	Pennington Gap	10.64	Mount Weather	.78		
Washington	Ice Harbor	63	21	Mazama	-28	28	Rainier Paradise RS	31.82	Connell 1 W	.04		
West Virginia	Logan	76	25	2 Stations	-20	16	Pickens 1	8.40	Berkeley Springs	1.22		
Wisconsin	Kenosha	49	10	Minong 5 WSW	-51	15	Bayfield 6 N	2.56	Charmany Univ Farm	.23		
Wyoming	Newcastle	58	21	2 Stations	-46	4	South Pass City	7.62	Carpenter 3 E	.06		

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

Note: Dates in the above table apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).

D Water equivalent of snowfall wholly or partly estimated, using a ratio of 1 inch water equivalent to every 10 inches of snowfall.

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

JANUARY 1972

State and Station	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation								Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)			Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %	
	Elevation (ground)	Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max. 90°F. or above	No. of days	Min. 32°F. or below	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	With thunderstorms	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Resultant speed	Resultant direction	Fastest mile	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10				
	Pl.	Mb.	Mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	%	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	.01 inch or more	0.000	Total	Maximum depth on ground	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	Speed	Direction	Date	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10					
ALABAMA																																	
BIRMINGHAM	620	998.0	1020.8	58	37	47.2	-0.7	77	24	7	16	0	13	37	70	9.30	4.27	3.16	16	4	T	0.3	16	32	W	13	7	6	18	6.7	44		
HUNTSVILLE	624	997.0	1020.6	56	35	45.3	2.4	76	13	4	16	0	14	36	71	7.97	2.75	2.54	15	1	T	0.7	13	29	N	2	8	5	18	6.8			
MOBILE	211	1011.9	1019.7	69	48	58.4	5.4	78	10	21	16	0	6	50	77	5.94	1.30	1.45	15	4	O	0.0	12	29	S	25	6	6	19	7.1			
MONTGOMERY	183	1013.2	1020.8	64	41	52.6	4.5	79	24	13	16	0	9	43	75	6.35	2.29	1.74	13	6	O	0.0	0	0	N	25	6	7	18	6.6	47		
ALASKA																																	
ANCHORAGE	114	1009.5	1014.7	13	-1	6.4	-5.7	37	28	-28	11	0	31	1	74	0.56	-0.24	0.21	9	0	9.6	14	3.1	1	35	35	16+	13	1	17	5.7	56	
ANNETTE	110	1009.5	1013.7	31	22	26.7	-7.7	43	154	7	12	0	27	17	68	8.20	-3.16	3.42	15	0	34.6	16	1.7	6	35	15	8	6	20	7.0			
BARROW	31	1021.7	1022.2	-10	-23	-16.2	0.0	17	19	-41	0	31				0.05	-0.13	0.02	3	0	0.6	6	1.8	2	28	29	11	V	V	V			
BARTER ISLAND	39	1019.6	1021.6	-10	-23	-16.5	0.3	22	29	-40	5	0	31	-24	65	0.33	-0.07	0.25	4	0	5.1	20	11.6	27	67	28	12	X	X	X			
BETHEL	125	1009.8	1015.7	7	-3	-2.3	-1.3	37	26	-30	10	0	31	-2	81	0.78	-0.34	0.27	13	6	3.8	6	3.6	7	40	19	30	I	11	6.7			
BETTLES	644			-18	-32	-27.8		29	28	-63	10	0	31			1.25	0.50	0.50	6	0	20.4	60		17	22	29+	15	6	10	4.5			
BIG DELTA	1268			-9	-24	-16.5		25	29	-53	10	0	31			0.24	0.16	0.16	6	0	4.4	12		29	11	13	11	6	14	5.6			
COLD BAY	96	1007.8	1011.7	32	22	27.2	-0.6	44	24	4	23	0	29	23	82	4.08	1.76	1.85	16	0	15.6	5	2.9	17	46	17	30+	4	4	23	7.9		
FAIRBANKS	436	1003.4	1022.1	-9	-24	-16.3	-5.2	27	29	-49	174	0	31	-25	66	0.73	-0.16	0.26	9	0	12.6	29	0.5	34	25	22	29	10	4	17	6.1		
GULKAIA	1572			-9	-29	-18.6		31	28	-57	12	0	31			0.80	0.43	0.43	10	0	10.9	42	3.7	36	26	2	18+	14	2	15	5.4		
HOMER	67	1010.8	1014.6	22	9	15.2		40	28	-18	10	0	30	8		0.76	-1.29	0.20	10	0	15.8	17	2.7	2	29	4	16+	9	7	15	5.9		
JUNEAU	12	1012.9	1013.7	23	9	15.8	-9.3	37	154	-22	12	0	30	7		3.73	-0.27	0.94	15	0	45.1	31	7.2	10	33	11	5	10	3	18	6.5	37	
KING SALMON	49	1011.9	1013.8	13	0	6.7	-6.7	39	25	-34	9	0	29	0		1.30	0.23	0.32	11	0	11.7	9	3.1	7	46	14	26	9	5	17	6.2		
KOTZEBUE	10	1018.3	1018.9	3	-12	-4.4	1.3	33	27	-35	13	0	31	-11	74	0.51	0.12	0.12	9	0	13.4	36	9.1	10	46	11	25	14	2	21	5.5		
MC GRATH	344	1006.1	1019.9	-6	-25	-15.6	-6.6	38	28	-59	10	0	30			1.21	-0.05	0.32	12	0	14.0	38	0.8	24	17	19	26	13	3	15	5.5		
NAME	13	1015.6	1016.3	10	-4	3.0	-1.4	33	26	-32	11	0	31	-5	68	0.53	-0.49	0.20	12	0	10.6	20	7.1	10	44	10	30	13	2	16	5.7	44	
ST. PAUL ISLAND	22	1008.5	1009.3	31	21	25.9	0.6	38	25	-9	15	0	31	23	87	1.45	-0.36	0.26	19	0	12.9	10	6.6	11	44	26	30	3	6	22	8.3		
SHEMYA	122	997.3	1006.6	34	28	30.9	-0.4	37	26	-22	29	0	27	23	73	2.99	0.49	0.84	20	0	16.0	6	4.6	27	85	25	3	0	7	24	8.6		
SUMMIT	2401	925.2	1021.9	-1	-13	-7.2		28	28	-36	174	0	31			1.16	0.73	0.73	7	0	29.2	3d	12.0	4	33	8	8	9	6	16	6.1		
TALKEETNA	345			12	-12	0.0	-9.4	33	29	-48	114	0	31			1.72	-0.04	0.90	8	0	27.5	42		38	4	15	12	3	16	5.6			
UNALAKLEET	15			6	-4	1.0		38	26	-34	14	0	31			0.50	0.21	0.9	0	0	5.0	19		40	8	25+	12	4	15	5.5			
YAKUTAT	28	1009.1	1010.4	24	8	15.6	-11.7	37	5	-15	23	0	31	10	79	8.68	-2.18	2.24	18	0	75.2	83	4.9	9	23	9	16+	10	5	16	6.1		
ARIZONA																																	
FLAGSTAFF	7006	787.0	1020.8	43	14	28.4	1.1	55	22	0	5	0	31	8	49	0.00	-1.83	0.00	0	0	0.0	T	1.9	22	25	5	4	18	5	8	3.5		
PHOENIX	1117	978.0	1017.5	67	36	51.4	1.7	75	15	26	5	0	7	23	38	0.00	-0.73	0.00	0	0	0.0	T	1.9	11	28Y	ENE	15+	20	3	8	3.1	91	
TUCSON	2584	927.5	1016.6	66	35	50.4	0.6	77	25	23	4	0	9	24	42	0.00	-0.82	0.00	0	0	0.0	T	3.4	15	32	W	3	16	10	5	3.5	90	
WINSLOW	4095	852.7	1020.9	51	20	35.4	4.4	70	23	10	31	0	31	14	48	0.00	-0.43	0.00	0	0	0.0	T	2.8	22	36	20	26	18	4	10	9	3.7	87
YUMA	194	1010.5	1017.9	67	39	52.9	-0.5	74	23	32	6	0	1	22	34	0.00	-0.39	0.00	0	0	0.0	T	5.8	36	36	NW	4	20	5	6	3.0	91	
ARKANSAS																																	
FORT SMITH	447	1002.7	1019.7	51	27	38.9	-0.9	75	19	8	5	0	21	28	71	0.68	-1.98	0.31	5	0	0.3	T	1.3	1	31	W	24	11	6	14	5.8	58	
LITTLE ROCK	257	1010.2	1019.8	54	33	43.6	3.0	79	24	13	16	0	15	33	71	1.71	-3.51	0.70	11	1	0.1	T	0.7	8	34	SW	24	9	7	15	6.1	48	
CALIFORNIA																																	
BAKERSFIELD	475	1004.4	1022.5	49	34	41.7	-5.7	60	23	24	9	0	10	37	87	T	-1.17	T	0	0	0.0	T	0.6	2	29	12	4	4	9	18	7.2		
BISHOP	4108	876.1		54	21	37.7	0.9	61	22	10	4	0	30			T	-0.99	T	0	0	0.0	T	1.5	17	5	20	3.9						
BLUE CANYON	5280			43	30	36.2	-0.9	57	14	16	26	0	18			6.38	-5.32	2.80	9	0	21.4	53		33	3	30	10	5	2.5	52			
EUREKA U	43			50	39	44.6	-2.8	58	194	29	29	0	6			7.96	-1.26	2.60	16	1	6	1	37	N	2	8	4	19	6.6	52			
FRESNO	328	1010.8	1022.7	47	34	40.6	-5.5	57	25	24	5	0	9	37	90	0.37	-1.66	0.18	5	0	0.0	T	1.3	10	23	SE	27	4	5	22	8.0	26	
LONG BEACH	25	1017.6	1018.9	65	42	53.5	0.4	80	15	34	5	0	38	64	60	0.00	-1.99	0.00	0	0	0.0	T	0.4	35	20								

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure			Temperature								Precipitation								Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine %						
		Station	Elev. ft.	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	High	Date	Low	Date	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Average dew point	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, ice pellets	Resultant speed	Resultant direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenthis (sunrise to sunset)			
					%	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Average dew point	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	Speed	Direction	Date	6	3	22	7.8			
CALIFORNIA																																
STOCKTON	22	1022.4	1023.3	48	34	40.6	- 4.1	58	21	25	5+	0	13	36	88	0.69	- 1.86	0.44	7	0	0.0	2.4	16	29	16	27	6	3	22	7.8		
COLORADO																																
ALAMOSA	7536	768.7	35	0	17.4	0.0	0.0	50	23	-32	4	0	31	0.24	- 0.02	0.22	3	6.9	6	1.8	35	39	30	21	12	13	13	5	4.2			
COLORADO SPRINGS	6145	806.3	1015.5	46	16	30.0	1.4	62	23	-11	4	0	27	0.27	- 0.02	0.15	4	5.2	3	0	10.9	6	3.4	26	42	SW	11+	10	9	5.0	65	
DENVER	5283	831.0	1013.0	46	15	30.5	2.0	63	23	-16	4	0	28	13	54	0.36	- 0.19	0.19	5	0	4.0	3	1.3	9	37	W	27	12	6	13	5.8	
GRAND JUNCTION	4843	852.7	1020.4	42	18	30.0	4.0	58	264	- 8	4	0	30	14	57	0.20	- 0.44	0.17	4	0	30	55	NW	11	10	12	9	5.3				
PUEBLO	4684	852.0	1015.4	48	12	29.8	- 0.2	72	23	-14	4	0	28	12	54	0.35	- 0.04	0.22	6	0	6.5	3	5.2	30	55					7.9		
CONNECTICUT																																
BRIDGEPORT	7	1019.0	1019.7	41	25	33.0	2.8	54	19	7	17	0	21	22	65	2.23	- 1.46	0.72	13	0	2.3	7.4	29	55	26	25	7	10	14	6.5		
HARTFORD	169	1011.5	1018.3	37	19	27.9	1.9	57	13	- 1	6	0	30	18	67	2.02	- 1.56	0.45	14	2	2.9	3.6	28	49	NW	25	6	8	17	6.9	62	
DELAWARE																																
WILMINGTON	74	1017.3	1020.2	44	28	36.1	2.7	65	13	5	16	0	20	25	68	2.50	- 0.90	0.69	14	0	2.1	2.6	29	37	32	14	5	8	18	6.9		
DIST. OF COLUMBIA																																
WASHINGTON BULLES	290	1008.1	1020.1	45	26	35.8	1.6	67	13	- 2	16	0	22	26	70	2.28	- 0.41	0.63	16	2	T	1.7	24	33	30	25	8	4	19	6.9		
WASHINGTON NATIONAL	10	1018.0	1020.3	46	31	38.5	1.6	65	19	3	16	0	17	27	66	2.45	- 0.58	0.76	17	2	0.3	T	2.2	28	30	25	8	5	18	6.7	41	
FLORIDA																																
APALACHICOLA U	13	1019.0	1020.5	65	52	58.6	3.5	74	30	27	16	0	2	58	81	8.05	4.91	3.11	12	4	0.0	0	2.7	26	26	N	16	4	12	15	6.8	75
DAYTONA BEACH	31	1019.0	1020.5	75	56	65.5	6.3	83	14	34	16	0	0	58	81	2.37	0.41	0.80	11	2	0.0	0	1.2	27	29	21	16	4	13	14	7.0	
FORT MYERS	15	1019.3	1019.7	81	61	70.9	7.4	85	24	44	17	0	0	61	77	0.77	- 0.75	0.72	6	0	0	2.3	10	29	21	16	8	15	15	8.4	54	
JACKSONVILLE	26	1020.0	1021.0	71	51	61.4	5.5	83	11	29	17	0	2	54	82	5.77	3.32	2.35	9	5	0.0	0	1.0	34	32	NW	14	4	7	20	7.4	41
KEY WEST	4	1018.0	1018.5	79	71	75.0	5.4	83	3	61	17	0	0	66	76	2.75	1.22	1.40	9	2	0.0	0	7.6	10	40	N	15	14	8	9	5.0	88
LAKELAND U	214	1019.0	1019.7	77	58	67.4	5.7	83	25	35	16	0	0	12.2	83	0.71	0.83	0.71	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	16	10	6.0	52	
MIAMI	7	1019.3	1019.3	79	68	73.0	6.1	83	31	56	16	0	0	64	74	1.60	- 0.43	0.97	8	3	0.0	0	5.0	8	25	34	16	9	11	11	5.7	
ORLANDO	108	1015.9	1020.3	79	59	68.9	8.5	86	14	38	16	0	0	59	77	0.99	- 1.01	0.47	7	1	0.0	0	0.3	23	25	21	16	6	10	15	6.8	
PENSACOLA	112	1015.6	1019.9	67	50	58.7	5.2	78	4	21	16	0	5	49	75	3.65	- 0.57	0.97	12	3	0.0	0	1.4	8	23	21	16	4	9	18	7.3	
TALLAHASSEE	55	1018.0	1020.4	70	48	59.0	5.1	82	10	24	7	0	6	51	79	6.52	3.10	1.63	12	4	0.0	0	0.8	12	21	21	16	5	7	19	7.2	
TAMPA	19	1019.6	1019.9	77	57	67.0	5.8	83	26	36	16	0	0	59	79	0.54	- 1.59	0.23	7	1	0.0	0	2.2	11	20	20	16	8	10	13	6.2	60
WEST PALM BEACH	15	1018.6	1019.2	80	64	71.8	4.9	85	31	54	16	0	0	64	76	2.47	- 0.01	1.25	8	5	0.0	0	4.2	11	28	4	16	7	13	11	6.2	
GEORGIA																																
ATHENS	892	990.9	1020.4	57	39	48.1	3.5	69	24	10	16	0	10	38	72	6.46	1.57	2.58	13	4	T	T	1.3	27	20	32	15	8	6	17	6.6	
ATLANTA	1010	982.7	1020.1	57	37	46.8	2.1	70	24	5	16	0	9	36	72	9.26	4.82	3.01	16	4	T	T	1.1	29	32	NW	15	8	4	19	6.9	44
AUGUSTA	136	1015.2	1020.5	63	41	51.8	4.2	75	10	15	17	0	8	43	75	6.08	3.09	2.30	11	3	0.0	0	0.8	27	22	30	2	6	4	21	7.1	
COLUMBUS	385	1006.1	1021.3	63	43	52.9	5.1	78	10	14	16	0	9	44	74	6.10	2.04	1.39	15	2	0.0	0	1.7	25	35	25	7	4	20	7.0		
MACON	354	1008.1	1021.3	63	41	51.9	2.7	75	10	14	16	0	8	43	76	7.46	4.09	2.93	15	3	0.0	0	0.8	31	25	NW	25	4	8	19	7.4	41
ROME	637	1019.0	1020.8	57	33	44.9	2.8	75	15	4	16	0	15	7.32	79	1.81	2.34	1.81	18	T	0.0	0	0.8	26	26	W	28	5	6	20	7.4	39
SAVANNAH	46	1019.0	1020.8	68	47	57.5	5.8	81	13	19	17	0	5	48	76	3.99	1.21	1.26	13	6	0.0	0	0.8	26	26	W	28	5	6	20	7.4	39
HAWAII																																
HILO	27	1013.2	1014.3	78	63	70.1	- 0.7	83	13	57	11	+ 0	0	63	84	10.96	- 0.86	4.32	22	1	0.0	0	1.2	15	19	SE	23	0	15	16	7.6	27
HONOLULU	7	1013.2	1013.8	78	63	70.4	- 2.1	82	21	53	31	0	0	61	75	5.28	1.52	4.78	6	1	0.0	0	4.9	4	32	E	23	8	11	12	6.1	61
KAHULUI	48	1011.5	1013.7	80	59	69.5	- 2.6	84	15	50	31	+ 0	0	61	76	0.35	- 2.79	0.21	6	1	0.0	0	5.5	5	29	E	7	11	11	9	5.2	67
LIHUE	103	1009.5	1014.7	77	64	70.4	- 0.5	80	14	56	31	0	0	63	79	6.44	0.93	5.94	10	1	0.0	0	3.0	5	24	NE	7	5	13	13	6.6	47
IDAHO																																
BOISE	2838	917.7	1020.7	38	24	30.9	1.8	49	19	7	28	0	24	21	68	2.15	0.83	0.50	11	0	5.0	1	0.7	10	33	SW	23	4	6	21	7.8	36
LEWISTON	1413	925.0	1020.1	39	25	32.3	1.6	54	20	2	28	0	21	1	36	0.26	0.36	0.46	14	2	6.0	2	10.0	23	54	W	11	3	3	25	8.6	37
POCATELLO	4454	862.2	1020.1	31	15	22.9	0.6	43	22	- 11	44	0	27	14	67	1.45	0.24	0.46	13	0	10.6	4	10.0	23	54	W	10	4	12	15	7.3	37
ILLINOIS																																
CAIRO U	314	992.6	1018.2	44	28	36.3	- 1.1	71	24	0	16	0	17	2.68	72	1.78	1.69</															

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State and Station	Pressure				Temperature												Precipitation						Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)			Possible sunshine %				
	Elevation (ground)	Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum			Average			Departure from normal			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, ice pellets	Resultant speed	Fastest mile		Clear, 0-3	Cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	
					No. of days			No. of days			No. of days									No. of days		No. of days		Speed	Direction	Date								
MICHIGAN SAUGATUCK SAULT STE MARIE	625 721	993.2 984.1	1017.1 1012.0	29 23	15 5	21.8 13.8	- 4.2 - 2.0	43 36	10 18+	-12 -23	15 16	0 0	27 31	14 9	72 83	2.21 4.08	0.11 2.01	0.38 1.22	15 26	0 0	39.0 53.2	8 27	6.8 3.9	24 25	38 39	29 W	25 19	0 0	4 5	27 26	9.4 9.2	30		
MINNESOTA DULUTH INTERNATIONAL FALLS	1428 1179	960.0 968.8	1015.0 1015.1	10 6	-10 -17	- 0.2 - 5.7	- 8.5 - 8.8	34 36	8 17	-39 -45	15 15	0 0	31 31	- 7 -11	70 73	2.28 0.76	1.13 0.08	0.95 0.26	15 12	0 0	30.9 13.9	26 19	8.1 5.7	27 26	57 28	24 30	10 6	7 10	14 16	6.1 6.3	43			
MINNEAPOLIS ROCHESTER ST. CLOUD	834 1297 1034	985.8 967.5 1018.0	1018.0 1018.0 1018.0	15 16 13	- 4 - 3 - 6	- 5.5 6.5 3.5	- 6.9 7.1 6.6	37 37 36	8 8 8	-29 -30 -31	15 15 15	0 0 0	31 31 31	- 3 1 0.55	64 74 0.17	0.84 0.71 0.21	0.14 - 0.20 - 0.17	10 10 9	0 0 0	12.2 11.0 8.3	16 9 10	9.3 8.0 8.3	23 27 43	39 27 30	12 10 24	9 7 8	14 14 14	5.9 5.9 6.4	61					
MISSISSIPPI JACKSON MERIDIAN	310 290	1008.1 1009.1	1020.0 1020.6	63 63	40 40	51.5 51.6	3.6 3.5	82 80	24+ 24+	15 14	16 16	0 0	8 8	44 43	78 77	5.94 11.02	0.76 6.33	1.64 4.54	12 15	4 4	0.0 0.0	0 0	0.9 0.2	17 27	28 26	33 33	8 7	15 19	6.4 7.0	57				
MISSOURI COLUMBIA REGIONAL KANSAS CITY ST. JOSEPH ST. LOUIS SPRINGFIELD	897 742 811 535 1268	986.5 991.5 991.5 1020.4 1019.3	1020.1 1019.5 1019.5 1020.4 1019.3	37 37 35 40 44	19 18 14 19 21	28.4 27.3 24.0 29.9 32.9	- 0.9 - 4.4 - 3.2 - 2.0 - 0.7	62 63 57 70 62	18 18 18 24 20+	-10 -9 -15 -7 -3	15 15 15 15 15	0 0 0 0 0	24 27 31 26 23	19 18 14 21 23	71 69 67 74 69	0.88 0.56 0.38 0.77 0.45	- 0.83 - 0.85 - 0.82 - 1.21 - 1.51	0.44 0.23 0.20 0.40 0.22	5 5 5 8 8	0 0 0 0 0	4.0 3.0 4.1 2.0 0.2	2 1 1 2 T	1.3 1.1 1.0 1.8 2.4	34 31 30 23 17	SW S 32 W N	18 17+ 30 24 13	12 7 10 5 10	2 13 14 14 15	5.7 5.5 5.0 5.5 6.0	60				
MONTANA BILLINGS GLASGOW GREAT FALLS HAVRE MILLENA KALISPELL MILES CITY MT. MOLDA	3567 2284 3662 2594 3828 2965 2629 3190	887.2 930.9 883.8 1017.6 1018.3 1017.5 1017.7 901.8	1016.8 1018.4 1017.6 1018.0 1018.8 1017.5 1017.7 1017.9	23 15 23 13 24 24 19 29	4 - 6 3 - 6 - 3 4 0 13	13.2 4.3 5.5 3.5 5.5 5.9 9.1 20.6	- 10.0 - 5.5 - 4.4 - 10.4 - 6.2 - 6.2 - 7.4 - 1.4	45 44 46 43 46 43 42 48	17 16 18 15 20 16 16 16	-27 -35 -32 -28+ -20 -26 -27 -18	27+ 14 27 0 28 0 30 0	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 30	31 65 65 69 62 58 73 78	2 5 2 - 3 1 2 2 15	63 65 65 69 52 52 4.0 0.04	2.35 0.55 1.47 0.86 1.12 0.21 1.48 2.04	1.81 0.10 0.86 0.37 0.24 0.21 1.04 1.12	1.41 0.10 0.40 0.24 0.18 0.20 0.40 0.40	10 16 15 12 18 18 19 23	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	27.6 12.7 18.6 15.0 14.9 24.5 14.8 22.5	18 9 6 10 9 15 11 11	7.8 3.5 11.8 6.1 6.3 25 5.7 1.8	27 32 47 45 28 50 44 29	21 27 47 45 30 50 1 12	1 2 7 1 8 22 6 6	9 8 7 1 8 22 6 6	21 21 71 8 8 8 25 9.1	8.0 8.0 7.8 8.5 8.1 24 9.1 9.1	31				
NEBRASKA GRAND ISLAND LINCOLN U NORFOLK NORTH PLATTE OMAHA SCOTTSDALE VALENTINE	1841 1150 1544 2775 977 3957 2587	949.9 949.9 949.9 916.4 982.4 875.7 975.7	1018.9 1018.9 1018.4 1018.4 1019.5 1016.2 1017.3	33 32 28 35 31 40 31	11 13 6 6 9 10 2	21.8 22.7 21.1 20.7 20.0 24.9 16.5	- 0.8 - 2.4 - 2.3 - 3.3 - 2.3 - 0.4 - 3.5	60 50 53 61 51 58 60	17 18+ 17 17 18 17 17	-14 -10 -22 -17 -15 -18 -23	28 14 28 14 31 29 31	0 0 0 0 0 0 0	31 29 31 31 31 29 31	10 14 9 9 10 11 11	63 65 65 65 66 67 71	0.19 0.20 0.42 0.16 0.38 0.35 0.16	- 0.44 - 0.72 - 0.36 - 0.27 - 0.44 - 0.06 - 0.89	0.10 0.07 0.40 0.13 0.29 0.12 0.07	4 4 3 4 5 6 6	3.5 2.7 4.6 2.6 1.9 4.1 5.7	2 2 4 2 1 1 5	2.8 2 2.0 3.0 1.9 6.5 3.9	30 34 34 34 47 30 64	32 SW SW 32 47 30 NW	24 11 8 8 9 7 12	8 7 8 8 7 7 5	9 13 4 17 14 17 18	14 5.6 6.5 6.7 6.0 7.0 5.5	61					
NEVADA ELKO RYL LAS VEGAS RENO WINNEMUCKA	5050 6253 2152 4434 4301	845.9 808.7 962.8 868.6 870.6	1022.5 1021.1 1021.1 1023.6 1022.0	33 40 55 37 40	14 9 30 14 15	23.4 24.1 42.3 25.5 27.6	0.8 1.3 - 0.8 - 4.9 - 0.4	49 51 62 60 58	22 22+ 13 22 22	-16 -19 -8 -8 -10	4 4 5 4 4	0 0 0 0 0	27 31 23 26 25	13 11 15 15 19	65 65 36 67 71	0.39 0.17 0.00 0.37 0.16	- 0.77 - 0.61 - 0.53 - 0.82 - 0.89	0.10 0.13 0.00 0.35 0.07	11 5 0 6 6	1.1 5 0 3 0.8	3 2 0 1 3	4.1 5.2 3.0 1.0 3.9	32 21 38 23 22	25 30 25 23 33	12 13 22 23 11	3 8 10 11 5	16 4.8 3.1 5.9 6.0	54 84 92 92 55						
NEW HAMPSHIRE CONCORD MT. WASHINGTON OBS	342 6262	1004.1 1017.3	1017.3 1019.7	35 43	9 25	22.0 33.9	0.8 - 0.9	54 55	13 13	-19 -19	6 0	0 0	31 31	11 11	63 63	1.44 1.41	- 1.79 - 1.57	0.36 1.37	10 24	0 1	10.8 38.9	14 18	4.6 3.5	29 24	44 40	19 25	11 4	6 6	14 21	5.8 7.8	54 35			
NEW JERSEY ATLANTIC CITY ATLANTIC CITY U NEWARK TOONERTON II	64 11 7 96	1017.3 1018.3 1019.4 1017.7	1019.7 1018.3 1019.4 1017.7	35 11 7 29	9 33 27 35.6	22.0 38.6 25.4 24.5	0.8 - 0.9 - 1.1 - 2.5	54 37 65 63	13 13 14 14	-19 -23 -14 -10	6 0 7 5	0 0 0 0	31 31 21 19	11 11 25 16	63 63 68 71	2.93 3.25 0.50 2.26	- 0.63 - 0.50 - 0.50 - 0.84	1.07 1.31 1.21 0.55	13 12 10 14	0 0 0 0	2.9 3.1 2.0 1.4	4.3 5.0 3.0 3.5	28 27 27 40	37 46 29 NW	25 25 25 25	6 6 4 9	6 6 10 8	19 17 17 14	7.1 5.9 7.1 5.9	41 55				

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State and Station	Pressure			Temperature												Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)								
	Elevation (ground)	Station #	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Avg. dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, ice pellets	Resultant speed	Resultant direction	Fastest mile									
				°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	%	In.	In.	In.	.01 inch or more	With thunderstorms	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky overcast (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine							
TEXAS	FL.	Mb.	Mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	Date	Date	No. of days	Avg. dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, ice pellets	Resultant speed	Resultant direction	Fastest mile	No. of days (sunrise to sunset)										
WICHITA FALLS	994	980.7	1018.3	52	27	39.4	-3.4	78	12	7	15	0	22	30	75	0.17	-0.95	0.08	5	0	0.4	T	0.5	3	35	35	4	12	6	12	5.0		
UTAH	MILFORD	5028	847.3	42	16	29.1	4.5	57	22	-9	4	0	30	19	66	0.05	-0.52	0.04	3	0	1.0	2	5	1.1	18	15	2	14	5.2	14			
SALT LAKE CITY	4220	873.0	1021.0	39	21	29.8	2.6	57	23	3	4	0	25	18	63	1.22	-0.13	0.31	10	0	10.5	2.8	2	3.1	18	14	10	14	6.5	5.2			
WENDOVER	4237	872.0	1020.8	39	20	29.2	2.2	60	22	2	4	0	26			0.21	-0.11	0.12	4							23	14	5	12	5.2			
VERMONT	BURLINGTON	332	1003.7	1016.9	31	11	21.1	4.9	49	11	-13	6	0	29	9	59	0.93	-1.02	0.22	14	0	14.3	9	4.0	22	49	SW	25	3	12	16	7.2	4.5
VIRGINIA	LYNCHBURG	916	1019.3	1020.4	49	29	39.1	1.5	70	24	-4	16	0	17			3.25	-0.04	0.86	15		T	T	28	W	25	8	5	18	6.5	4.8		
NORFOLK	24	1019.3	1020.4	54	39	46.4	5.2	69	20	8	16	0	9	35	66	2.94	-0.39	1.07	14	1	0.0	0	1.6	30	33	S	25	7	8	16	6.8	5.5	
RICHMOND	164	1014.2	1020.8	50	31	43.7	2.0	70	13	3	16	0	18	31	71	1.43	-2.03	0.27	17	0	T	T	0.8	24	26	NW	25	8	5	18	6.5	4.6	
ROANOKE	1149	977.0	1019.9	50	29	35.6	1.5	71	24	-4	16	0	18	27	65	0.49	-0.63	0.63	13	0	T	0	2.2	29	32	30	7	8	8	15	6.2		
WALLOPS ISLAND	9			48	34	40.9		65	19	8	16	0	15			3.04		1.42	14		T	T	44Y	SE	4								
WASHINGTON	OLYMPIA	195	1010.5	1018.0	41	27	34.0	-4.1	52	20	-7	27	0	16	32	92	12.43	4.58	3.32	23	0	29.2	20	6.5	21	32	25	23+	3	4	24	8.3	
QUILLAYUTE	179	1009.1	1016.8	41	30	35.7	-2.9	49	20	11	28	0	17	32	85	12.92	-2.35	2.92	25	1	13.7	8	1.8	24	28	W	9	2	4	25	8.5	1.7	
SEATTLE-TACOMA	400	1000.3	1017.0	42	32	37.0	-1.3	53	20	12	27	0	13	29	74	7.24	-1.51	2.02	19	0	14.0	11	5.4	19	36	SW	11	3	4	24	8.3	2.3	
SPokane	2356	929.6	1016.1	29	16	22.6	-2.7	47	20	-10	28	0	29	15	71	1.74	-0.70	0.59	14	0	17.2	9	7.2	22	59	SW	9	5	8	18	7.5	3.5	
STAMPEDE PASS R	3958	874.7		27	18	22.4	-1.1	38	15	-4	27	0	31			27.18	15.15	3.97	25		230.1	201											
WALLA WALLA U	949			40	28	34.2	1.0	61	20	1	27	0	16			3.20	-0.69	0.47	11		8.9	6	3.7	27	42	SW	11	1	4	26	8.9	1.6	
YAKIMA	1052	978.3	1018.1	40	19	29.4	1.9	58	20	-9	28	0	28	19	66	0.88	-0.31	0.36	10	0	10.1	6	3.7	27	36	30	11	5	9	17	7.1		
WEST INDIES	SAN JUAN P.R.	13	1014.9	1017.7	82	73	77.7	3.3	84	31	70	15	0	0	64	65	2.76	-1.94	0.67	22	1	0.0	0	10.4	9	29	F	12	6	23	2	4.8	7.1
WEST VIRGINIA	BECKLEY	2534	928.9	1020.2	45	25	35.3	1.7	67	24	-15	16	0	21	27	75	5.45	1.19	1.05	18	2	2.4	1	4.6	22	29	29	25	7	4	20	6.9	
CHARLESTON	939	984.8	1019.9	48	29	38.7	2.1	74	24	-5	16	0	19	27	67	5.47	1.15	1.12	19	1	4.0	3	2.7	24	23	24	25	4	7	20	7.5		
EKINS	1948	946.8		45	23	33.8	1.3	69	13	-12	16	0	23			5.46	1.84	1.03	16		4.1	3											
HUNTINGTON	827	989.2	1020.3	45	26	35.8	-0.8	72	24	-9	16	0	20	26	71	4.79	1.14	0.89	18	1	6.0	3	2.1	23	23	18	24+	5	8	18	7.3		
PARKERSBURG U	615			44	25	34.4	-0.2	70	25	-6	16	0	21			2.67	-0.67	0.72	17		5.4	2			27	W	25						
WISCONSIN	GREEN BAY	682	989.5	1016.5	20	1	10.2	-6.6	40	9	-28	15	0	31	1	65	0.65	-0.50	0.21	8	0	8.2	7	9.5	25	42	W	25	9	7	15	6.2	5.8
LA CROSSE	651	993.2	1019.1	21	1	11.1	-5.4	45	18	-24	15	0	31	2	66	0.62	-0.57	0.13	8	0	10.2	2.7	26	33	W	24	8	6	17	6.6	4.7		
MADISON	658	984.4	1017.5	23	3	12.7	-4.8	45	18	-24	15	0	31	6	71	0.40	-1.00	0.13	8	0	3.6	5	6.8	25	33	W	24	8	6	17	6.6	4.7	
MILWAUKEE	672	991.2	1017.8	24	8	15.9	-4.7	45	18	-22	15	0	31	7	65	0.75	-1.08	0.42	7	0	6.8	3	10.4	26	45	W	24	7	8	16	6.4	5.0	
WYOMING	CASPER	5338	831.7	1015.6	29	7	17.7	-5.7	45	19	-40	14	0	28	10	70	0.99	0.43	0.53	7	0	19.2	11	14.1	22	51	27	11	6	8	17	6.6	
CHEYENNE	6126	805.6	1014.1	37	14	25.3	-0.1	52	23	-19	4	0	26	7	48	0.36	-0.16	0.19	4	0	7.4	4	13.9	28	61	W	11	8	8	15	6.4	5.8	
LANDER	5563	822.9	1015.3	31	8	19.6	0.3	50	19	-21	4	0	29	6	58	1.08	0.62	0.74	6	0	18.7	11	4.0	27	72	SW	11	6	14	11	6.3	6.9	
SHERIDAN	3964	873.7	1016.8	27	1	14.0	-7.3	56	21	-30	4	0	31	3	61	1.79	1.15	1.01	14	0	25.1	19	5.2	30	43	NW	21	4	9	18	7.4	4.0	

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

Precipitation data in column headed "Greatest in 24 hours" are computed on a 24-hour basis without regard to calendar day - data may include precipitation with a measurable amount from the last day of the previous month or the first day of the following month.

Wind directions under resultant direction are in tens of degrees.

Value entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the highest observed 1-minute wind speed when the direction is in tens of degrees. These stations are not equipped with a recording anemometer from which "Fastest Mile" data can be evaluated.

B Number of days maximum 70°F. or above for Alaskan Stations.

Y Peak Gust.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

Ø Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

V Sun below horizon January 1-23, inclusive.

X Sun below horizon January 1-17, inclusive.

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State and Station	Pressure				Temperature												Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)							
	Elevation (ground)		Station #	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average		Departure from normal		Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Min. 0°C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, ice pellets	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Painly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine		
	M.	Mb.	Mb.	°C.	°C.	°C.	"C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	Date	"C.	°C.	%	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	m.p.s.	m.p.s.	Speed	Direction								
COLORADO																																
COLORADO SPRINGS	1873	806.3	1015.5	6.7	- 8.9	- 1.1	0.8	16.7	23	-23.9	4	0	27	-12.8	48	7	- 1	6	4	3	132	76	0.8	35	17.4	21	12	10	9	6.0		
DENVER	1610	831.0	1213.0	7.8	- 9.4	- 0.9	1.1	17.2	23	-26.7	4	0	28	-10.6	54	9	- 5	5	5	277	152	1.5	28	18.8	11	10	8	13	6.8			
GRAND JUNCTION	1476	852.7	1020.4	5.6	- 7.8	- 1.1	2.2	14.4	26	-22.2	4	0	28	-10.0	57	5	- 11	4	6	102	76	0.6	9	16.5	27	12	6	13	5.3			
PUEBLO	1428	852.0	1015.4	8.9	-11.1	- 1.2	0.1	22.2	23	-25.6	4	0	28	-11.1	54	9	- 1	6	6	165	76	2.3	30	24.6	11	10	12	9	5.3			
CONNECTICUT																																
BRIDGEPORT	2	1019.0	1019.7	5.0	- 3.9	0.6	1.6	12.2	19	-13.9	174	6	3	21	- 5.6	55	57	- 37	18	13	58	25	3.3	29	24.6	26	25	7	10	6.5		
HARTFORD	52	1011.5	1018.3	2.8	- 7.2	- 2.3	1.7	13.9	13	-18.3	174	6	3	30	- 7.8	67	51	- 40	11	14	74	91	1.6	28	21.9	NW	25	6	8	17	6.9	
DELAWARE																																
WILMINGTON	23	1017.3	1020.2	6.7	- 2.2	2.3	1.8	18.3	13	-16.0	16	0	20	- 3.9	68	64	- 23	18	14	0	43	51	1.2	29	16.5	32	14	5	8	18	6.9	
DIST. OF COLUMBIA																																
WASHINGTON DULLES	68	1008.1	1020.1	7.2	- 3.3	2.1	0.9	19.4	13	-18.9	16	0	22	- 3.3	70	58	- 15	16	16	2	T	T	0.8	24	14.8	30	25	8	4	19	6.9	
WASHINGTON NATIONAL	3	1018.0	1020.3	7.8	- 0.6	3.6	0.9	18.3	19	-16.1	16	0	22	- 2.8	66	62	- 19	19	17	2	T	B	1.0	28	13.4	NW	25	8	5	18	6.7	
FLORIDA																																
APALACHICOLA U	4	1019.0	1020.5	18.3	11.1	14.8	1.9	23.3	30	-2.8	16	0	2	14.4	81	60	10	20	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5		
DAYTONA BEACH	9	1019.0	1020.5	23.9	13.3	18.6	3.5	28.3	14	-1.1	16	0	2	14.4	81	60	10	20	11	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.0			
FORT MYERS	5	1019.3	1019.7	27.2	16.1	21.6	4.1	29.4	24	-6.7	17	0	2	16.1	77	20	- 19	18	6	0	1.0	17	13.0	1	16	8	15	8	5.4			
JACKSONVILLE	8	1020.0	1021.0	21.7	10.6	16.3	5.1	28.3	11	-1.7	17	0	2	12.2	82	147	84	60	9	5	0	0	0	34	14.3	NW	14	4	20	7.4	41	
KY. WEST	1	1018.0	1018.5	26.1	21.7	23.9	3.0	28.3	3	-16.1	17	0	2	18.9	76	70	31	36	9	2	3.4	10	17.9	4	15	14	8	9	5.0			
LAKELAND U	6	1018.6	1019.3	25.0	14.4	19.7	3.2	28.3	25	-1.7	16	0	2	17.8	74	31	- 21	18	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.0				
MIA. N	2	1019.0	1019.3	26.1	20.6	22.8	3.4	28.3	31	-13.3	16	0	0	17.8	74	41	- 11	25	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5.2				
ORLANDO	39	1015.9	1020.3	26.1	20.5	24.5	4.7	30.0	14	-3.3	16	0	0	15.0	77	25	- 26	12	7	1	0.1	23	11.2	2	16	6	15	6.8				
PENSACOLA	34	1015.6	1019.9	19.4	10.0	14.8	2.0	29.6	4	- 5.1	16	0	0	9.4	75	93	- 14	25	12	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.3				
TALLAHASSEE	17	1018.0	1020.6	21.1	8.9	15.0	2.8	27.8	10	- 4.6	7	0	0	10.6	79	166	79	41	12	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.2				
TAMPA	6	1019.6	1019.9	25.0	13.9	19.4	3.2	28.3	26	- 2.2	16	0	0	15.0	79	14	- 40	6	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.0				
WEST PALM BEACH	9	1018.6	1019.2	26.7	17.8	22.1	2.7	29.4	31	-12.2	16	0	0	17.8	76	63	32	8	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.2				
GEORGIA																																
ATHENS	244	990.5	1020.4	13.9	3.4	8.9	1.9	20.5	24	-12.2	16	0	0	14.3	72	164	40	66	13	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.6			
ATLANTA	308	982.7	1020.1	13.9	2.8	8.2	1.2	21.1	24	-15.0	16	0	0	2.2	72	235	122	75	16	4	0.5	29	14.3	NW	15	8	11	6	9	4.4		
AUGUSTA	41	1015.2	1020.5	17.2	5.0	11.0	2.3	23.9	10	- 9.4	17	0	0	8.1	75	154	78	58	11	9	0.4	27	9.8	30	2	6	4	21	7.1			
COLUMBUS	117	1006.1	1021.2	17.2	6.1	11.6	2.8	25.6	10	-10.0	16	0	0	9.7	74	155	52	35	15	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.1			
MACON	108	1008.1	1021.3	17.2	5.0	11.1	1.5	23.9	10	-10.0	16	0	0	6.1	76	189	104	74	15	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.1				
ROME	194																															
SAVANNAH	14	1019.0	1020.8	20.0	8.3	14.2	3.2	27.2	134	- 7.2	17	0	5	8.9	76	101	31	32	13	6	0	0.4	26	11.6	W	28	5	6	20	7.4	39	
HAWAII																																
HILO	8	1013.2	1014.3	25.6	17.2	21.2	0.4	28.3	13	-13.9	11+	0	0	17.2	84	278	- 22	110	22	1	0	0.5	15	8.5	SE	23	0	15	16	7.6	27	
HONOLULU	2	1013.2	1013.8	25.6	17.2	21.3	1.2	27.8	21	-11.7	31	0	0	16.1	75	134	39	121	6	1	0	0	0	2.2	4	14.3	E	23	8	11	12	6.1
KAHULUI	15	1011.5	1013.7	26.7	15.0	20.8	1.4	28.9	15	-10.0	31	0	0	16.1	76	9	- 71	5	6	1	0	0	2.5	5	13.0	E	7	11	9	11	5.2	
LIHUE	31	1009.5	1014.7	25.0	17.8	21.3	0.3	26.7	14	-13.3	31	0	0	17.7	79	164	24	151	10	1	0	0	1.3	5	10.7	NE	7	5	13	13	6.6	
IDAHO																																
BOISE	865	917.7	1020.7	3.3	- 4.4	- 0.6	1.0	9.6	184	-13.9	28	0	24	- 6.1	65	85	21	13	11	0	127	51	0.3	10	16.8	SW	23+	4	6	21	7.8	36
LEWINSTON	431	942.7	1020.2	3.9	- 3.9	0.2	0.9	12.2	20	-16.7	29	0	21	- 6.0	67	35	7	12	6	1	152	51	3.0	23	32.2Y	W	11	3	25	8.6	37	
POCATELLO	1358	862.2	1020.1	- 0.6	- 9.4	- 9.3	0.3	6.1	22	-23.9	44	0	27	-10.0	67	37	6	12	13	0	269	102	4.5	23	24.1	W	13	4	12	15	7.3	37
ILLINOIS																																
CARDO U	96																															
CHICAGO D HARE	201	992.6	1018.2	6.7	- 2.2	2.4	0.6	21.7	24	-17.8	16	0	17	- 4.5	68	68	- 45	43	10	0	81	51	3.5	25	20.1	27	25	10	4	17	6.4	41
CHICAGO MIDWAY	185	995.3	1018.8	1.1	- 9.4	5.3	1.2	10.0	18	-26.1	15	0	27	- 10.6	65	28	- 19	9	11	0	297	102	3.0	24	17.9	SW	24	10	4	17	6.4	45
MOLINE	177	997.3	1020.0	- 2.8	-12.2	- 7.4	- 2.2	12.8	18	-26.1	15	0	31	-13.3	63	30	- 11	11	9	0	300	178	2.2	26	19.7	NW	24	9	5	17	6.3	44
PEORIA	199	994.6	1019.9	1.7	-11.7	6.8	3.3	10.0	18	-27.8	18	0	31	-11.1	72	21	- 27	6	10	0	259	102	1.4	25	16.5	W	26	11	4	17	6.1	42
ROCKFORD	221	990.2																														

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure			Temperature									Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)			Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine								
		Station &	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max. 31°C or above	Min. 0°C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, ice pellets	Resultant speed	Resultant direction	Foothill value (1.6 kilometers)										
							No. of days																												
INDIANA	M.	Mb.	Mb.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	13.9	24	-28.3	16	0	28	-8.9	74	31	-37	9	11	0	201	51	3.2	25	23.7	W	25	7	8	16	6.5	55	
FORT WAYNE	241	988.6	1019.9	0.6	-9.4	-4.4	1.7	13.9	24	-28.3	16	0	29	-8.9	73	40	-38	12	13	1	201	102	1.4	24	16.1	W	24	8	6	17	6.5	56			
INDIANAPOLIS	241	989.8	1020.2	2.8	-8.3	-3.1	1.4	17.8	24	-29.9	16	0	29	-8.3	74	46	-10	9	17	0	488	229	3.4	22	16.5	W	25	3	7	21	7.8	57			
SOUTH BEND	236	989.2	1018.4	-0.6	-8.3	-4.5	0.9	8.9	24	-28.3	16	0	27	-8.3	74	18	-24	7	9	0	239	127	1.6	28	14.3	NW	24	10	5	16	6.0	58			
IOWA																																			
BURLINGTON	211	983.4	1019.9	-1.7	-12.2	-6.9	2.7	15.0	18	-27.2	15	0	31	-11.7	67	18	-24	7	9	0	239	127	1.6	28	14.3	SW	24	10	5	16	6.0	59			
DES MOINES	286	983.4	1019.9	-3.3	-13.9	-8.6	1.8	11.7	18	-27.8	16	0	31	-12.8	70	11	-22	6	5	0	147	127	1.8	27	18.3	SW	24	10	7	14	5.9	53			
DUBUQUE	322	977.7	1018.4	-5.6	-15.0	-10.3	9.2	9.4	18	-30.0	15	0	31	-15.0	60	12	-35	4	7	0	119	76	1.6	27	18.3	SW	24	8	6	17	6.7	54			
SIOUX CITY	334	977.7	1019.6	-3.3	-15.0	-9.2	1.9	8.9	17	-27.8	15	0	31	-15.6	73	7	-10	7	6	0	145	127	1.3	30	18.8	NW	24	6	11	14	6.7	55			
WATERLOO	265	985.8	1019.4	-6.7	-17.2	-12.1	4.9	7.8	18	-30.6	15	0	31	-15.6	73	18	-23	3	5	0	74	127	2.3	29	17.0	SW	24	10	4	17	6.3	56			
KANSAS																																			
CONCORDIA	448	963.8	1018.9	2.2	-9.4	-3.8	1.3	12.8	18	-22.2	28	0	31	-8.9	72	6	-12	6	1	0	71	76	0.6	26	17.4	N	3	10	9	12	5.5	67			
DOODGE CITY	787	923.8	1017.7	6.7	-8.9	-1.7	1.2	18.3	12	-22.2	15	0	30	-9.4	64	4	-10	3	7	0	56	25	0.6	27	17.0	N	12	13	5	13	5.3	77			
GOODLAND	1114	885.5	1016.5	6.1	-10.6	-2.2	0.3	17.8	16	-23.3	14	0	31	-10.0	63	8	-2	5	6	0	140	51	1.8	25	14.8	SW	11	24	9	12	5.6	58			
TOPEKA	267	986.8	1020.0	2.2	-9.4	-3.6	1.8	15.6	18	-23.3	15	0	30	-8.9	69	12	-14	6	5	0	76	25	0.4	29	15.6	NE	3	10	7	14	5.7	62			
WICHITA	403	969.2	1018.9	3.3	-8.9	-2.8	2.8	13.9	12	-21.7	15	0	30	-7.2	73	4	-17	2	5	0	43	25	0.1	32	15.2	N	12	12	5	14	5.6	69			
KENTUCKY																																			
COVINGTON	265	987.1	1019.9	4.4	-6.1	-1.0	0.4	18.0	24	-24.0	16	0	23	-6.7	68	50	-41	13	15	0	41	25	1.7	23	13.9	SW	24	6	4	21	7.2	52			
LFXINGTON	294	984.1	1020.6	7.2	-3.3	1.9	0.5	21.7	24	-23.5	16	0	23	-2.9	74	104	-21	29	15	2	0	36	25	1.6	21	12.1	SW	24	7	6	18	6.9	47		
Louisville	145	1002.0	1020.4	7.2	-3.3	1.8	0.1	21.1	24	-21.7	16	0	21	-3.9	70	73	-31	21	13	0	41	25	1.0	25	20.1	SW	24	7	6	18	6.8	47			
LOUISIANA																																			
ALEXANDRIA	28	1015.6	1019.9	17.2	5.0	11.2	1.1	26.7	24	-6.7	174	0	8																						
BATON ROUGE	20	1016.6	1019.4	19.4	7.8	13.7	2.1	27.2	13	-5.6	16	0	7	8.9	75	210	88	50	10	5	0	T	0.9	10	10.3	SW	1	15	7	4	20	7.1	53		
LAKE CHARLES	3	1018.0	1019.0	18.9	7.8	13.2	1.2	26.1	19	-5.9	16	0	7	10.0	83	196	84	91	16	0	T	0	1.5	8	11.2	SW	7	25	4	5	19	7.1	54		
NEW ORLEANS	1	1018.6	20.6	9.4	14.8	2.7	27.8	13	-4.4	16	0	4	10.6	79	177	80	64	14	3	0	T	0	0.8	7	10.7	SW	36	15+	4	9	18	7.0	55		
SHREVEPORT	77	1009.5	1019.1	15.6	3.9	9.7	1.1	28.9	24	-8.3	16	0	11	4.0	79	152	30	58	9	3	T	0	0.6	14	9.4	SW	29	4	7	7	17	6.6	48		
MAINE																																			
CARIBOU	190	989.8	1016.8	-6.7	-20.6	-13.2	1.3	7.8	14	-25.6	1	0	31	-10.0	69	34	-20	13	17	0	399	559	2.4	29	18.8	NW	25	7	7	17	7.0	49			
PORTLAND	13	1014.6	1016.8	0.6	-11.1	-5.4	0.2	11.1	19	-22.2	6	0	31	-10.0	69	53	-58	14	13	0	178	152	2.4	29	18.8	NW	25	10	6	15	6.1	49			
MARYLAND																																			
BALTIMORE	45	1014.9	1020.8	7.2	-1.1	3.1	1.6	18.9	13	-15.0	16	0	19	-2.8	67	72	-15	18	16	2	0	28	25	1.4	28	17.0	SW	25	8	5	18	6.8	52		
MASSACHUSETTS																																			
BLUE HILL OBS R	192	1016.6	1017.6	2.8	-6.7	-1.9	0.9	12.8	19	-18.9	17	0	27	-6.1	64	56	-58	17	13	13	0	157	76	3.4	28	31.3	WNN	25	7	10	14	6.4	50		
BOSTON	5	1016.6	1017.6	5.0	-3.9	0.6	1.7	14.0	14	-15.0	17	0	22	-6.1	64	52	-48	13	14	0	198	198	3.4	28	21.9	W	25	7	10	14	6.4	55			
WORCESTER	301	979.3	1017.7	1.7	-7.8	-5.1	1.3	13.9	14	-20.6	17	0	28	-8.9	67	59	-35	13	14	0	170	127	3.3	27	17.4	SW	25	6	11	14	6.4	56			
MICHIGAN																																			
ALPENA	210	987.8	1014.1	-1.7	-13.3	-7.5	0.7	7.2	9	-23.9	15	0	31	-11.7	71	12	-38	3	9	0	218	279	2.8	24	14.2	E	24	0	14	17	7.9	43			
DETROIT	189	992.6	1017.6	0.0	-7.2	-3.6	0.8	10.0	22	-22.2	16	0	29	-9.4	66	28	-24	6	16	0	274	37	2.4	24	14.8	SW	24	5	14	20	7.6	44			
DETROIT METRO	193	992.6	1017.6	0.0	-8.9	-4.6	1.3	11.7	22	-25.6	16	0	30	-8.9	72	33	-17	7	14	0	201	76	3.1	25	18.3	SW	24	3	8	20	7.6	44			
FLINT	235	987.5	1016.6	-1.1	-10.0	-5.7	1.8	7.2	22	-25.6	16	0	31	-10.6	69	31	-12	6	13	0	371	178	3.8	25	15.6	SW	24	5	14	18	7.5	51			
GRAND RAPIDS	239	986.5	1017.0	-1.7	-10.6	-6.2	1.8	6.7	10	-26.7	16	0	31	-10.0	72	32	-17	7	17	0	574	152	3.4	25	16.8	SW	24	1	5	25	8.6	31			
HOUGHTON LAKE	350	971.2	1015.0	-3.3	-13.9	-8.7	1.6	6.7	10	-25.6	15	0	31	-11.7	75	21	-17	4	15	0	371	220	3.4	25	17.9	SW	24	1	7	23	8.3	31			
LANSING	256	984.1	1017.2	-1.1	-11.1	-5.9	1.7	8.3	22	-27.2	15	0	31	-9.4	75	38	-11	7	18	0	429	192	3.4	24	19.2	SW	25	2	10	19	7.6	31			
MAPQUETTE U	206	993.2	1017.1	-1.7	-9.4	-5.7	2.3	6.1	10	-24.4	15	0	27	-10.0	72	56	3	10	23	0	991	203	3.0	24	17.0	SW	25	0	4	27	9.4	46			
MUSKEGON	191	993.2	1017.1	-1.7	-9.4	-5.7																													

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State and Station	Pressure			Temperature										Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)			Sky cover, tenth (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %						
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Pressure Mb.	Average maximum °C.	Average minimum °C.	Average Departure from normal Highest	Date	Lowest Date	Date	No. of days	Max. 232 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower	Average dew point °C.	Average relative humidity %	Total	Greatest in 24 hours mm. or more	No. of days With thunderstorms	Snow, ice pellets	Resultant speed M.p.s.	Resultant direction	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10								
SOUTH CAROLINA	M.	Mb.	Mb.	18.3	7.2	12.7	2.8	26.1	28	-8.3	17	0	5	8.9	81	40	56	13	3	0	0.5	31	16.5Y	NW	5	7	6	18	7.0	58			
CHARLESTON	12	1018.6	1020.7	17.2	8.9	13.1	2.7	25.0	28	-6.7	17	0	2	10	106	43	52	10	0	0	0.3	30	14.3	N	16	5	8	18	7.0	51			
CHARLESTON U	3			16.7	4.4	10.5	2.2	22.8	28+	-11.1	17	0	10	5.6	77	117	63	13	4	0	0	0.5	31	12.5	SW	10	5	5	18	6.6	40		
COLUMBIA	65	1012.5	1020.7	17.8	4.7	10.4	0.4	21.1	19	-13.9	16	0	15	1.7	72	156	47	56	13	1	0	0	29	11.6	S	13	8	5	18	6.6	40		
GRNVLLE-SPRTNB RG	292	985.1	1020.4	17.8	1.7	7.0	0.4	21.1	19	-13.9	16	0	15	1.7	72	156	47	56	13	1	0	0	29	11.6	S	13	8	5	18	6.6	40		
SOUTH DAKOTA	395	968.2	1018.0	-8.3	-20.6	-14.3	-2.5	5.6	16	-37.2	15	0	31	-18.9	64	10	-7	5	8	0	208	229	2.1	28	14.8	34	24	7	5	19	6.8	-	
ARENDSEN	390	969.2	1018.3	-6.1	-18.9	-12.4	1.6	5.0	16	-33.9	14	0	31	-17.2	65	11	-1	5	8	0	135	203	1.7	28	20.1	34	24	4	7	20	7.4	78	
HURON	964	900.8	1016.6	-1.1	-15.6	-8.2	2.6	18.9	16	-30.5	28+	0	31	-15.6	66	6	-4	2	11	0	66	25	2.2	33	20.1	34	24	4	6	21	7.6	44	
RAPID CITY	432	965.1	1019.5	-6.1	-19.4	-12.0	3.4	4.4	8	-34.6	15	0	31	-16.7	72	5	-11	4	3	0	46	178	2.3	28	16.5	32	24	7	11	13	6.5	40	
SIoux FALLS																																	
TENNESSEE	459	964.8	1020.1	11.1	-1.1	4.9	1.4	25.6	24	-18.9	16	0	19	-0.6	72	124	30	21	19	1	T	T	0.8	29	11.2	29	25	9	5	17	6.4	-	
BRISTOL	203	995.3	1020.5	12.2	0.6	6.3	0.9	22.2	24	-16.7	16	0	16	1.1	74	219	77	64	17	1	T	T	0.3	25	16.1	NW	25	9	3	19	6.7	43	
CHATTANOOGA	299	984.8	1020.7	11.1	0.6	4.8	0.6	22.2	24	-17.2	16	0	15	0.7	71	167	63	40	17	1	T	T	1.2	31	15.6	SW	13	6	7	20	6.9	31	
KNOXVILLE	79	1009.2	1020.4	11.1	0.6	5.7	0.6	25.6	24	-16.4	16	0	17	-0.6	66	120	34	26	11	6	T	T	0.4	15	13.9	33	24	10	4	17	6.5	53	
MEMPHIS	180	998.0	1020.4	11.7	-0.6	3.4	1.1	25.6	24	-18.3	16	0	22	-0.6	70	131	-9	34	13	1	T	T	1.1	22	17.0	SW	24	7	9	15	6.6	48	
NASHVILLE	276			10.6	-0.6	4.8	0.4	21.7	24	-18.9	16	0	18			186	35	45	17	10	T	T	1.9Y	24	9	3	19	6.5	40				
OAK RIDGE R																																	
TEXAS	544	953.9	1018.1	13.9	-0.6	6.5	0.5	27.8	23	-13.3	15	0	17	-2.8	60	7	-15	5	5	0	25	1.3	21	15.2	S	17	14	7	10	4.8	64		
ABILENE	1098	889.3	1019.5	11.7	-7.2	2.1	-0.6	25.0	23	-17.2	14	0	28	-10.0	56	5	-11	3	4	0	41	25	1.9	24	17.9	W	12	17	6	8	4.6	64	
AMARILLO	182	995.9	1018.4	16.7	4.4	10.6	0.3	31.1	23	-7.9	5	0	7	5.0	73	38	-22	26	9	1	T	T	0.9	3	13.4	N	24	12	3	16	5.9	52	
AUSTIN	6	1016.3	1017.0	23.9	13.9	18.9	2.6	30.6	22	-1.7	6	0	9	13.9	77	33	-1	19	8	0	0	1.1	16	15.2	S	9	4	7	20	7.8	36		
BROWNSVILLE	12	1015.9	1017.5	22.8	10.6	16.4	2.3	32.2	23	-1.7	5	1	4	12.2	92	31	-10	18	6	1	0	0	1.7	8	17.0	N	25	5	9	17	7.2	45	
CORPUS CHRISTI	147	1001.4	1019.9	13.9	2.2	7.9	0.7	28.3	20	-9.4	15	0	11	0.6	88	29	-30	12	6	0	0	1.4	19	13.9	S	12	12	6	13	5.4	44		
DALLAS	313	981.0	1017.6	19.4	4.4	12.0	1.3	31.7	23	-8.3	6	0	7	1.7	58	16	-7	10	8	1	T	T	0.8	6	13.9	33	4	8	11	5.5	44		
DEL RIO	1194	882.8	1016.7	15.6	-0.6	7.3	1.3	25.9	26	-12.2	5	0	16	-6.1	44	11	-1	6	4	1	0	1	26	16.1	W	27	15	9	7	4.1	88		
EL PASO	164	998.3	1019.2	13.9	0.6	7.2	0.3	27.8	20	-9.4	5	0	12	1.7	72	28	-24	13	6	0	T	T	0.4	25	11.2	34	4	11	7	5.6	44		
FORT WORTH	2			18.3	11.7	15.0	2.4	29.3	24	-1.7	5	0	3	0.3	93	6	33	9	0	0	0	0	16.5	NE	15	14	7	10	4.8	64			
GALVESTON U	29	1015.2	1018.9	19.4	7.8	13.6	2.9	28.3	27	-5.6	16	0	8	8.3	76	84	-16	46	10	4	T	T	0.4	11	10.7	6	25	7	6	18	7.0	44	
HOUSTON INTERCON																																	
LUBBOCK	992	902.8	1015.9	14.4	-6.4	5.2	1.2	24.3	23	-16.1	5	0	24	-7.8	47	4	-13	3	0	0	56	25	1.6	25	16.1	27	12	13	9	9	4.6	44	
MIDLAND	869	916.7	1016.4	15.6	-2.2	6.8	0.1	26.7	23	-16.1	5	0	18	-5.6	50	9	-11	6	3	0	61	25	1.2	22	13.4	24	12	8	11	11	4.0	44	
PORL ARTHUR	5	1018.3	1018.0	18.3	7.8	12.9	0.9	24.0	27	-6.1	6	0	8	9.4	84	212	104	72	10	5	0	1.3	9	13.9	NE	25	14	6	11	7.1	45		
SAN ANGELO	580	969.9	1017.7	17.2	0.0	8.6	0.3	30.0	23	-11.1	15	0	16	-1.7	56	12	-12	6	6	0	84	76	1.1	24	13.4	21	17	14	6	11	4.7	49	
SAN ANTONIO	240	989.8	1018.1	18.3	4.4	11.6	0.4	31.1	23	-8.3	5	0	6	4.4	70	34	-10	19	8	0	T	T	1.3	2	13.0	N	4	8	10	13	6.5	49	
VICTORIA	32	1013.9	1018.0	20.6	6.3	14.4	1.4	29.4	22	-4.4	5	0	5	9.4	77	46	-15	37	7	1	0	0	0.8	6	17.4Y	N	4	5	10	16	7.0	-	
WACO	153	1000.3	1018.8	14.4	2.8	8.5	0.6	29.4	23	-7.8	5	0	11	3.3	76	65	-7	27	7	2	T	T	0.4	33	11.2	35	14	10	6	15	6.0	-	
WICHITA FALLS	303	980.7	1018.3	11.1	-2.8	4.1	1.1	25.6	12	-13.9	15	0	22	-1.1	75	4	-24	2	5	0	10	T	T	0.2	3	14.6	35	6	13	6	12	5.0	-
UTAH	1533	847.3	1021.0	5.6	-8.9	-1.6	2.5	11.1	22	-22.8	4	0	30	-7.2	66	31	-3	8	10	0	267	127	1.4	18	15.2	W	23	7	10	14	5.2	56	
MILFORD	1286	873.0	1021.0	3.9	-6.1	-1.2	1.6	13.9	23	-16.1	4	0	25	-7.2	63	5	-3	3	4	0	71	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
SALT LAKE CITY	1291	872.0	1020.8	3.9	-6.7	-1.6	1.2	15.6	22	-16.7	4	0	26	-7.0	63	5	-3	3	4	0	71	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WEEDOVER																																	
VERMONT	101	1003.7	1016.9	-0.6	-11.7	-6.1	2.7	9.4	11	-25.0	6	0	29	-12.8	59	24	-26	6	14	0	363	229	1.8	22	21.9	SW	24	3	12	16	7.2	45	
BURLINGTON																																	
VIRGINIA	279	1019.3	1020.4	9.4	-1.7	3.9	0.8	21.1	24	-20.0	16	0	17	-1.7	66	83	-1	22	15	1	T	T	0.7	30	14.8	S	25	8	5	18	6.5	48	
LYNCHBURG	7	1019.3	1020.4	12.2	3.5	5.0	2.9	20.6	20	-13.3	16	0	9	-1.7	66	75	-10	27	14	1	T	T	0.4	24	11.6	NW	25	7	8	16	6.8	55	
NORFOLK	50	1014.2	1020.8	10.0	-0.6	4.8	1.1	21.1	13	-16.1	16	0	16	-0.6	71	36	-52	7	17	0	T	T	1.0	29	14.3	30	7	8	14	6.5	46		
RICHMOND	350	977.0	1019.9	10.0	-1.7	4.2	0.8	21.7	24	-20.0	16	0	18	-2.4	65	63	-16	13	0	T	T	1.0	29	14.3	30	7	8	14	6.5	46			
ROANOKE	3			8.9	1.1	4.9	1.1	18.3	19</td																								

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State and Station	Pressure			Temperature										Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)			Possible sunshine			
	Elevation (ground)	Station ♀	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max. 31.2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower	No. of days	Greatest in 24 hours		No. of days	Snow, ice pellets		Resultant speed	Resultant direction	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)		Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10					
															Total	25 mm. or more	With thunderstorms	Total	Maximum depth on ground												
WASHINGTON WALLA WALLA U YAKIMA	M. 289 321	Mb. 978.3	Mb. 1018.1	°C. 4.4 4.4	°C. + 2.2 - 7.2	°C. 1.2 - 1.4	°C. 0.6 1.1	°C. 16.1 14.4	20 20	°C. -17.2 -22.8	27 28	% 0 0	°C. 16 22	% 66 22	mm. 30 22	mm. - 18 - 8	mm. 12 10	mm. 11 n	mm. 226 257	mm. 152 152	M.p.s. 1.7	27	M.p.s. 18.8 16.1	SW 30	11 11	1 5	4 9	26 7.1	8.9 7.1	16	
WEST INDIES SAN JUAN P.R.	4	1014.9	1017.7	27.8	22.8	25.4	1.8	28.9	31	21.1	15	0 0	17.8 0	65 0	70 70	- 49 - 49	17 22	22 1	0 0	0 0	4.6	9	13.0	E	12	6	23	2	4.8	71	
WEST VIRGINIA BECKLEY CHARLESTON ELKINS HUNTINGTON PARKERSBURG U	763 286 594 252 187	928.9 984.8 946.8 989.2 989.5	1020.2 1019.9 1019.1 1020.3 1016.5	7.2 8.9 - 1.7 7.2 - 6.7	- 3.9 - 5.0 - 5.0 - 3.3 - 3.9	1.8 3.7 1.0 2.1 1.3	0.6 1.2 0.7 - 0.4 0.1	19.4 23.3 20.6 22.2 21.1	24 24 16 24 25	- 26.1 - 20.6 - 22.8 - 22.8 - 21.1	16 16 16 16 16	0 0 0 0 0	21 18 23 20 21	- 2.8 - 2.8 - 3.3 - 3.3 - 2.1	75 67 47 71 65	138 139 139 122 68	30 29 47 29 - 17	27 28 26 23 18	18 19 16 18 17	2 1 1 1 1	61 102 104 152 137	25 76 76 76 51	2.1 1.2 0.9 0.9 1.6	22 24 23 18 16.5	13.0 10.3 10.3 10.3 16.5	29 24 24 18 4	25 25 25 24 25	7 4 5 4 25	4 7 8 20 46	20 7.5 7.3 7.2 46	
WISCONSIN GREEN BAY LA CROSSE MADISON MILWAUKEE	208 198 262 205	989.5 993.2 984.4 991.2	1016.5 1019.1 1017.5 1017.8	- 6.7 - 6.1 - 5.0 - 4.4	- 17.2 - 17.2 - 16.1 - 13.3	- 12.1 - 11.6 - 10.7 - 8.9	3.7 3.0 2.7 2.6	4.4 7.2 7.2 7.2	9.4 18 18 18	- 33.3 - 31.1 - 31.1 - 30.0	15 15 15 15	0 0 0 0	31 31 31 31	- 17.2 - 16.7 - 14.4 - 13.9	65 66 71 65	17 16 10 19	- 13 - 14 - 25 - 27	5 6 3 11	8 8 8 7	0 0 0 0	208 259 91 173	178 259 127 76	4.2 1.2 3.0 4.6	25 26 25 26	18.8 10.3 14.8 20.1	W W W W	25 25 24 24	9 7 8 7	7 17 17 16	6.2 6.4 6.6 6.4	58
WYOMING CASPER CHEYENNE LANDER SHERIDAN	1627 1867 1696 1208	831.7 805.6 822.9 873.7	1015.6 1014.1 1015.3 1016.8	- 1.7 2.8 - 0.6 - 2.8	- 13.9 - 10.0 - 13.3 - 17.2	- 7.9 - 3.7 - 6.9 - 10.0	3.2 0.1 0.2 4.1	7.2 11.1 10.0 21	19 23 19 - 54.4	- 40.0 - 28.3 - 29.4 - 34.4	14 4 4 4	0 0 0 0	28 26 29 31	- 12.2 - 13.9 - 14.4 - 16.1	70 48 58 61	25 9 27 45	11 4 16 29	7 4 6 14	0 0 0 0	488 186 475 638	279 102 279 483	6.3 6.2 1.8 2.3	22 28 27 30	22.8 27.3 32.2 19.2	27 W SK WV	11 11 11 21	6 8 6 4	8 15 13 9	17 6.4 6.3 7.4	6.6 6.4 6.3 40	

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

Precipitation data in column headed "Greatest in 24 hours" are computed on a 24-hour basis without regard to calendar day - data may include precipitation with a measurable amount from the last day of the previous month or the first day of the following month.

Wind directions under resultant direction are in tens of degrees.

Value entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the highest observed 1-minute wind speed when the direction is in tens of degrees. These stations are not equipped with a recording anemometer from which "Fastest Mile" data can be evaluated.

B Number of days maximum 21.1°C. or above for Alaskan Stations.

Y Peak Gust.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

Ø Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

Data in this table are obtained by conversion from data in the English Units table.

V Sun below horizon January 1-23, inclusive.

X Sun below horizon January 1-17, inclusive.

HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

JANUARY 1972

State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season		
	This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month
ALABAMA BIRMINGHAM	548	1333	1602	IDAHO BOTSE	1047	3587	3469	NEBRASKA GRAND ISLAND	1335	3582	3815	TENNESSEE BRISTOL	743	1927	2516
HUNTSVILLE	656	1559	1922	LEWISTON POCATELLO	1007	3343	3278	LINCOLN U	1306	3337	3411	CHATTANOOGA	861	1640	2049
MOBILE	244	592	1067	ILLINOIS CAIRO U	1300	4663	4055	NORFOLK	1481	4052	4038	KNOXVILLE	692	1571	2147
MONTGOMERY	391	994	1488	CHICAGO O HARE	1405	3274	3748	NORTH PLATTE	1368	4048	3891	MEMPHIS	698	1587	2022
ALASKA ANCHORAGE	1814	6880	6429	CHICAGO MIDWAY	1311	3074	3482	OMAHA	1392	3361	3670	NASHVILLE	713	1697	2193
ANNEVILLE	1181	4371	5930	MOLINE	1434	3509	3712	SCOTTSBURG	1237	3933	3832	OAK RIDGE R	748	1899	2312
BARROW	2523	11144	11028	PEDORIA	1402	3388	3509	VALENTINE	1500	4344	4253				
BARTER ISLAND	2529	11121	10796	ROCKFORD	1483	3608	3920	NEVADA ELKO	1284	4660	4264	TEXAS ABILENE	691	1543	1693
BETHEL	1947	7501	7570	SPRINGFIELD	1253	2911	3217	LAS VEGAS	1257	4813	4328	AMARILLO	900	2584	2467
BETTLES	2785	10096						RENO	1216	4993	3724	AUSTIN	438	932	1112
BIG DELTA	2530	9064						WINNEMUCCA	1151	4208	3919	BROWNSVILLE	112	195	420
COLD BAY	1165	5590	5389	INDIANA EVANSVILLE	1000	2380	2743	NEW HAMPSHIRE CONCORD	1327	4110	4158	CORPUS CHRISTI	168	351	631
FAIRBANKS	2524	8799	8794	FORT WAYNE	1269	3143	3588	MT WASHINGTON OBS	1838	7404	7709	DALLAS	577	1239	1508
GULCANA	2596	7932		INDIANAPOLIS	1186	2829	3293	NEW JERSEY ATLANTIC CITY	958	2523	2655	EL PASO	607	1755	1831
HOMER	1538	6204		SOUTH BEND	1269	3143	3612	ATLANTIC CITY U	812	2174	2502	FORT WORTH	613	1293	1539
JUNEAU	1519	5712						NEWARK	909	2312	2856	GALVESTON U	210	432	758
KING SALMON	1806	6654	6552					TRENTON U	907	2349	2810	HOUSTON INTERCON	315	712	1075
KOTZEBUE	2154	8735	8846	IOWA BURLINGTON	2403	3401	3577	NEW YORK BUFFALO	1218	3289	3826	LUBBOCK	728	2012	2249
MC GRATH	2800	8699	8680	DES MOINES	1499	3675	3937	NEW YORK U	920	2379	2691	MIIDLAND	639	1639	1711
ROME	1923	7935	7918	DUBUQUE	1394	4008	4262	NEW YORK KENNEDY	881	2192	2810	PORT ARTHUR	317	730	952
ST. PAUL ISLAND	1201	6109	6006	SIOUX CITY	1930	4011	4028	NEW YORK LA GUARDIA	945	2451	2639	SAN ANGELO	539	1334	1489
SIMTRA	1052	5398		WATERLOO	1694	4414	4262	ROCHESTER	1200	3358	3687	SAN ANTONIO	382	778	1026
SUMMIT	2240	8046						SYRACUSE	1189	3425	3749	VICTORIA	270	920	770
TALKEETNA	2013	7890	6925	KANSAS CONCORDIA	1229	3209	3224	ALBUQUERQUE	889	2940	2681	WACO	563	1144	1303
UNALASKALET	1989	7921		DODGE CITY	1111	3029	2940	CLAYTON	946	3089	2966	WICHITA FALLS	787	1791	1812
YUKATAN	1527	6098	5124	TOPEKA	1216	2939	3101	ROSWELL	730	2253	2439				
ARIZONA FLAGSTAFF	1126	4599	3982	KENTUCKY COVINGTON	1073	2612	3053	NEW YORK BINGHAMONT	1298	3701	3879	UTAH MILFORD	1107	4071	3802
PHOENIX	414	1133	1145	LEXINGTON	909	2113	2750	ATLANTIC CITY U	1243	3735	4030	SALT LAKE CITY	1085	3814	3603
TUCSON	444	1361	1135	LOUISVILLE	914	2139	2731	NEW YORK U	920	2379	2691	WENDOVER	1103	3859	3511
WINSLON	911	3003	3024	LOUISIANA ALEXANDRIA	411	995	1231	NEW YORK GREENSBORO	1200	3358	3687	BURLINGTON	1357	4085	4592
YUMA	372	1018	830	BATON ROUGE	284	679	1025	NEW YORK RALEIGH	1286	3289	3826	VIRGINIA LYNCHBURG	796	2076	2455
ARKANSAS PORT SMITH	804	1865	2074	LAKE CHARLES	297	650	951	NEW YORK WILMINGTOM	1263	3735	4030	NORFOLK	572	1343	1982
LITTLE ROCK	659	1577	2073	SHREVEPORT	245	600	896	NEW YORK RALEIGH	1287	3211	3676	ROANOKE	748	1866	2344
CALIFORNIA BAKERSFIELD	717	1822	1367	MAINE CARIBOU	1759	5556	5980	NEW YORK WILMINGTOM	1204	3284	3726	WALLOPS ISLAND	741	1756	2488
BISHOP	841	2982	2337	PORTLAND	1322	3915	4129	NEW YORK WILLISTON	1866	5534	5115				
BLUE CANYON	889	3433	2761	MARYLAND BALTIMORE	841	2184	2738	NEW YORK FARGO	1931	5482	5323				
EUREKA U	624	2834	2573					NEW YORK WILLISTON	1913	3693	3529				
FRESNO	750	2080	1561					OHIO CINCINNATI ABBE OB	1214	3187	3420				
LONG BEACH	354	934	871					CLEVELAND	1046	2484	2805				
LOS ANGELES	339	985	906					OKLAHOMA COLUMBUS	1160	2945	3397				
LOS ANGELES U	286	904	708					DAYTON	1133	2922	3276				
MT SHASTA R	1031	3694	3169					DAYTON	1155	2769	3232				
OAKLAND	566	1854	1592					MANSFIELD	1143	2964	3283				
RED BLUFF	672	1974	1531					TOLEDO	1283	3367	3669				
SACRAMENTO	731	1991	1647					YOUNGSTOWN	1186	3211	3601				
SANDBERG R	773	8799	2181	MASSACHUSETTS BLUE HILL OBS R	1122	3246	3464	OHIO AKRON	1214	3187	3420	OLYMPIA	954	3432	2952
SAN DIEGO	310	874	745	BOSTON	985	2726	3059	CINCINNATI ABBE OB	1046	2484	2805	OUTLAYUTE	903	3521	3158
SAN FRANCISCO	594	1975	1638	WORCESTER	1189	3488	3854	DAYTON	1160	2945	3397	SEATTLE-TACOMA	863	3016	2892
SAN FRANCISCO U	506	1930	1648					MILWAUKEE	1133	2922	3276	SPOKANE	1378	4419	3887
SANTA MARIA	510	2036	1554					TULSA	923	2247	2311	STAMPEDE PASS R	1313	5310	5121
STOCKTON	751	2001	1698					OKLAHOMA CITY	932	2144	2378	WALLA WALLA U	949	2957	2907
CONNECTICUT BRIDGEPORT	983	2620	3053					OKLAHOMA CITY	923	2247	2311	YAKIMA	1096	3936	3636
HARTFORD	1140	3170	3516					PENNSYLVANIA ASTORIA	768	2916	2854	WEST VIRGINIA BECKLEY	916	2596	3131
DELAWARE WILMINGTON	889	2294	2818					BURNS U	1287	4581	4000	CHARLESTON	809	2222	2653
DIST. OF COLUMBIA WASHINGTON DULLES	991	2408						EUGENE	834	3009	2870	ELKINS	961	2753	3298
WASHINGTON NATIONAL	813	2003	2474					MEACHAM	1259	4532	4294	MOUNTINGTOM	899	2199	2641
FLORIDA APALACHICOLA U	215	447	835					MEDFORD	891	3038	2917	PARKERSBURG U	941	2338	2777
DAYTONA BEACH	85	175	934					PENDLETON	955	3086	3073				
FOOT MIVERS	19	25	279					PORTLAND	793	2676	2659				
JACKSONVILLE	159	401	198					SALEM	821	2900	2662				
KEY WEST	0	0	68					SEXTON SUMMIT R	1008	3878	3274				
LAKELAND U	71	123	416												
MIAMI	2	2	139												
ORLANDO	51	86	690												
PENSACOLA	236	548	967												
TALLAHASSEE	219	507	961												
TAMPA	62	116	433												
WEST PALM BEACH	4	4	158												
GEORGIA ATLANTA	519	1368	1806												
ATLANTA	559	1421	1824												
AUGUSTA	406	1080	1513												
COLUMBUS	371	947	1513												
MACON	403	1021	1375												
ROME	616	1585	2070												
SAVANNAH	256	689	1367												

Data from airport unless otherwise specified.
U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, Sites.

COOLING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

JANUARY 1972

State and station	Current season			Current season			Current season			Current season			Current season		
	This month	Period January through this month	Normals January through this month	This month	Period January through this month	Normals January through this month	This month	Period January through this month	Normals January through this month	This month	Period January through this month	Normals January through this month	This month	Period January through this month	Normals January through this month
ALABAMA BIRMINGHAM	0	0	+	HAWAII HILO	163	163	NEBRASKA NORTH PLATTE	0	0	SOUTH DAKOTA ABERDEEN	0	0	TENNESSEE BRISTOL	0	0
HUNTSVILLE	47	47	47	HONOLULU	178	178	OMAHA	0	0	MURON	0	0	CHATTANOOGA	0	0
MOBILE	11	11	11	KAHULUI	149	149	SCOTTSBLUFF	0	0	RAPID CITY	0	0	KNOXVILLE	0	0
MONTGOMERY				LIMUE	174	174	VALENTINE	0	0	SIOUX FALLS			MEMPHIS	0	0
ALASKA ANCHORAGE	0	0	0	IDAHO BOISE	0	0	NEVADA ELKO	0	0	NASHVILLE	0	0	AUSTIN	0	0
ANNETTE	0	0	0	LEWISTON	0	0	ELY	0	0	OAK RIDGE R			TEXAS ABILENE	0	0
BARRON	0	0	0	POCATELLO	0	0	LAS VEGAS	0	0	MIDLAND	0	0	AMARILLO	0	0
SARTER ISLAND	0	0	0	ILLINOIS CAIRO U	0	0	RENO	0	0	PORT ARTHUR	0	0	DALLAS	0	0
BETHEL	0	0	0	CHICAGO O HARE	0	0	WINNMUCCA	0	0	SAN ANGELO	0	0	DEL RIO	0	0
BETLES	0	0	0	CHICAGO MIDWAY	0	0	NEW HAMPSHIRE CONCORD	0	0	SAN ANTONIO	0	0	EL PASO	0	0
BIG DELTA	0	0	0	MOLINE	0	0	MT WASHINGTON OBS	0	0	VICTORIA	0	0	FORT WORTH	0	0
COLD BAY	0	0	0	PEORIA	0	0	NEW JERSEY ATLANTIC CITY	0	0	WACO	0	0	GALVESTON U	0	0
FAIRBANKS	0	0	0	ROCKFORD	0	0	ATLANTIC CITY U	0	0	WICHITA FALLS			BROWNSVILLE	148	148
GULKANA	0	0	0	SPRINGFIELD	0	0	NEWARK	0	0	UTAH MILFORD	0	0	CORPUS CHRISTI	93	93
HOMER	0	0	0	INDIANA EVANSVILLE	0	0	TRENTON U	0	0	SALT LAKE CITY	0	0	DALLAS	6	6
JUNEAU	0	0	0	FORT WAYNE	0	0	NEW MEXICO ALBUQUERQUE	0	0	WENDOVER			DEL RIO	3	3
KING SALMON	0	0	0	INDIANAPOLIS	0	0	CLAYTON	0	0	VERMONT BURLINGTON	0	0	EL PASO	0	0
KOTZEBUE	0	0	0	SOUTH BEND	0	0	ROSWELL	0	0	VIRGINIA LYNCHBURG	0	0	FORT WORTH	2	2
MC GRATH	0	0	0	IOWA BURLINGTON	0	0	NEW YORK NEW YORK U	0	0	RICHMOND	0	0	GALVESTON	30	30
NDME	0	0	0	DES MOINES	0	0	KENNEDY	0	0	ROANOKE	0	0	HOUSTON INTERCON	58	58
ST. PAUL ISLAND	0	0	0	DOUBUQUE	0	0	NEW YORK LA GUARDIA	0	0	WALLOPS ISLAND	0	0	LUBBOCK	0	0
SHEMYA	0	0	0	SIOUX CITY	0	0	ROCHESTER	0	0	WASHINGTON OLYMPIA	0	0	MIDLAND	0	0
SUMMIT	0	0	0	WATERLOO	0	0	SYRACUSE	0	0	QUILLAYUTE	0	0	SEATTLE-TACOMA	0	0
TALKEETNA	0	0	0	KANSAS CONCORDIA	0	0	NORTH CAROLINA ASHEVILLE	0	0	SPokane	0	0	SPokane	0	0
UNALASKA	0	0	0	DODGE CITY	0	0	CAPE HATTERAS R.	0	0	STAMPEDE PASS R	0	0	YAKIMA	0	0
YAKUTAT	0	0	0	GOODLAND	0	0	CHARLOTTE	0	0	MALLA MALLA U	0	0	WEST INDIES SAN JUAN P.R.	400	400
ARKANSAS FORT SMITH	0	0	0	TOPEKA	0	0	GREENSBORO	0	0	YAKIMA	0	0	WEST VIRGINIA BECKLEY	0	0
LITTLE ROCK	2	2	2	WICHITA	0	0	Raleigh	0	0	CHARLESTON	0	0	CHARLESTON	0	0
CALIFORNIA BAKERSFIELD	0	0	0	KENTUCKY COVINGTON	0	0	WILMINGTON	0	0	ELKINS	0	0	ELKINS	0	0
BISHOP	0	0	0	LEXINGTON	0	0	NORTH DAKOTA BISMARCK	0	0	HUNTINGTON	0	0	HUNTINGTON	0	0
BLUE CANYON	0	0	0	LOUISVILLE	0	0	FARGO	0	0	PARKERSBURG U	0	0	PARKERSBURG U	0	0
EUREKA U	0	0	0	LOUISIANA ALEXANDRIA	21	21	WILLISTON	0	0	WISCONSIN GREEN BAY	0	0	WISCONSIN LA CROSSE	0	0
PRESNO	0	0	0	BATON ROUGE	31	31	OHIO AKRON	0	0	MADISON	0	0	MADISON	0	0
LONG BEACH	0	0	0	LAKE CHARLES	20	20	CINCINNATI ASBE OB	0	0	MILWAUKEE	0	0	WYOMING CASPER	0	0
LOS ANGELES	0	0	0	NEW ORLEANS	50	50	CLEVELAND	0	0	CHEYENNE	0	0	CHEYENNE	0	0
LOS ANGELES U	0	0	0	SHREVEPORT	22	22	COLUMBUS	0	0	LANDER	0	0	LANDER	0	0
MT SHASTA R	0	0	0	MAINE CARIBOU	0	0	DAYTON	0	0	SHERIDAN	0	0	SHERIDAN	0	0
OAKLAND	0	0	0	PORTLAND	0	0	MANSFIELD	0	0						
RED BLUFF	0	0	0	MARYLAND BALTIMORE	0	0	TOLEDO	0	0						
SACRAMENTO	0	0	0	MASSACHUSETTS BLUE MILL OBS R	0	0	YOUNGSTOWN	0	0						
SANDBERG R	0	0	0	BOSTON	0	0	OKLAHOMA OKLAHOMA CITY	0	0						
SAN DIEGO	0	0	0	WORCESTER	0	0	TULSA	0	0						
SAN FRANCISCO	0	0	0	MICHIGAN ALPENA	0	0	OREGON ASTORIA	0	0						
SAN FRANCISCO U	0	0	0	DETROIT	0	0	BURNS U	0	0						
SANTA MARIA	0	0	0	DETROIT METRO	0	0	EUGENE	0	0						
STOCKTON	0	0	0	FLINT	0	0	MEACHAM	0	0						
COLORADO ALAMOSA	0	0	0	GRAND RAPIDS	0	0	MEDFORD	0	0						
COLORADO SPRINGS	0	0	0	HOUGHTON LAKE	0	0	PENDLETON	0	0						
DENVER	0	0	0	LANSING	0	0	PORTLAND	0	0						
GRAND JUNCTION	0	0	0	MARQUETTE U	0	0	SALEM	0	0						
PUEBLO	0	0	0	MUSKEGON	0	0	SEXTON SUMMIT R	0	0						
CONNECTICUT BRIDGEPORT	0	0	0	SAULT STE MARIE	0	0	PACIFIC AREA GUAM TAGUAC R	370	370						
MARTFORD	0	0	0	MINNESOTA DULUTH	0	0	JOHNSTON	366	366						
DELAWARE WILMINGTON	0	0	0	INTERNATIONAL FALLS	0	0	KOROR R	499	499						
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	0	0	0	MINNEAPOLIS	0	0	KWAJALEIN	497	497						
WASHINGTON DULLES	0	0	0	ROCHESTER	0	0	MAJURO	480	480						
WASHINGTON NATIONAL	0	0	0	ST CLOUD	0	0	PAGO PAGO	446	446						
FLORIDA APALACHICOLA U	24	24	24	MISSISSIPPI JACKSONVILLE	20	20	PONAPE R	492	492						
DAYTONA BEACH	107	107	107	314	314	8	TRUK MOEN ISLAND	520	500						
FOOT MYERS	210	210	210	314	314	8	WAKE	302	302						
JACKSONVILLE	54	54	54	151	151	8	YAP R	478	478						
KEY WEST	314	314	314	262	262	0	PENNSYLVANIA ALLENTOWN	0	0						
LAKELAND U	151	151	151	181	181	0	ERIE	0	0						
MIAAMI	43	43	43	181	181	0	HARRISBURG	0	0						
ORLANDO	43	43	43	40	40	0	PHILADELPHIA	0	0						
PENSACOLA	40	40	40	131	131	0	PITTSBURGH	0	0						
TALLAHASSEE	131	131	131	223	223	0	SCRANTON	0	0						
TAMPA	223	223	223	229	229	0	WILLIAMSPORT	0	0						
WEST PALM BEACH	229	229	229	0	0	0	RHODE ISLAND BLOCK ISLAND	0	0						
GEORGIA ATHENS	0	0	0	0	0	0	PROVIDENCE	0	0						
ATLANTA	0	0	0	0	0	0	SOUTH CAROLINA CHARLESTON	7	7						
AUGUSTA	3	3	3	0	0	0	CHARLESTON U	6	6						
COLUMBUS	6	6	6	0	0	0	COLUMBIA	1	1						
MACON	2	2	2	0	0	0	CORNWALL-SPRTNBKG	0	0						
SAVANNAH	28	28	28	0	0	0									
MONTANA BILLINGS	0	0	0	0	0	0									
GLASCOW	0	0	0	0	0	0									
GREAT FALLS	0	0	0	0	0	0									
HAVER	0	0	0	0	0	0									
HELENA	0	0	0	0	0	0									
KALISPELL	0	0	0	0	0	0									
MILES CITY	0	0	0	0	0	0									
MISSOURA	0	0	0	0	0	0									
NEBRASKA GRAND ISLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0									
LINCOLN U	0	0	0	0	0	0									
NOPFOLK	0	0	0	0	0	0									

Data from airport unless otherwise specified.
U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

STORM SUMMARY

JANUARY 1972

STATE	TORNADOES			HAILSTORMS			WINDSTORMS			LIGHTNING			# HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS			# ICE STORMS			# ALL OTHER		
	NUMBER	DEATHS	INJURIES	DEATHS	INJURIES	CROPS	DEATHS	INJURIES	PROP. PROPERTY	DEATHS	INJURIES	PROP. PROPERTY	DEATHS	INJURIES	PROP. PROPERTY	DEATHS	INJURIES	PROP. PROPERTY	DEATHS	INJURIES	PROP. PROPERTY
Alabama	4	3	4	80	6					4	5										4
Alaska																					
Arizona*																					
Arkansas*																					
California																					
Colorado																					
Connecticut																					
Delaware																					
Florida																					
Georgia	3	3	1	5	4	8															
Hawaii*																					
Idaho																					
Illinois																					
Indiana																					
Iowa																					
Kansas*																					
Kentucky																					
Louisiana																					
Maine																					
Maryland																					
Massachusetts																					
Michigan																					
Minnesota																					
Mississippi																					
Missouri*	7	2		14	6					11	5										
Montana										3	5										
Nebraska*										1	4										
Nevada*										3	5										
New Hampshire										1	4										
New Jersey										2	4										
New Mexico										3	6										
New York										3	5										
North Carolina										2	3										
North Dakota										3	3										
Ohio										1	1										
Oklahoma										2	3										
Oregon										3	3										
Pacific Area										4	5										
Pennsylvania										7	5										
Puerto Rico*										5	5										
Rhode Island										4	5										
South Carolina	3	2		3	6					7	5										
South Dakota*										5	5										
Tennessee										4	5										
Texas	1	1		4						2	6	6	4								
Utah										3	3										
Vermont										6	6										
U. S. Virgin Is.*										7	7										
Virginia*										6	5										
Washington																					
West Virginia																					
Wisconsin*																					
Wyoming																					

* Includes crop damage.

C Crop damage.

No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena reported.

† Includes heavy sleet storm.

Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.

§ For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the Environmental Data Service, NOAA, monthly publication STORM DATA.

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

1 Less than \$50

2 \$50 to \$500

3 \$50,000 to \$5,000

4 \$5,000 to \$50,000

5 \$50,000 to \$500,000

6 \$500,000 to \$5 Million

7 \$5 Million to \$50 Million

8 \$50 Million to \$500 Million

9 \$500 Million to \$5 Billion.

GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

JANUARY 1972

Elmer R. Nelson, Office of Hydrology

The most significant flooding during January occurred in Oregon in the Willamette and Coastal Basins. Maximum record crests were observed in the Oregon Coastal Basins on the Nehalem River. Near record stages were reached on the Trask, Nestucca, Siletz, Alsea, and Siuslaw Rivers. Major flood crests were reached on the uncontrolled tributaries of the Willamette River. Crest stages on some of the streams were greater than those likely to occur on the average of once in 50 years. The total flood losses were estimated at nearly \$17 million. At least 6 persons lost their lives.

Record flooding occurred in the Chehalis-Skookumchuck Basin in Washington. The crest at Centralia, Wash., was 1.5 feet higher than the major flood of January 1971. The total damage was estimated at \$3.5 million.

HUDSON BAY DRAINAGE

Red River of the North Basin-- Precipitation amounts during January averaged near or a little above normal over the Red River of the North Basin, ranging from 0.15 inch to near 1.50 inches. Above normal amounts occurred in the upper basin and along the Minnesota tributaries of the lower basin. Snow cover at the close of the month ranged from 9 to 19 inches over the upper basin, 10 to 15 inches on the Minnesota side of the lower basin, and 2 to 5 inches on the North Dakota side of the lower basin.

Precipitation was near normal over the Souris Basin. However, above normal amounts were reported along the lower Des Lacs River in the Turtle Mountains. Snow cover at the close of the month ranged from 1 to 17 inches with most measurements in the 3- to 5-inch range. The Turtle Mountain area reported 17 inches. Water content of the snow averaged around 0.50 inch, except in the Turtle Mountains where up to 4 inches was reported.

Although the streams were ice covered, near or slightly above normal flow continued through January.

ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE

Lake Erie and Lake Ontario -- High winds on the 25th caused huge waves on the Niagara River and Lake Erie which poured into lakefront roads and homes. A storm surge of 9.2 feet was measured by the U. S. Engineers at 7:45 a.m. on the 25th. This surge produced a rare occurrence of minor flooding from the Niagara River in Cayuga Island area of Niagara Falls, New York.

ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Precipitation continued below normal for January in the Delaware River Basin and over New Jersey. Average precipitation for the Delaware River Valley above Trenton was 2.23 inches or about 70 percent of normal. In the Delaware Valley below Trenton, N. J., January precipitation averaged 2.82 inches or about 88 percent of normal. In New Jersey, except along the coastal section, precipitation during January averaged about 2.5 inches or 73 percent of normal. Lightest precipitation amounts occurred in the extreme upper portion of the Delaware River Basin where quite a few stations reported January precipitation totals of less than 2 inches.

Snow cover in the Delaware River Valley and New Jersey was the lowest for January for many years. Snow depths were around 1 inch or less from the 1st through the 27th. Snow on the ground at the end of

January ranged from 1 inch or less in most of north, southeast, and east-central Pennsylvania, to 1 to 3 inches in northeastern Pennsylvania and lower New York State.

The 13 principal water supply reservoirs in New Jersey averaged 95 percent of capacity at the end of January. Storage in New York City's three reservoirs on the upper Delaware increased storage by 27 billion gallons to 77 percent of capacity during January.

Minor overflows occurred on the lower Neuse and lower Cape Fear Rivers in eastern North Carolina between the 14th and 21st. This flooding was due to rain that moved eastward across the State from the 9th to the 14th. Rainfall amounts ranged from 1 inch to 1.5 inches in eastern North Carolina to 3 to 4 inches in the mountains. No damage was reported from the light overflows.

Heavy rain of 3 to 5 inches from the 10th to the 14th caused minor to moderate flooding on streams in the Santee and Pee Dee River Basins in South Carolina. Spillage from Lake Greenwood caused minor flooding downstream on the Saluda River. Inflow of flood waters from the Saluda and Broad Rivers was the main cause of the flooding on the Congaree River. Moderate lowland flooding occurred below Columbia, S. C., from the 11th to the 15th. The Pee Dee River at Cheraw, S. C., rose almost 9 feet in 6 hours during the morning of the 11th to a crest of 2.6 feet above flood stage, or almost 15 feet in 24 hours.

Moderate lowland flooding occurred from Blewett Lake, N. C., downstream to below Pee Dee, S. C. The Lumber River at Lumberton, N. C., crested 3.3 feet above flood stage on the 18th-19th. A rise of another 0.3 of a foot would have made evacuation of some families from the lowest areas necessary. Losses were due mainly to lowland flooding along the lower Broad River, Congaree River, and the Pee Dee River from Blewett Lake, N. C., to below PeeDee, S. C. A preliminary estimate of total loss is \$5,000.

Heavy rain during the month caused light to moderate flooding in Georgia on portions of the Savannah River, most of the Ogeechee, the Ocmulgee, Oconee, and the Altamaha Rivers. Controlled release of water on the Savannah by the Hartwell and Clark Hill Dams prevented flooding in the Augusta, Ga., area and lowered crests downstream. Gradual reduction of pool levels partially contributed to prolonged high stages on the middle and lower Savannah into February. Damage, if any, was estimated to be light.

EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Heavy rain from the 9th to the 13th caused flooding on streams in the Apalachicola Basin in Florida and Georgia. Several stations in the upper Chattahoochee Basin reported precipitation amounts of 6 to 7 inches during this period. Peachtree Creek at Atlanta, Ga., rose 3.2 feet above flood stage on the 10th. Crests on the Chattahoochee River ranged from 3 to 4 feet above flood stage. The Flint River at Albany, Ga., was above flood level from the 15th to the 19th. The Apalachicola River at Blountstown, Fla., was out of its banks from the 12th to the 24th and again on the 27th-28th. The higher crest (6.4 feet above flood stage) occurred on the 17th. The Corps of Engineers estimated the flood damages at \$468,000.

Moderate flooding occurred on streams in the Alabama Basin due to heavy rain on the 3d-4th and 9th-10th.

GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS-Continued

JANUARY 1972

Rainfall ranged from 2 to 4 inches on the Etowah, Oostanaula, Coosa, and Cahaba Basins during the first period. Rainfall was more widespread and even heavier on the 9th-10th. Minor flooding began in the headwaters as early as January 5. The Alabama River exceeded flood stage throughout its course. Below Millers Ferry Lock and Dam, the river crested 11.4 feet above flood stage on the 16th. It remained above flood stage at Clisborne, Ala., from the 12th to the 25th. Damages were moderate, averaging about \$750,000. Of this amount about 90 percent occurred to pastures and other farmlands.

Heavy rains on the 1st, 3d, and 9th caused moderate flooding on the upper Warrior and upper Tombigbee Rivers in Mississippi. More intensive flooding occurred on the middle and lower Tombigbee. Crests along the upper Tombigbee averaged around 5.5 feet above flood stage and along the lower portion in Alabama, about 12.5 feet above flood stage. The Corps of Engineers estimated the damages at nearly \$2 million. Of the total damages, 80 percent of it resulted to agriculture as considerable land used for farming was inundated.

Heavy rain during the first week of January produced heavy lowland flooding along the Pearl River from Edinburg, Miss., downstream. The overflow continued for almost 3 weeks. A crest of 32.6 feet was reached at Jackson, Miss., on the 16th, which was 14.5 feet above flood stage. Low areas in and around the city adjacent to the river were inundated. Nine families in the Town Creek area of the city were evacuated by Civil Defense Units when rising water flooded their homes. Minor overflow occurred on the Chickasawhay River at Enterprise, Miss., and Shubuta, Miss. Flash flooding occurred in northeast Gulfport, Miss., during heavy rains on the 4th and 5th. About 20 people were evacuated from the threatened area by local Civil Defense Units.

MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin-- Precipitation in the Upper Mississippi Basin above Guttenberg, Iowa, during January ranged from much below normal over southeastern Wisconsin to near normal over central and northeastern Minnesota. The greatest amounts occurred along the north shore of Lake Superior with 2.28 inches recorded at Duluth, Minn.

By the end of the month snow depths ranged from near 4 inches in the southern portion of Minnesota and Wisconsin to as much as 26 inches in the north-central portion. The greatest depths were from 20 to 26 inches over the upper St. Croix, much of Chippewa, the northern part of the Black, and over the middle and upper Mississippi River Basins. Water content of the snow on the ground, as reported at first order stations, ranged from about 0.1 inch in the extreme southeast portion of Wisconsin to 2 to 3 inches over the area with the heavier snow cover.

Ice jams on the Wisconsin River at Portage, Wis., gradually eroded and receded from flood stage (17 feet) on January 1 to 13.4 feet by the end of the month.

Missouri Basin-- High water, due to ice jams, occurred on the Missouri River from Craig, Mont., to near Cascade, Mont., during the last weekend of January. Some of the homes and trailers on the Seibold tract near Cascade were threatened by the high water. No noticeable damage resulted as the high water receded by the 30th. Some water backed up on Highway I-15 on the 29th but receded by the 30th.

Precipitation in South Dakota was light during January,

with most of the reporting points receiving less than one-half of normal. However, precipitation in the northern portion varied from one-half to near normal. At the end of January, snow depths were 2 to 6 inches in northwest Iowa, about 6 inches in southwest Minnesota, 3 to 6 inches in northeast Nebraska, trace to 5 inches across southern South Dakota, and 8 to 15 inches in northern South Dakota. Snow depth was up to 2 feet in the higher elevations of the Black Hills and in northeastern Wyoming.

There was considerable ice action on the Missouri River during January. At Sioux City, Iowa, the river fluctuated about 4 feet between the 14th and 18th. Several ice jams occurred from Decatur, Nebr., to just south of Nebraska City, Nebr., between the 17th and 22d. The highest stage reached was 12.6 feet at Nebraska City (flood stage, 18 feet) during the evening of the 19th. Rises to about one-half bankfull stage occurred downstream to south of St. Joseph, Mo., after the ice jam broke loose. Low readings prevailed downstream before the ice jam broke, with Kansas City, Mo., reporting a stage of minus 1.16 feet at noon on the 19th.

Later in the month, on the 27th, a heavy flow of ice moved into the reach from Decatur, Nebr., to Glasgow, Mo. As it reached the area from St. Joseph, Mo., to below Kansas City, Mo., the Missouri was nearly full of ice and moving very slowly. Ice jams formed between St. Joseph and Kansas City, Mo., on the 29th and 30th causing rapidly fluctuating stages.

Another ice jam developed in the reach from 4 miles south of St. Joseph to around Atchison, Kans., during the day of the 30th. By evening, the stage at St. Joseph, Mo., was around 15 feet, 2 feet below flood stage. The ice jam held until the evening of the 31st, reaching a stage of 15.8 feet around 6 p.m. During the afternoon of the 31st, another ice jam formed in the vicinity of Waverly, Mo., where it reached a stage of 17.7 feet (flood stage, 18 feet) at 4:30 p.m. on February 1 before it broke loose.

Ohio Basin-- Minor flooding occurred on the Tug Fork of the Big Sandy River at Williamson and Matewan, W. Va., on the 21st. Some flooding occurred in lower Chattaroy, W. Va., a few miles downstream from Williamson, W. Va., as back water from the Tug Fork forced Buffalo Creek over its banks near its junction with the river. A slight overflow of the Levisa Fork at Grundy, Va., occurred during the night of the 20th-21st. This flooding was due to precipitation that ranged from 2.03 inches at Gary, W. Va., in the extreme headwater area to 1.13 inches at Williamson, W. Va. In the Levisa Fork, the precipitation ranged from about 2 inches in the extreme headwaters to about 0.74 inch at Paintsville, Ky. Damages were minor. Secondary roads were blocked in several places. A few businesses in the low lying areas of Matewan were flooded.

Heavy rain on the 27th and 28th over the Green Basin above Calhoun, Ky., caused a rapid rise to above bankfull stage in the upper reaches. The flooding was confined mostly to farmland.

The upper Cumberland River, in southeastern Kentucky, exceeded flood stage by over 1 foot at Barbourville, Ky., on the 21st-22d and 0.5 foot on the 29th. Both overflows were due to rainfall averaging about 2 inches each, on the 20th and 27th. Damage, if any, was very light.

Light flooding occurred on South Chickamauga Creek near Chickamauga, Tenn., on the 4th-8th and on the 10th-12th. The Duck River near Shelbyville, Tenn., rose slightly above flood stage on the 2d. The Tennessee River at Florence, Ala., was slightly out of its banks on the 9th-12th. No damages were reported from the

GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS-Continued

JANUARY 1972

light overflows.

White Basin-- Minor flooding occurred on the Cache River at Patterson, Ark., on the 9th-14th. The minor overflow was due to heavy rain on the 4th. No damage resulted from the minor overflow.

Red Basin-- A minor overflow occurred on the Sulphur River at Texarkana, Tex., on the 4th. No damage was reported.

Lower Mississippi Basin-- Heavy rainfall during the first week of January caused widespread lowland flooding on the Big Black River in Mississippi. Farms and woodlands adjacent to the river were flooded from the 4th to the 24th. Farming and logging operations were at a standstill most of the month.

WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Heavy rain during the first week of the month caused minor flooding on the Calcasieu River at Hineson, La., beginning on the 5th. Subsequent periods of heavy rains, spaced at 5- to 10-day intervals, caused the river to remain above flood stage through the 28th except for 2 days (19th-20th). Rainfall in the Calcasieu Basin during January was about twice normal.

Major flooding continued on the upper Sabine River in northeast Texas due to 2 to 4 inches of additional rain during the first week of January. The lower Sabine exceeded flood stage at Bon Wier, Tex., on the 5th-6th and at Logansport, La., on the 8th-11th. At Deweyville, Tex., it rose above flood stage on the 6th and continued above flood stage through the 29th. There was very little additional damage during January as the flooding was more or less continuous since early in December.

Minor flooding occurred along the lowlands of the upper Trinity River from Rosser to Long Lake, Tex., during the early part of January. There were brief periods of overflow along Richland and Chambers Creek. Overflow persisted along the East Fork of the Trinity near Crandall, Tex., into the fourth week of the month. The crest on the 4th was approximately 2 feet above flood stage. Below Trinity, Tex., the river continued above flood stage at Moss Bluff, Tex., from November 25 into February. Flood damage was mostly minor except moderate at Liberty, Tex., and below.

Moderate to heavy rainfall during the first part of the month caused flooding on the Navasota River at Easterly, Tex., on the 6th and 7th and near Bryan, Tex., during the first 2 weeks. Flood damage, if any, was minor.

Rainfall of 2 to 3 inches on the 30th caused minor flooding on the lower Lavaca and Navidad Rivers on the 31st. Flooding was restricted to the lowlands. No damage was reported.

Minor flooding occurred on the Nueces River below Wesley Seale Dam to Nueces Bay on the 29th-30th. The overflow was due to strong northerly winds that blew the water over the dam.

PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Central Coastal Basins-- The highest flooding since December 1964 occurred along the Smith River in Del Norte County, Calif., on the 21st and 22d. There were two rises to above flood stage at Ft. Dick River, Calif. The higher crest occurred on the 22d and was 4.1 feet above flood stage. The crest near Crescent City, Calif., was 8.4 feet above flood stage. This flooding was due to record or near record precipitation during the nights of the 20th-21st and 21st-22d. An average of 12.5 inches of rain occurred during those periods in the upper Smith Basin. The heavy rainfall caused many small streams to overflow their banks. Traffic was inter-

rupted up to 48 hours in some areas. Considerable road damage and extensive agricultural damage resulted from the high water. There were numerous slides.

Heavy rain from the 18th to the 25th in southwestern Oregon caused flooding along the Rogue, Coquille, and Umpqua Rivers. One day rainfall totals ranged from 1 to 7 inches and averaged 3 to 4 inches over a 3-day period. Port Orford measured more than 15 inches of rain in 3 days. Satellite photos showed a surge of subtropical moisture as it moved into the central Pacific and then was carried eastward by the jetstream into southwestern Oregon. Major rivers began reaching flood stage on the 20th and by the 22d, most were either above flood stage or bankfull. The Umpqua River receded within its banks on the 22d, the Rogue on the 23d, and the Coquille on the 24th. One life was lost in the Grants Pass, Oreg., area when a boy fell into a swollen creek and drowned. Only a limited number of evacuations were necessary. Erosion and landslides caused considerable public road damage. The total damages were estimated at \$3.7 million. Of this total \$2.3 million occurred in the Rogue Basin.

Columbia Basin-- There were two periods of flooding in the Columbia Basin during January.

The first overflows were due to heavy rain during the night of the 10th and the morning of the 11th. Nearly 10 inches of rain occurred in about 18 hours at Nehalem and Tillamook, Oreg. Freezing levels, during this heavy rainfall, were about 4,000 to 5,000 feet, subjecting most of the Coast Range snowpack to melting conditions. Runoff from this rain produced near maximum record flows on the coastal Nehalem and Wilson Rivers, and new maxima of record peaks on the Nestucca and Trask Rivers in Oregon. Main damages in all north Oregon coastal basins were in the lower tidal reaches, although there was considerable slide damage in the upper reaches. As this storm moved southeastward across the Willamette Basin, rainfall amounts were generally 2 inches at valley locations and 4 inches in the foothills of the Cascade Range. Of the Coast Range Willamette tributaries, the Marys River near Philomath, Oreg., crested just slightly above flood stage while the Luckiamite, South Yamhill, and upper reaches of the Tualatin experienced major crests. All the Cascade Range Willamette tributaries exceeded bankfull stage except the Santiam River at Jefferson, Oreg., which crested 0.5 foot below flood stage. The main stem of the Willamette River crested generally around bankfull stage.

The second period of flooding was more severe and covered a large area.

Freezing levels rose to 8,000-10,000 feet at mid-month and remained near 7,000 feet during the second January storm. Coast Range and Cascade Range snowpacks were well saturated to produce heavy runoff with the additional heavy rains that followed.

The heaviest rainfall was again centered over the north Oregon coastal areas with Nehalem 9 NE reporting a 4-day (January 18-21) precipitation total of near 14 inches; Tillamook 13 ENE, near 10 inches; and at numerous other coastal stations, 6 to 8 inches. At Willamette Valley locations total storm precipitation for the 18th-21st was about 5 to 6 inches and from 6 to 8 inches at most Cascade Range foothill locations. In the upper Willamette Basin, several stations in the McKenzie and Middle Fork Willamette drainages received 12-inch totals during the 5-day period, January 18-22.

Maxima record peaks were observed in the Oregon Coastal Basins on the Nehalem River near Foss, Oreg.,

GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS-Continued

JANUARY 1972

and on the Wilson River near Tillamook, Oreg. Near record stages were reached on the Trask, Nestucca, Siletz, Alsea, and Siuslaw Rivers. More serious flooding occurred during the second rise than during the earlier flood as the crests occurred during the higher tide of the day. Major flood crests were observed on the uncontrolled tributaries, namely, the Luckiamute, South Yamhill, Tualatin, Pudding, Molalla, Clackamas, and Johnson Creeks. The Willamette River crests were generally 1 to 2 feet above flood stage at all points. Even on the McKenzie and Santiam Rivers, where runoff was controlled, crest stages reached major flood magnitude on the 21st. Crest stages on some of the streams were greater than those likely to occur on the average of once in 50 years. The following listing shows the recurrence interval for the observed crest at various locations.

MAGNITUDE OF FLOODS IN WILLAMETTE BASIN

January 1972

Stream & Station (Oregon)	Flood Stage (feet)	Crest (feet)	Date (January)	Recur- rence Interval (years)
McKenzie: Coburg (regulated)	11	13.1	21	15
Marys: Philomath	20	20.6	21	10
Santiam: Jefferson (regulated)	15	20.4	21	10
Luckiamute: Suver	27	32.7	21	25
South Yamhill: Whiteson	38	44.7	21	20
Pudding: Aurora	20	28.3	21	30
Molalla: Canby	13	15.4	21	50
Tualatin: West Linn	12	14.2	23	5
Clackamas: Clackamas	13	20.9	21	20
Willamette: Albany (regulated)	25	26.7	22	5
Salem (regulated)	28	30.1	22	10

Some flooding occurred on the smaller tributary streams of the Coeur d'Alene and St. Joe Rivers in northeast Washington following a 10-day January thaw. During this period of above normal temperatures, heavy rains occurred in the Coeur d'Alene mountains. The flooding ended with the return to sub-freezing temperatures on the 24th. Damage consisted mainly of road washouts and downed powerlines.

In central and southern Idaho, rising temperatures and rains from the 17th to the 22d dislodged the ice on the Weiser River. Ice jams caused the stream to overflow wherever restrictions occurred. High water lasted for about 48 hours cresting slightly over 1 foot above flood stage near Weiser, Idaho, around noon on the 21st. The ice jams disintegrated during the afternoon. The river receded to within its banks during the night. In the Magic Valley, flooding occurred over some farmland and residential areas where ice and debris plugged natural drains. Many schools were closed as roads were impassable due to standing water and some washouts.

The total preliminary flood damages in the Columbia Basin during January were estimated at nearly \$17 million. Of this total \$10.1 million occurred in the Willamette Basin and \$6.1 million in the Oregon Coastal Basins. At least 6 persons drowned during the high water.

Northern Coastal Basins--Major flooding occurred in the Chehalis-Skookumchuck River Basin in Washington on January 20-24. The flood crest of 71.65 feet on the Chehalis River at Centralia, Wash., on the 21st, was the highest on record and 1.5 feet higher than the major flood of January 1971. According to the Geological Survey the gaging station at Grand Mount, Wash., (6 miles downstream) had the highest peak flow on record (50,300 c.f.s.) during this flood since it was established in 1928. This high water was due to a combination of snowmelt and heavy rain. The precipitation during the 3 days ranged from 2.9 inches at Hoquiam to 8.2 inches at Frances, Wash.

Minor flooding occurred in the Snoqualmie, Snohomish, and Cedar Basins on 1 or 2 days between the 20th and 24th. The minor overflows were due to snowmelt and precipitation that ranged from 3.1 inches at Seattle to 5.9 inches at Snoqualmie Falls, Wash. The maximum temperatures during this period averaged 52°, except 36° at Stampede Pass, Wash.

The total flood losses were estimated at \$3.5 million by the Corps of Engineers. Of this total, \$3.3 million occurred in the Chehalis Basin.

FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in January unless otherwise specified)

JANUARY 1972

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *		River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date			From-	To-	Stage	Date
	ft.			ft.			ft.			ft.	
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE						EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE-(Continued)					
Neuse: Goldsboro, N. C.	14	14	20	16.0	16	Cahaba (Continued):					
Kinston, N. C.	14	17	21	14.6	19	Marion Junction, Ala.	36	13	14	37.9	13
Cape Fear: Wm. O. Huske L&D Tarheel (nr.), N. C.	42	15	15	42.3	15	Alabama:					
Elizabethtown, N. C.	20	14	16	21.2	16	Montgomery, Ala.	35	11	15	42.6	12
Rocky: Norwood, N. C.	15	11	11	#19.6	11	Selma, Ala.	45	12	16	47.7	13
Lynches: Effingham, S. C.	14	19	19	14.2	19	Millers Ferry L&D (tailwater) Ala.	66	11	19	77.4	16
Lumber: Lumberton, N. C.	9	13	1/	12.3	18-19	Claiborne, Ala.	40	12	25	47.2	18
				12.0	Feb. 9						
				10.5	Feb. 20-22						
Little Pee Dee:						Old Town Creek:					
Galivants Ferry, S. C.	9	20	27	9.3	20-24	Tupelo, Miss.	21	5	5	21.7	5
Pee Dee: Cheraw, S. C.	30	12	12	32.6	12	East Tombigbee:					
						Fulton, Miss.	16	3	7	17.4	5
Peedee, S. C.	19	13	24	#22.2	18	Tibbie: Tibbie, Miss.	23	4	8	27.65	5
Saluda: Chappells, S. C.	14	11	15	#15.0	12	Noxubee: Macon, Miss.	26	8	15	28.4	12
Broad: Blair, S. C.	14	10	16	#21.9	12	Tombigbee:					
				#19.2	14	Amory, Miss.	20	3	9	26.0	5
Congaree: Columbia, S. C.	19	12	12	19.2	12	Aberdeen, Miss.	34	5	7	39.4	7
Wateree: Lake Wateree, S. C.	100	12	15	101.2	14	Columbus, Miss.	29	6	10	32.4	8
North Fork Edisto:						Gainesville, Ala.	36	6	20	48.6	13
Orangeburg, S. C.	8	14	20	9.4	16	Demopolis, L&D, Ala.	48	6	21	60.9	15
Edisto: Givhans Ferry State Park, S. C.	10	17	Feb. 26	13.2	Feb. 7	Coffeeville, L&D, Ala.	43	6	26	55.1	19
Broad: Carlton Bridge, Ga.	15	10	12	#20.6	12	Chickasawhay:					
Stevens Creek:						Enterprise, Miss.	20	11	14	26.25	12
Modoc, S. C.	18	10	12	#28.0	12	Shubuta, Miss.	30	15	16	30.8	15
Savannah: Millhaven-Wade 2 SE, Ga.	15	16	Feb. 23	#17.8	23-24	Pearl: Edinburg, Miss.	20	7	18	25.9	13
				#16.7	Feb. 4	Jackson, Miss.	18	4	25	32.6	16
						Monticello, Miss.	19	5	27	25.1	14
Clyo, Ga.	11	15	1/	#16.3	26-27	Columbia, Miss.	17	12	28	19.8	24
Ogeechee: Midville, Ga.	6	15	19	# 7.1	16	Bogalusa, La.	15	Dec. 4	2	19.9	Dec. 13
						Pearl River, La.	12	Dec. 10	Feb. 26	15.75	Dec. 16
Scrubnong, Ga.	8	15	26	#10.5	18					14.4	Feb. 7
Dover, Ga.	7	15	25	# 9.2	21-22	MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM					
Eden, Ga.	9	17	1/	#12.1	23	Ohio Basin					
Ocmulgee: Macon, Ga.	18	11	15	23.4	12	Tug Fork: Williamson, W. Va.	27	21	21	#27.9	21
Hawkinsville, Ga.	25	15	19	27.0	16	Matewan, W. Va.	U	21	21	32.5	21
Lumber City, Ga.	15	21	25	17.1	23	Green: Munfordville, Ky.	28	29	30	30.0	29
Oconee: Milledgeville, Ga.	20	12	15	31.8	14	Lock 4, Woodbury, Ky.	33	28	Feb. 1	37.2	30
Dublin, Ga.	21	16	20	26.4	17	Cumberland:					
Mount Vernon, Ga.	16	17	23	20.15	19	Barbourville, Ky.	27	21	22	28.1	22
Altamaha: Charlotte, Ga.	15	18	29	20.95	22		23	29	29	27.5	29
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE						South Chickamauga Creek:					
Peachtree Creek:						Chickamauga (nr.), Tenn.	10	4	8	12.5	4
Atlanta, Ga.	13	10	11	#16.2	10		10	12	13	11.3	10
Chattahoochee:						Duck: Shelbyville, (nr.) Tenn.	23	2	2	23.0	2
Atlanta, Ga.	14	11	11	#17.7	11	Tennessee:					
West Point, Ga.	19	12	13	#20.8	12	Florence, Ala.	419	9	12	419.4	11
Fort Gaines Dam Tailwater, Ga.	134	14	14	#138.1	14	Cache: Patterson, Ark.	7	9	14	7.3	12
Flint: Albany, Ga.	20	15	19	#22.1	17	Red Basin					
Apalachicola:						Sulphur: Texarkana, Tex.	25	4	4	25.1	4
Blountstown, Fla.	15	12	24	#21.4	17	Lower Mississippi					
	27	28	#15.2	27-28		Big Black: West, Miss.	12	4	19	22.7	5
Jim Woodruff Dam Tailwater, Fla.	66	15	16	#67.0	15-16	Bovina, Miss.	28	5	24	38.9	14
Oostanaula:						WEST GULF OF MEXICO					
Resaca, Ga.	22	7	7	22.4	7	Calcasieu: Mineston, La.	12	5	18	16.3	7
	13	14	34.0	13			21	26	15.7	23	
Etowah: Canton, Ga.	17	5	5	16.3	5	Sabine: Emory, Tex.	12	2	7	12.5	5
Cahaba: Centreville, Ala.	23	5	5	28.6	5	Mineola, Tex.	14	Dec. 6	12	17.6	4
	11	12	29.2	11							

FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in January unless otherwise specified)

JANUARY 1972

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *		River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date			From-	To-	Stage	Date
WEST GULF OF MEXICO (Continued)											
Sabine (Continued):	FL			FL		PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE (Continued)	FL			FL	
Gladewater, Tex.	26	Dec. 12	3	38.8	Dec. 15	Columbia Basin	9	21	21	9.3	21
		5	17	30.0	10-12	Weiser: Cambridge (nr), Idaho	8	20	21	9.1	21
Longview, Tex.	25	Dec. 15	19	35.8	Dec. 18	McKenzie: Coburg, Oreg.	11	21	21	13.1	21
				28.9	1,15	Marys: Philomath, Oreg.	20	20	22	20.2	11
Legansport, La.	28	8	11	28.3	10	Santiam: Jefferson, Oreg.	15	20	22	20.6	21
Bon Wier, Tex.	17	5	6	17.2	6	Lukiamute:					
Deweyville, Tex.	14	6	29	14.8	9	Suver, Oreg.	27	11	13	29.8	12
Trinity: Rowser, Tex.	26	2	2	26.1	2			20	22	32.7	21
		3	6	28.6	4	South Yamhill:					
Trinidad, Tex.	28	1	14	37.9	7	Whiteson, Oreg.	38	11	14	44.0	12
Long Lake, Tex.	35	4	16	41.85	9	Pudding: Aurora, Oreg.	20	20	23	44.7	21
Liberty, Tex.	24	Dec. 15	4	#27.4	Dec. 31	Molalla: Canby, Oreg.	13	20	21	15.4	21
		6	18	25.4	7	Tualatin: Farmington, Oreg.	29	21	28	34.0	22
		20	25	24.45	22	West Linn, Oreg.	12	22	26	14.2	23
Moss Bluff, Tex.	4	Nov. 25	Feb. 12	8.05	Dec. 29-1	Clackamas:					
				6.7	Feb. 3	Clackamas, Oreg.	13	20	21	20.9	21
Navasota: Easterly, Tex.	14	6	7	15.2	7	Johnson Creek:					
Bryan 17 NE, Tex.	12	7	12	13.2	9	Sycamore, Oreg.	8	11	11	9.2	11
Navidad: Ganado, Tex.	21	31	Feb. 2	26.5	Feb. 1	Willamette:		20	21	12.7	21
Lavaca: Edna, Tex.	21	31	Feb. 1	22.1	Feb. 1	Harrisburg, Oreg.	12	21	23	14.7	21
PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE											
<u>Central Coastal Basins</u>											
Smith: Crescent City 7 ENE, Cal.	35	21	22	43.4	22	Corvallis, Oreg.	20	22	23	20.9	22
Ft. Dick River, Calif.	33	21	21	33.25	22	Albany, Oreg.	25	21	23	26.7	22
		21	22	37.1	22	Salem, Oreg.	28	21	23	30.1	22
Rogue: Eagle Point 4 NW, Oreg.	10	22	23	11.3	22	Wilsonville, Oreg.	25	21	26	30.3	23
Raygold, Oreg.	12	22	23	16.15	22	Oregon City (upr), Oreg.	14	21	25	15.3	23
Grants Pass, Oreg.	19	22	23	23.2	22	Oregon City (lwr), Oreg.	27	20	25	32.4	23
South Fork Coquille:						Portland, Oreg.	18	21	22	18.3	22
Myrtle Point, Oreg.	35	20	24	42.0	22	<u>North Coastal Basins</u>					
Coquille:						Skookumchuck:					
Coquille, Oreg.	21	21	24	23.85	22	Centralia, Wash.	85	21	22	86.6	21
South Umpqua:						Chehalis: Centralia, Wash.	63	20	24	71.65	21
Roseburg, Oreg.	22	22	22	22.4	22	Snoqualmie:					
Umpqua: Tiller, Oreg.	15	21	21	16.15	21	Carnation, Wash.	54	21	22	55.8	21
		22	22	18.5	22	Snohomish:					
Etnerton 4 S, Oreg.	33	22	22	34.3	22	Snohomish, Wash.	25	20	21	26.8	21

* Provisional

Highest Stage Observed

1/ Continued at the end of month

— Record Crest

X Missing

U Unknown

RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

JANUARY 1972

VANDENBERG AFB, CALIF. 1008 MB										VICTORIA, TEXAS 1014 MB								WAKE IS., PACIFIC AREA 1014 MB								WALLOPS IS., VA., NASA 1020 MB								WASHINGTON DULLES INT. AP. 1010 MB							
Standard Pressure reading (mb)	No. of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Resultant Wind				No. of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Resultant Wind				No. of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Resultant Wind				No. of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Resultant Wind				No. of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Resultant Wind									
				Dew Point	↑	Direction	Speed, M.p.s.				Dew Point	↑	Direction	Speed, M.p.s.				Dew Point	↑	Direction	Speed, M.p.s.				Dew Point	↑	Direction	Speed, M.p.s.				Dew Point	↑	Direction	Speed, M.p.s.	Dew Point	↑	Direction	Speed, M.p.s.		
SURFACE	29	100	7.1	3.3	05	1.8	31	33	10.6	8.3	02	1.2	31	3	23.5	16.7	05	6.8	31	4	3.7	22	1.7	31	55	08	4.8	24.8	1.7	31	50	1.2	1.9								
1000	29	149	9.0	3.1	02	2.1	31	145	11.4	5.6	02	1.8	31	123	16.8	06	7.2	31	5	4.1	22	2.5	28	17.0	0.0	4.0	33.8	2.5	30	1.2	1.9										
950	29	589	10.5	-2.6	21	2.1	31	578	11.2	5.6	18	3.2	31	567	18.6	06	7.7	31	5	5.8	22	2.6	27	19.6	0.6	5.0	37.2	2.6	28	9.4	1.2										
900	29	1,020	10.5	-7.6	24	2.1	31	1,021	11.3	5.6	4	4.8	31	1,030	12.9	06	7.4	31	1	1.07	22	1.6	27	19.2	0.2	1.02	32.9	1.6	28	9.4	1.2										
850	29	10.5	8.3	-11.3	33	4.0	31	1,309	11.2	-2.9	23	4.8	31	1,512	12.0	-6.7	0.9	31	5	1,479	1.5	-7.0	24	1.8	31	1,483	-6.6	-1.7	21.7	2.8	28	12.3	1.2								
800	29	6,011	6.1	-11.9	34	4.6	31	2,014	9.8	-6.7	23	5.3	31	2,019	10.9	-1.4	0.9	30	3	1,966	-1.1	-9.2	24	1.4	31	1,966	-1.7	-13.2	27	1.6	27	14.8	1.2								
750	29	2,537	3.9	-16.9	33	5.1	31	2,947	6.6	-10.8	23	6.8	31	2,557	9.5	-8.4	0.1	20	3	2,488	-1.5	-11.0	24	1.7	31	2,488	-3.4	-15.1	17.2	1.2											
700	29	3,002	-1.1	-19.5	33	6.0	31	9,110	3.8	-15.1	25	3.1	31	9,127	7.6	-13.1	3.3	31	3	9,029	-3.9	-15.6	24	1.8	31	9,029	-5.0	-18.8	20.1	1.2											
650	29	3,682	-3.6	-23.4	32	6.3	31	2,709	-3.9	-17.4	23	10.5	31	3,735	9.8	-17.6	3.1	4,2	31	3,621	-6.9	-18.7	24	2.3	31	3,580	-6.6	-21.1	24	2.2											
600	29	4,310	-7.8	-26.1	30	7.4	31	4,345	-3.9	-21.1	23	12.1	31	4,383	1.8	-20.4	1.1	5.4	31	4,232	-10.1	-21.9	24	2.7	31	4,198	-11.7	-24.1	26.6	1.2											
550	29	4,981	-12.3	-29.1	30	8.0	31	5,026	-8.8	-24.0	23	13.9	31	5,080	-2.5	-23.9	3.1	7.1	31	4,894	-13.8	-25.2	24	2.9	31	4,860	-15.2	-26.9	30.6	1.2											
500	29	5,702	-17.6	-33.1	29	8.6	31	5,750	-16.1	-30.0	23	15.9	31	5,829	-7.2	-27.6	3.0	9.0	31	5,616	-16.3	-29.9	24	3.1	31	5,574	-19.6	-31.1	33.9	1.2											
450	29	6,483	-23.0	-37.6	29	10.1	31	6,348	-19.5	-33.3	23	19.3	31	6,643	-12.1	-32.1	2.0	11.1	31	6,395	-23.4	-33.2	24	3.0	31	6,349	-24.6	-35.1	26	3.7											
400	29	7,335	-29.6	-43.4	29	10.6	31	7,412	-23.8	-39.6	23	13.1	31	7,533	-18.2	-37.3	3.0	13.1	31	7,246	-29.6	-38.4	25	3.7	31	7,196	-30.7	-41.1	28	3.9											
350	29	8,275	-37.2	-49.4	29	11.9	30	8,305	-33.3	-43.3	26	23.9	31	8,519	-8.8	-38.8	1.1	16.1	31	8,188	-36.5	-44.1	25	3.7	31	8,138	-37.1	-46.8	28	3.4											
300	29	9,318	-45.8	-52.1	29	13.0	31	9,425	-41.8	-46.9	26	27.8	31	9,615	-39.3	-50.6	3.0	18.1	31	9,233	-44.8	-51.6	26	3.9	31	9,180	-45.2	-51.8	28	4.0											
250	29	10,508	-54.6	-60.0	29	14.2	30	10,639	-50.3	-54.3	26	32.1	31	10,871	-42.5	-50.5	3.0	19.6	31	10,629	-54.1	-61.1	26	4.0	31	10,573	-53.7	-62.7	28	4.7											
200	29	11,914	-59.7	-65.4	29	16.4	30	12,053	-59.8	-65.6	25	34.6	31	12,343	-59.6	-65.6	3.0	19.7	31	11,834	-61.1	-62.1	26	4.9	31	11,745	-60.2	-62.2	28	4.7											
175	29	12,750	-59.0	-65.0	29	17.5	30	12,884	-61.6	-65.6	26	32.8	31	13,170	-59.8	-65.6	3.0	18.7	31	12,664	-60.9	-62.6	26	4.8	31	12,580	-60.7	-62.7	28	4.7											
150	29	13,716	-60.0	-65.0	29	17.2	30	13,837	-62.5	-65.6	26	29.0	31	14,137	-67.0	-65.6	3.0	19.5	30	13,621	-61.3	-63.3	26	4.7	31	13,530	-59.8	-61.3	28	4.7											
125	29	14,849	-62.1	-68.6	29	19.4	30	14,952	-68.6	-68.6	26	26.9	31	15,242	-74.4	-68.6	3.0	19.3	31	14,747	-63.6	-67.6	26	4.1	31	14,613	-61.9	-67.6	28	4.1											
100	29	16,219	-84.1	-94.1	29	12.8	26	16,290	-69.5	-71.8	26	21.9	23	16,620	-78.9	-71.8	3.0	7.1	29	16,110	-65.6	-70.0	26	3.9	31	16,079	-65.6	-70.0	28	3.9											
80	29	17,583	-65.0	-70.0	29	9.4	25	17,617	-70.7	-70.7	26	16.4	21	17,740	-79.7	-70.7	3.0	1.6	29	17,181	-69.3	-70.7	26	2.0	31	17,144	-69.3	-70.7	28	2.0											
70	29	18,399	-86.6	-94.1	29	8.1	26	18,409	-70.0	-70.0	26	12.9	19	18,752	-79.8	-70.0	3.0	1.6	29	18,183	-71.0	-70.0	26	2.1	31	18,144	-70.0	-70.0	28	2.1											
60	29	19,342	-86.0	-94.1	29	6.1	25	19,343	-87.7	-94.1	26	9.6	19	19,408	-79.8	-87.7	3.0	1.6	29	19,227	-86.0	-94.1	26	2.1	31	19,188	-86.0	-94.1	28	2.1											
50	29	20,275	-84.4	-92.4	29	5.4	25	20,276	-85.3	-92.4	26	9.1	19	20,301	-87.3	-92.4	3.0	1.6	29	20,155	-85.5	-92.4	26	2.1	31	20,135	-85.5	-92.4	28	2.1											
40	29	21,822	-81.0	-88.0	29	5.9	25	21,817	-86.5	-88.0	26	9.3	19	21,845	-78.8	-88.0	3.0	21.0	29	21,355	-82.4	-88.0	26	4.6	31	21,335	-82.4	-88.0	28	4.6											
30	29	22,740	-86.0	-94.0	29	5.4	25	22,741	-87.5	-94.0	26	9.7	19	22,770	-87.5	-94.0	3.0	21.0	29	22,289	-86.0	-94.0	26	4.6	31	22,269	-86.0	-94.0	28	4.6											
25	29	24,787	-85.4	-94.0	29	5.0	24	24,782	-93.0	-94.0	26	9.1	19	24,812	-85.4	-94.0	3.0	21.0	29	24,335	-84.6	-94.0	26	4.6	31	24,315	-84.6	-94.0	28	4.6											
20	29	26,218	-55.6	-62.0	29	4.9	21	26,204	-52.0	-62.0	26	9.0	20	26,230	-50.0	-62.0	3.0	21.0	29	25,788	-52.0	-62.0	26	4.6	31	25,768	-52.0	-62.0	28	4.6											
15	29	28,086	-50.3	-57.7	29	8.9	21	28,084	-50.4	-57.7	26	6.7	16	28,078	-51.7	-57.7	3.0	0.4	29	28,102	-49.9	-57.7	26	14.4	31	27,998	-52.0	-57.7	27	15.7											
10	29	30,725	-46.6	-53.7	29	8.7	21	28,137	-46.7	-53.7	26	6.7	16	28,077	-48.0	-53.7	3.0	15	29	30,840	-48.0	-53.7	26	22.6	31	30,645	-50.0	-53.7	27	21.7											
5	29	33,147	-43.2	-50.3	29	13.5	21	33,147	-43.2	-50.3	26	1.0	21	33,147	-43.2	-50.3	3.0	11	31	33,014	-44.3	-50.3	26	21.7	31	33,014	-44.3	-50.3	28	21.7											

Note: All observations scheduled at 1200, G.C.T. Pressures shown under station names are the average monthly station pressures for the month of record, corrected to the height of the floors of the instrument shelters used for rawinsonde purposes. "Number of observations" refers to those of dynamic height only. Although the number of temperature observations at any given pressure surface is usually the same as for height, it is possible for temperature to be missing for one or more pressure surfaces of some observations. Dew Point averages are limited to those observations with temperatures warmer than -40°C. Observations of wind speed and direction are sometimes lost due to limiting angles, i.e., elevation angles less than 6° above the horizon, or any obstruction above the horizon. The temperature and wind values are based on 15 or more observations at the surface or 5 observations at a standard pressure level for temperature and 10 for wind. Dew Point data are not published for standard pressure surfaces for which less than 10 observations are available. Dew Point data are computed and expressed on the basis of vapor pressure over water. Unless otherwise indicated, they are obtained from carbon hygrometers. These average values for standard pressure surfaces were obtained by rawinsondes; dynamic height (geopotential) in units of .98 dynamic meter, temperature and dew point in degrees Celsius, and resultant winds in tens of degrees and meters per second.

* Rawinsondes at this station were equipped with hygrometers to permit more accurate evaluations of pressure, and consequently height, at pressures lower than 50 mb. These rawinsondes were carried aloft by special high altitude balloons, in an effort to consistently reach higher altitudes.

+ Observations for these stations are scheduled at 0000 G.C.T.

Dew Point temperatures are based on a minimum of 5 observations. Therefore, due to the lesser number of Dew Point observations at the higher levels comparison with dry-bulb temperatures should be made with care. Dew Point temperatures replaced Relative Humidity January 1967.

SOLAR RADIATION INTENSITIES

Calculated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

JANUARY 1972

Date	Sun's zenith distance								Sun's zenith distance									
	A.M.				•	P.M.				A.M.				•	P.M.			
	89.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		80.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	80.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°		80.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.																		
TUCSON, ARIZ.																		
Air mass																		
Date	Air mass								Air mass									
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.87	*	1.87	2.51	3.35	4.19	4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65	4.56
Jan.	—	—	—	1.39	1.40	1.37	1.24	1.12	1.01	—	—	—	—	—	1.34	1.16	1.06	0.96
1	—	—	—	1.26	1.39	1.40	1.38	1.22	1.11	1.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	1.05	1.16	1.26	1.39	1.40	1.38	1.22	1.11	1.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	1.07	1.16	1.26	1.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	1.00	1.11	—	1.41	1.42	1.39	1.26	1.15	1.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	1.06	1.16	1.22	1.36	1.33	1.33	1.18	1.06	.97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	1.33	1.37	1.34	1.19	1.06	.97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	1.03	1.12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	1.01	1.11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	1.00	1.11	1.25	1.37	1.34	1.33	1.15	1.04	.92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	.96	1.07	1.21	1.38	1.38	1.34	1.18	1.03	.89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	1.03	1.13	1.21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	.99	1.05	1.21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	1.08	1.18	1.29	1.42	1.42	1.39	1.25	1.13	1.04	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	1.06	1.18	1.27	1.40	1.42	1.37	1.21	1.08	.98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	1.09	1.09	1.20	1.35	1.38	1.33	1.17	1.04	.97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	.99	1.09	1.20	1.35	1.37	1.30	(1.15)	(1.02)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	.95	1.09	1.22	1.35	1.37	1.30	(1.15)	(1.02)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	(.96)	(1.09)	(1.22)	—	(1.38)	(1.28)	(1.15)	(1.01)	(.85)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	(.99)	(1.09)	(1.22)	—	(1.38)	(1.28)	(1.15)	(1.01)	(.85)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	1.01	1.11	1.21	1.34	(1.34)	(1.28)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	(.99)	(1.09)	(1.22)	—	(1.38)	(1.28)	(1.15)	(1.01)	(.85)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	(1.02)	(1.09)	1.29	1.42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	.85	.98	1.19	1.37	1.47	1.43	1.30	1.18	1.09	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	—	—	—	—	(1.30)	(1.07)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	—	—	—	—	—	(1.38)	(1.20)	1.09	1.01	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	—	—	—	—	—	(1.41)	(1.21)	(1.15)	(1.04)	(.95)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	1.07	1.15	1.25	1.37	1.41	(1.21)	(1.15)	(1.04)	(.95)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	(.95)	(1.15)	1.35	1.38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	.95	1.06	1.17	1.34	1.37	1.32	1.15	1.05	.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	.92	1.01	1.16	1.31	1.36	1.28	1.13	1.00	.82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Averages	1.01	1.11	1.23	1.37	1.39	1.35	1.20	1.02	.98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

() Clouds Present
 * Values corresponding to true solar noon
 BD Blowing Dust
 BN Blowing Sand
 D Dust
 DI Intense Dust
 DM Moderate Dust
 DS Slight Dust
 F Fog
 GF Ground Fog
 H Haze

H1 Intense Haze
 HM Moderate Haze
 HS Slight
 I Intense Haze-indeterminable
 K Smoke
 KI Intense Smoke
 KM Moderate Smoke
 KS Slight Smoke
 M Moderate Haze-indeterminable
 N Sand
 S Slight Haze-indeterminable

Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. An explanation of the formulae used in computing the air mass values for each station listed above appears in the February 1957 issue, Vol. 8, No. 2, page 63, of this publication.

SOLAR RADIATION TOTALS Continued

Daily totals and monthly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.

JANUARY 1973

Station	Day of month																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Avg.
OAK RIDGE TENNESSEE	70	76	227	18	193	277	263	252	15	94	172	275	122	159	298	299	291	260	99	61	167	90	82	207	322	310	75	62	101	173	339	176
OKLAHOMA CITY OKLA.	32	314	136	274	316	285	282	137	271	303*	246*	239	266	85	316	357	388	291	388	54	56	269	285	280	329	56	67	311	332	422	409	251
PALMER AAES ALASKA	21	6	12	8	12	11	14	11	32	29	27	20	17	16	22	35	37	43	38	39	40	50	46	54	33	16	11	11	36	39	19	26
PHOENIX ARIZONA	280	286	276	306	291	278	200	282	287	286	290	287	284	285	307	300	302	296	288	264	264	321	326	312	112	331	311	326	314	348	288	
PORTLAND MAINE	149	29	---	57	94	199	145	206	83	175	26	172	37	154	66	205	47	170	151	127	207	83	165	85*	---	236	242	99	228	187	257	141
RAPID CITY S-DAK.	162	77	183	221	177	113	211	159	180	127	136	100	132	278	187	230	197	95	140	140	72	134	81	140	140	169	227	216	229	254	217	165
RENO NEVADA	118	133	172	242	189	203	79	232	207	202	183	147	162	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
RICHLAND 25 NW WASH.	166	84	186	65	56	142	187	110	106	144	98	131	185	176	155	68	119	62	81	50	174	209	79	104	103	114	178	226	249	211	136	134
RIVERSIDE CALIFORNIA	342	335	311	341	350	340	203	266	332	330	348	295	320	352	359	364	350	322	141	195	294	276	96	385	330	270	384	368	345	422	414	316
RUSTON LOUISIANA	---	143	54	24	200	314	---	---	---	---	301	302	233	321	331	325	323	135	138	---	80	148	291	304	356	---	---	51	35	121	---	206
SAINT CLOUD MINN.	181	176	167	228	125	109	186	73	172	149	173	71	143	178	215	147	197	131	95	152	93	201	169	78	224	237	122	253	252	245	233	167
SALT LAKE CITY	185	93	235	241	73	207	195	180	223	50	47	23	231	244	245	250	214	96	55	143	44	46	141	265	159	137	247	297	257	311	324	176
SAN ANTONIO TEXAS	43	282	31	56	380	368	360	64	57	216	350	346	361	350	391	289	50	114	267	306	369	361	389	118	397	64	271	115	65	138	129	229
SANTA MARIA CALIF.	290	291	293	290	298	293	231	281	287	292	299	276	305	298	305	312	275	161	101	290	291	297	266	334	206	304	279	274	281	340	320	280
SAULT STE MARIE MICH	122	139	147	125	114	126	92	73	154	80	168	58	92	71	117	102	65	20	166	66	119	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
SEATTLE TACOMA WASH.	26	116	152	54	30	66	66	25	135	30	53	145	101	37	126	14	49	28	27	13	92	100	15	69	94	172	219	173	170	251	---	96
SEATTLE WASH. UNIV.	39	180	164	63	41	52	115	55	138	75	46	90	89	30	111	40	73	54	57	36	114	148	62	56	103	195	219	185	148	220	95	99
SPOKANE WASHINGTON	118	167	178	51	96	94	107	120	176	149	80	---	143	70	155	80	194	64	109	40	191	139	76	101	105	195	222	175	196	216	117	131
STERLING VIRGINIA	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	244	47	48	91	259	---	208	205	299	283	283	187	43	56	30	120	200	288	257	---	95	165	184	135	178
SWAN ISLAND N.Y.	376	---	---	---	---	---	218	372	217	273	373	333	201	373	386	334	282	---	219	322	371	392	287	382	---	457	453	455	401	396	469	350
TAMPA FLORIDA	335	197	285	312	270	120	349	356	321	321	319	275	295	124	63	365	376	349	349	362	181	151	360	354	301	285	350	391	376	393	---	296
TUCSON ARIZONA	---	---	---	356	---	325	253	285	324	328	137	321	331	341	325	307	342	340	319	342	304	362	357	342	172	355	367	358	280	382	325	
UPPER MARBOPO MD.	229	28	245	31	38	---	261	224	61	72	90	249	47	---	---	---	---	---	67	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0		
WAKE ISLAND PACIFIC	445	431	434	442	393	444	410	420	471	343	466	468	411	470	437	436	360	457	377	330	470	451	344	423	472	404	390	451	492	503	365	426

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. The solar radiation data in this table form the basis for the analyses in Charts VII, A, and B of this publication. The analyses include adjustments required to bring station records to approximately the same level of calibration.

U Indicates Urban sites

NET RADIATION

Net radiation in langleys per day (8 a.m. to 8 a.m.) at Palmer, Alaska.

JANUARY 1972

Date	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Avg.
Langley	-125	-50	-61	-44	-55	-48	-75	-65	-123	-99	-130	-61	-50	-43	-153	-216	-152	-203	-171	-168	-126	-180	-129	-88	2	-22	-1	-56	-107	-28	-8	-91

The measurement is made with a CSIRO PUNK net exchange radiometer over a plot of sod. The value represents the total incoming minus the total outgoing radiation of all wave lengths.

These data are of an experimental nature and are published as received from the Palmer Exp. Station. The instrument with which they were measured has not been checked by NOAA, National Weather Service.

SOLAR ULTRA-VIOLET RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and monthly average (<3900 Å) at Ames, Iowa

Date	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Avg.
Langley	3.55	5.08	4.87	6.80	6.09	6.50	6.19	4.57	5.48	5.28	5.68	4.20	5.89	6.80	6.40	5.79	6.40	6.09	4.06	4.57	4.57	3.55	7.51	4.57	8.22	5.89	4.16	10.05	9.95	10.26	9.85	6.08

These data are from an U - V Eppley total ultra violet sensor and Speedomax H (Leeds Northrup) Recorder. It is at the same location (Agronomy Building, Iowa State

University, Ames) as the published total solar radiation instrumentation. This instrument has not been checked by the NOAA, National Weather Service.

TOTAL OZONE DATA

These provisional ozone data are obtained from measurements made with a Dobson ozone spectrophotometer, and are applicable approximately to local apparent noon. The data are presented in the code A S D G defined in the August 1962 WMO circular entitled "PUBLICATION OF DATA FOR METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH, WORLD OZONE DATA."

Units: Milli-atmo-cms.

Station	Day of month																														
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Data not received in time for publication.																															

The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i.e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from ground level to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column (coded A S D G) is expressed in terms of a thickness of a layer it would occupy at standard temper-

ature and pressure, e.g., 350 milli-atmo-cm ozone implies an ozone layer 0.350 centimeter thick. The code A S designates the type of measurement made.

DESCRIPTION OF CHARTS

CHART I. A. NORMAL DAILY AVERAGE TEMPERATURE ($^{\circ}$ F. 1931-60) FOR MONTH. B. TEMPERATURE DEPARTURE FROM 30-YEAR MEAN ($^{\circ}$ F. 1931-60) FOR MONTH. Chart I-A is reproduced from Environmental Data Service Publication "Climatic Maps of the United States." Chart I-B is a reproduction of monthly chart appearing in "Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin," a publication of Environmental Data Service.

CHART II. TOTAL PRECIPITATION. Chart II is a reproduction of monthly chart appearing in "Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin."

CHART III. PERCENTAGE OF NORMAL PRECIPITATION. Chart III is a reproduction of monthly chart appearing in "Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin."

CHART IV. TOTAL SNOWFALL. CHART V. A. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN MONTHLY SNOWFALL. B. DEPTH OF SNOW ON GROUND. Chart IV gives the total depth in inches of unmelted snowfall as reported during the month by the National Weather Service and selected cooperative stations. This is converted in Chart V-A into a percentage of the mean monthly total amount computed for each National Weather Service station having at least 10 years of record. The depth of snow on ground is that reported by both the National Weather Service and selected cooperative stations as of 7:00 a.m., e.s.t., on the Monday nearest the end of the month. This is reported only for the months December through March. The snowfall charts are presented each month November through April.

Isolines for Charts I, II, III, IV, and V are drawn through points of approximately equal value. Caution should be used in interpolating on these charts, particularly in mountainous areas.

CHART VI. A. PERCENTAGE OF POSSIBLE SUNSHINE. B. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN MONTHLY SUNSHINE. Chart VI-A shows the amount of sunshine received in terms of percentage of the total hours of sunshine possible during the month. In Chart VI-B this is shown as a percentage of the mean number of hours of sunshine received. Means are computed for the National Weather Service stations having at least 10 years of record.

CHART VII. A. AVERAGE DAILY VALUES OF SOLAR RADIATION LANGLEYS. B. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN DAILY SOLAR RADIATION. Shown on Chart VII-A are the monthly averages of daily total solar radiation, both direct and diffuse, in langleys (gm.cal.cm.-2) for all National Weather Service and selected cooperative stations which record this element. The analyses include adjustments required to bring station records to approximately the same level of calibration. Adjusted numbers

are in parentheses. Chart VII-B shows the percentages of the mean based on at least 5 years of record during the period 1950-1960, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

CHART VIII. TRACKS OF CENTERS OF ANTICYCLONES AT SEA LEVEL.

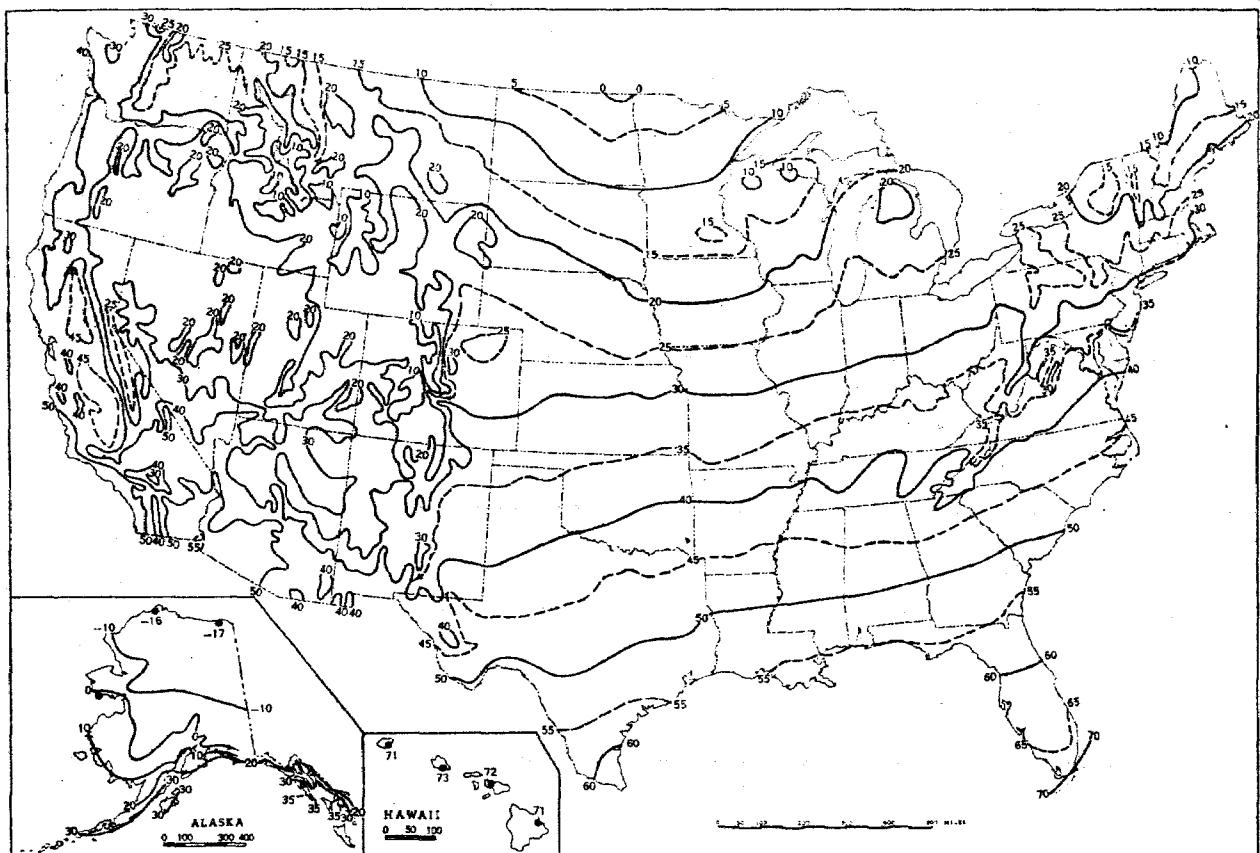
CHART IX. TRACKS OF CENTERS OF CYCLONES AT SEA LEVEL. Centers which can be identified for 24 hours or more are tracked in these charts. Semi-permanent features such as the Great Basin and Pacific Highs and Colorado and Mexico Lows are not shown. The 7:00 a.m., e.s.t., positions are shown by open circles, with the intermediate positions at 6-hour intervals shown by solid dots. The date is given above the circle and the central pressure to whole millibars below. A dashed track indicates a regeneration rather than actual movement to the next position. Solid squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown beside it.

CHART X. AVERAGE SEA LEVEL PRESSURE (mb.) AND RESULTANT SURFACE WIND. The average monthly sea level pressures are obtained from eight daily 3-hourly observations reported at National Weather Service stations. Resultant surface wind directions (to 36 points of the compass) for the month are shown by arrows. Resultant speeds are in miles per hour and are indicated by the length of arrow shafts. Constancy ratios (resultant surface wind divided by average surface wind for month) are shown to two decimal places. The inset shows the departure of the average pressure based on 30-year normals for first-order National Weather Service stations, other stations having at least 10 years of record, and for each 10° intersection in a diamond grid over the oceans.

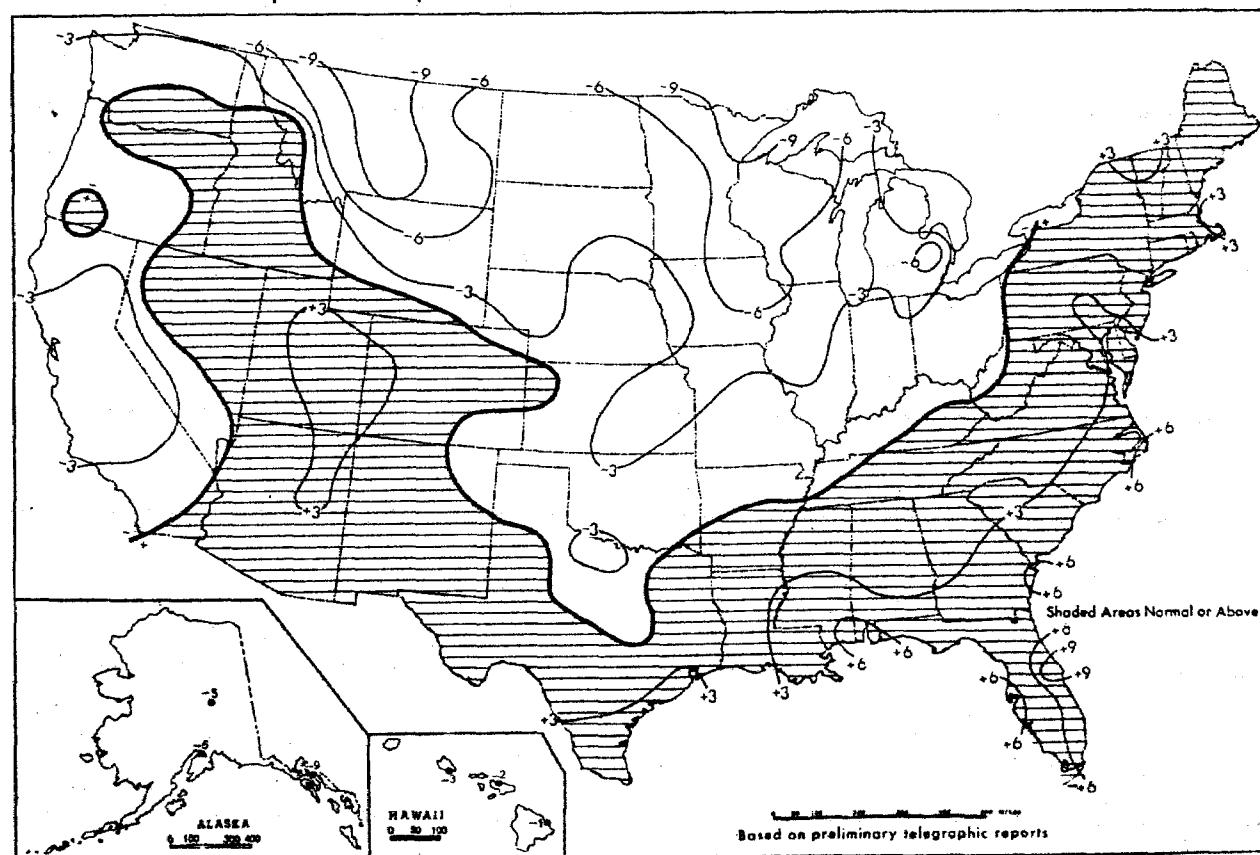
CHARTS XI-XVI. AVERAGE HEIGHT, TEMPERATURE, AND RESULTANT WINDS, 850, 700, 500, 300, 200, and 100 mbs. Height is given in geopotential meters and temperature in degrees Celsius. These are the averages of the 1200 G.m.t. radiosonde reports. Wind speeds are given in meters per second; flag represents 25 m.p.s., full feather 5 m.p.s., and half feather 2-1/2 m.p.s. Directions are shown to 360° of the compass. Winds are based on rawins at the indicated pressure surface and at 1200 G.m.t.

CHART XVII. A. 50-MB. RESULTANT WINDS. B. 30-MB. RESULTANT WINDS. Wind speed (isotachs) in meters per second. Arrows show resultant wind direction. Winds are based on rawins at the indicated pressure surface and at 1200 G.m.t.

Chart 1. A. Normal Daily Average Temperature ($^{\circ}\text{F}$. 1931-60), January



B. Temperature Departure from 30 - Year Mean ($^{\circ}\text{F}$ 1931-60), January 1972.



Based on preliminary telegraphic reports

Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), January 1972.

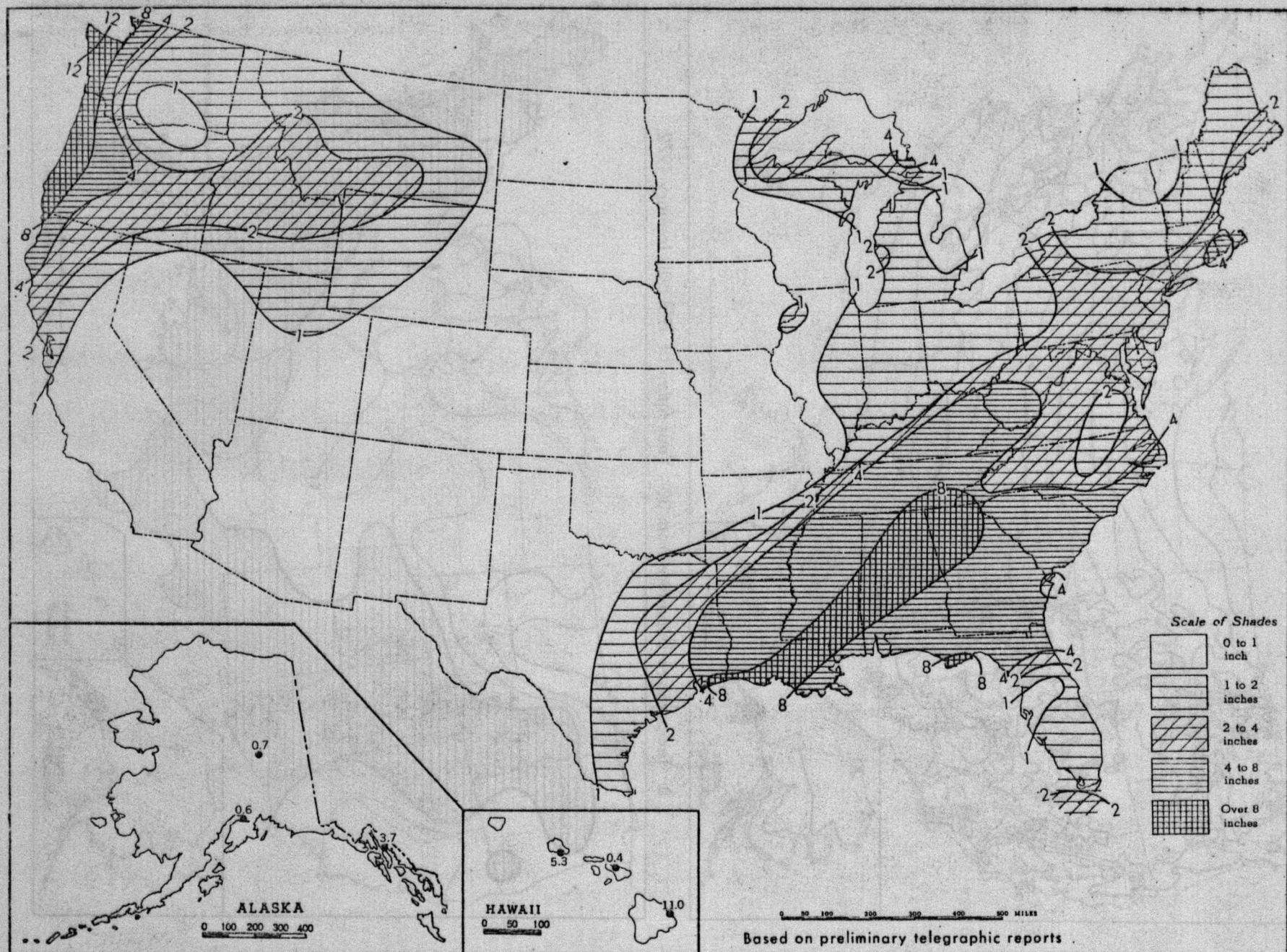


Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, January 1972.

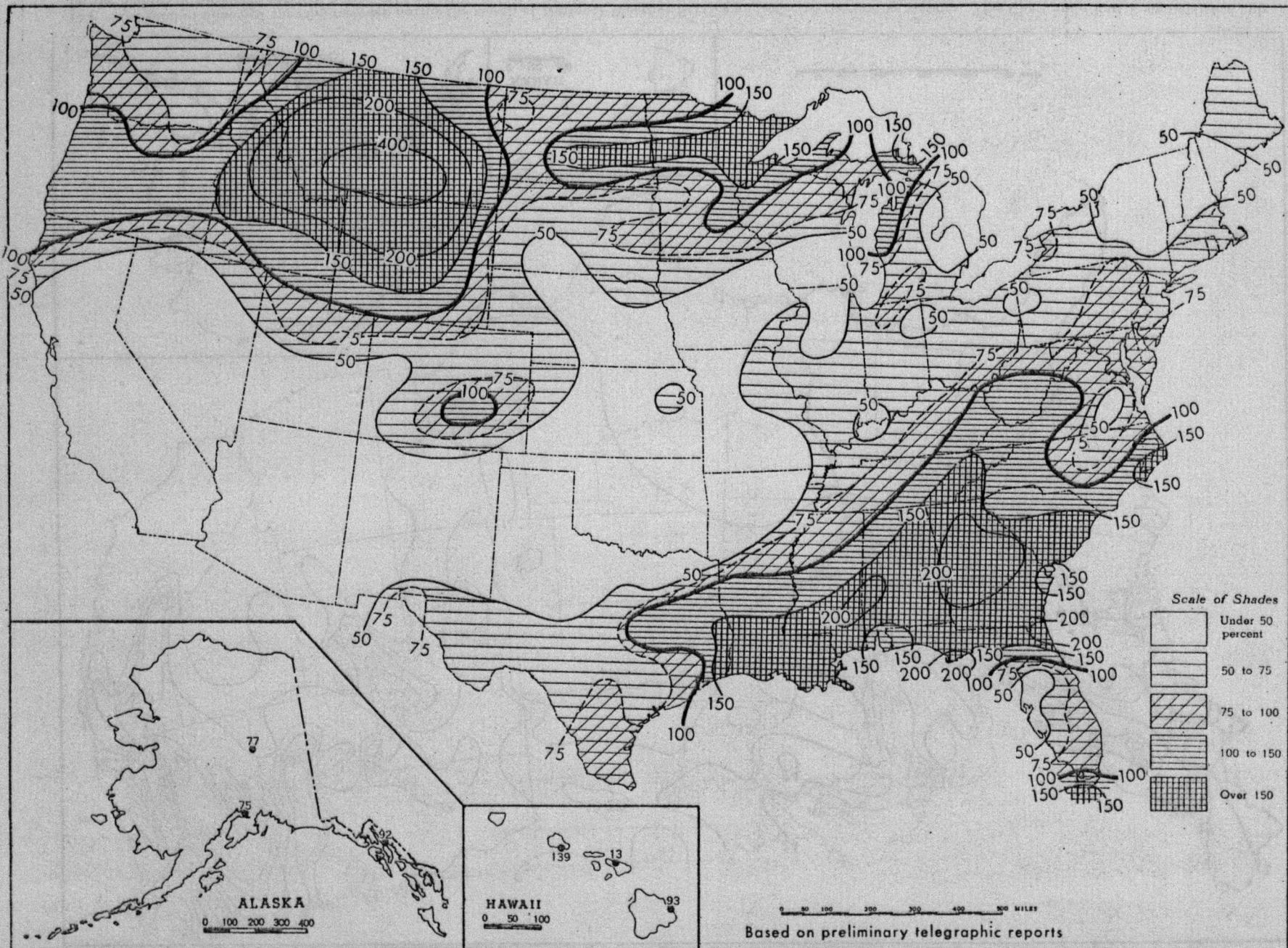
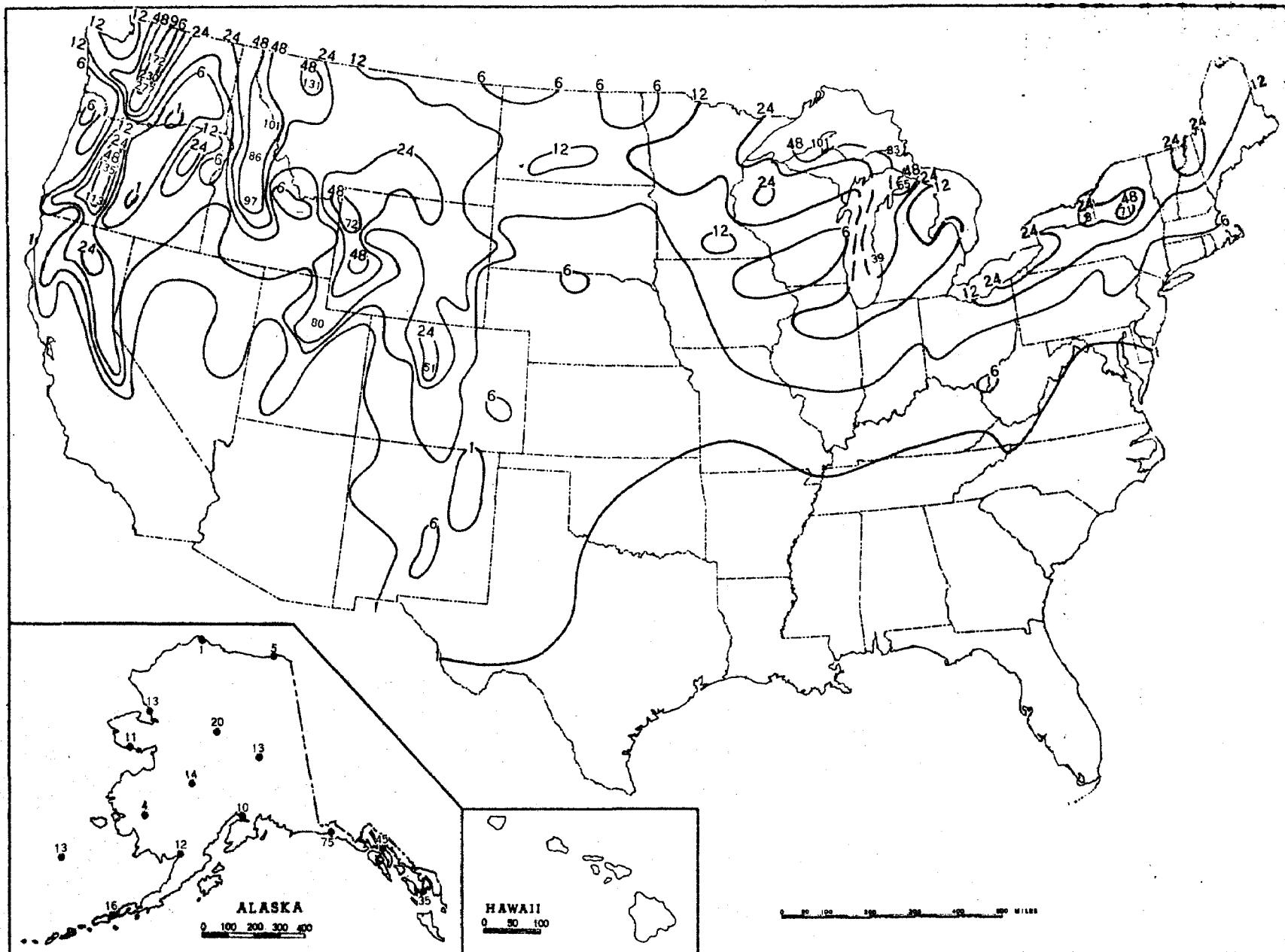
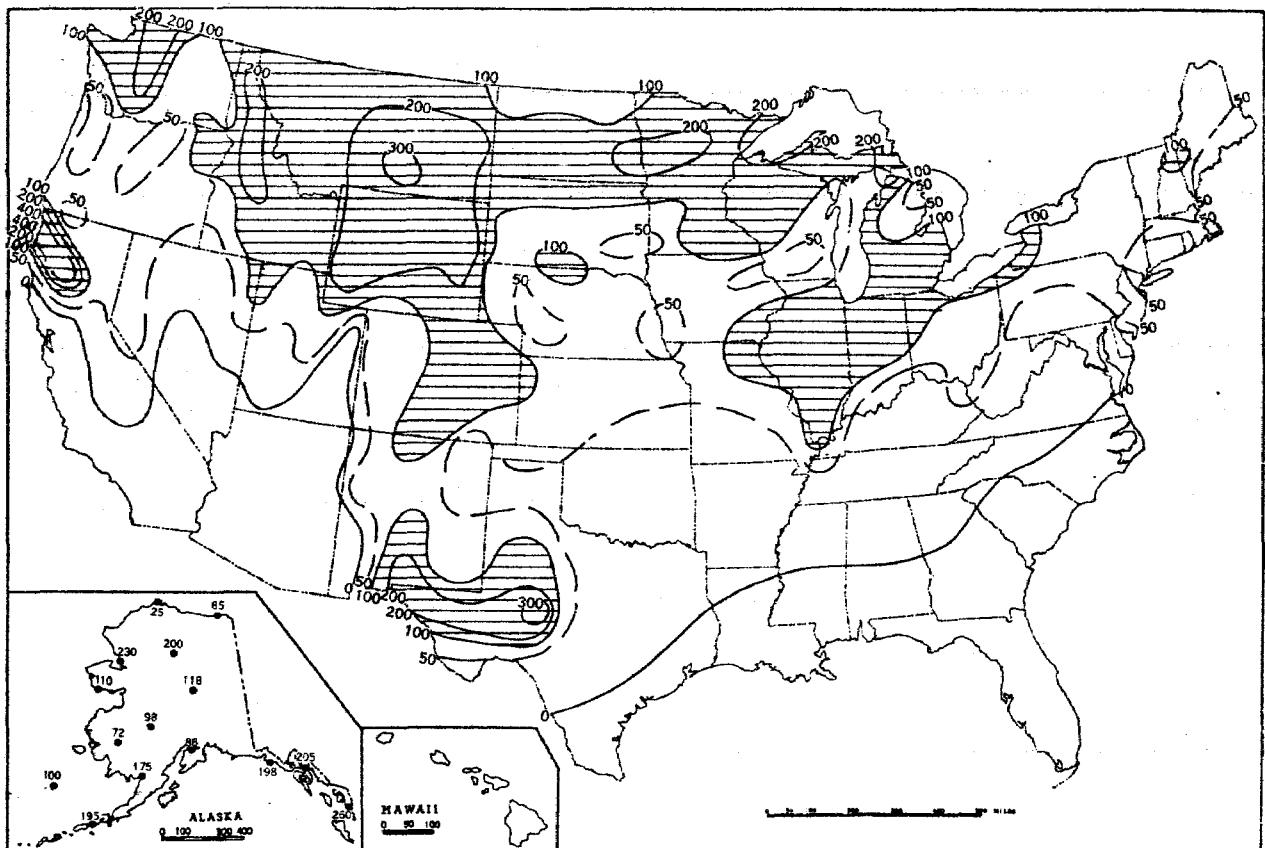


Chart IV. Total Snowfall (Inches), January 1972.

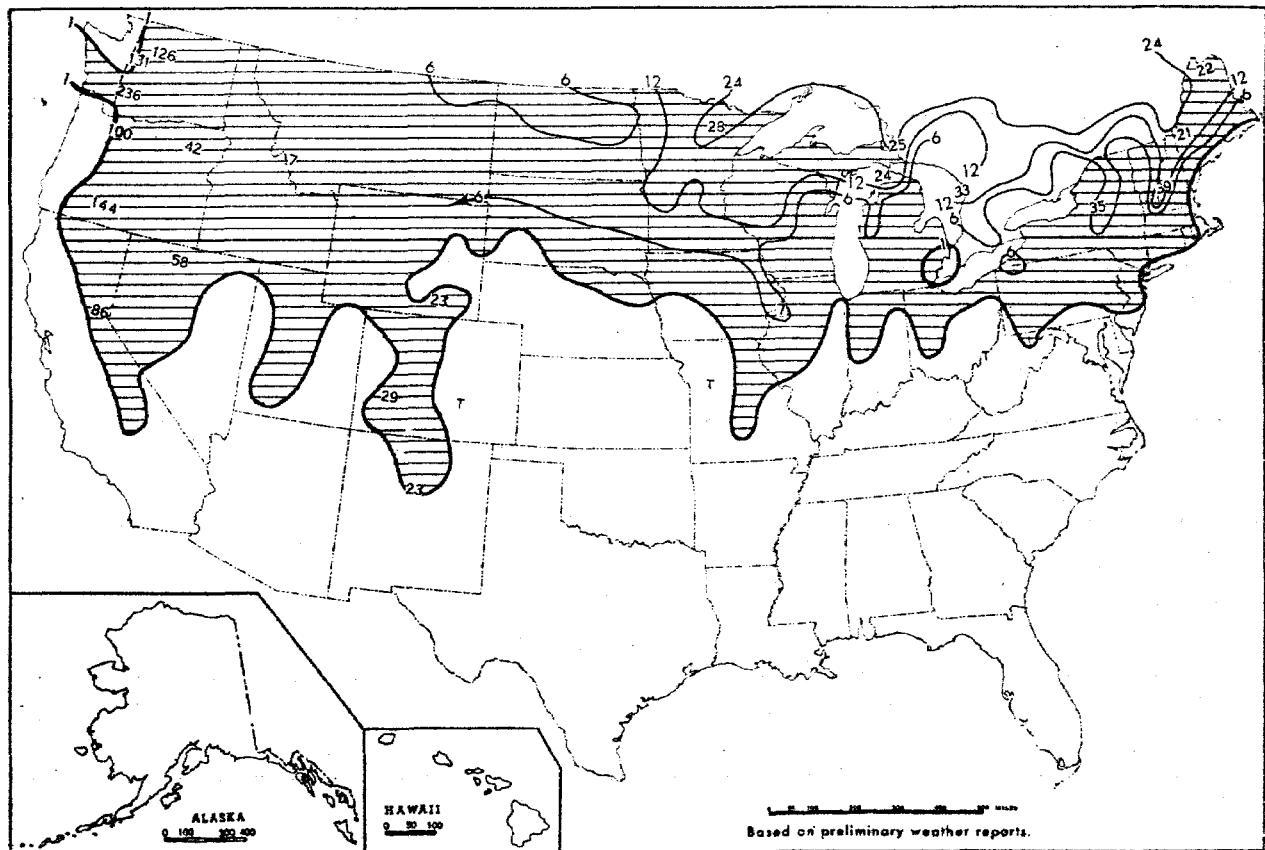


This is the total of unmelted snowfall recorded during the month at National Weather Service and selected cooperative stations. This Chart and Chart V are published only for the months of November through April, although of course there is some snow at higher elevations, particularly in the Far West, earlier and later in the year.

Chart V. A. Percentage of Mean Monthly Snowfall, January 1972.

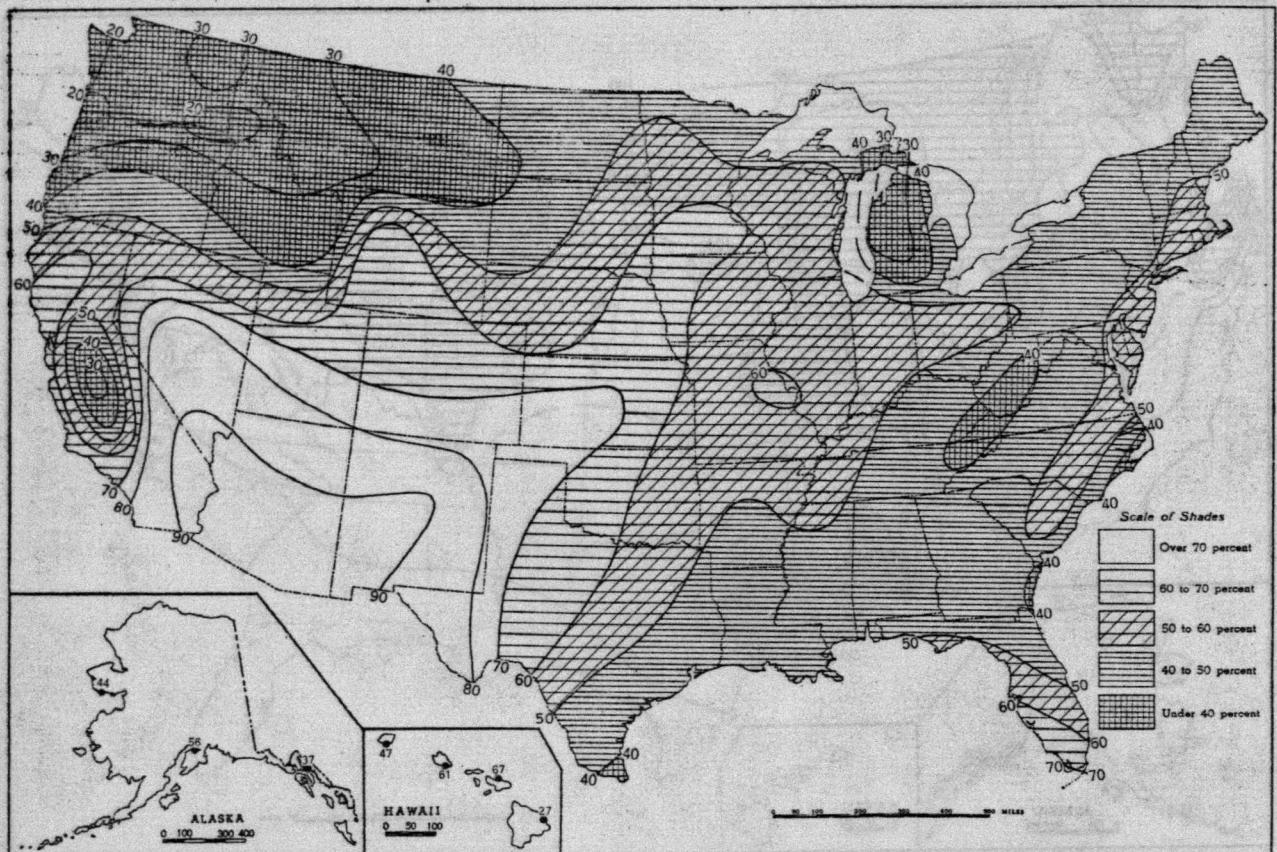


B. Depth of Snow on Ground (Inches), 7:00 a.m. e.s.t., January 31, 1972.

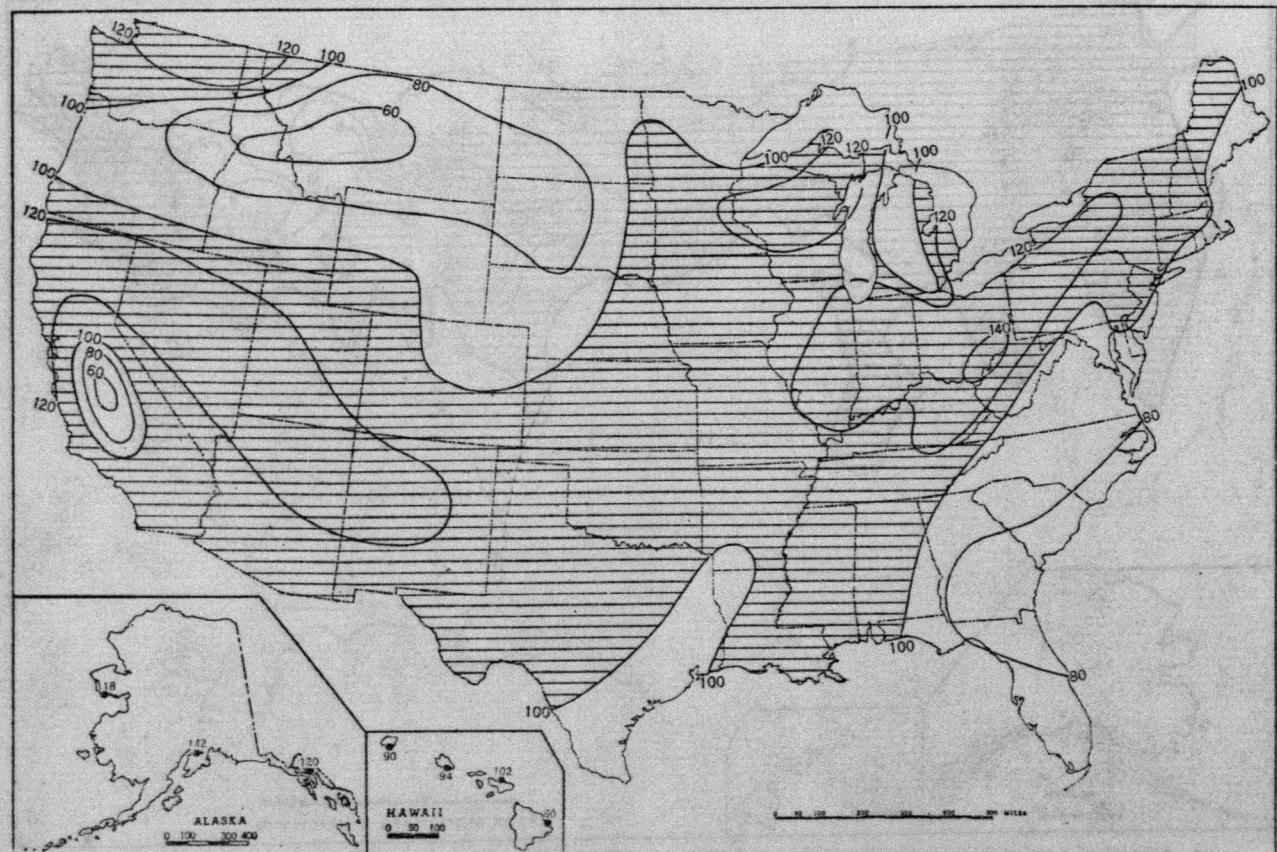


A. Amount of mean monthly snowfall is computed for National Weather Service stations having at least 10 years of record.
B. Shows depth currently on ground at 7:00 a.m. e.s.t., of the Monday nearest the end of the month.
It is based on reports from National Weather Service and selected cooperative stations.

Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, January 1972.

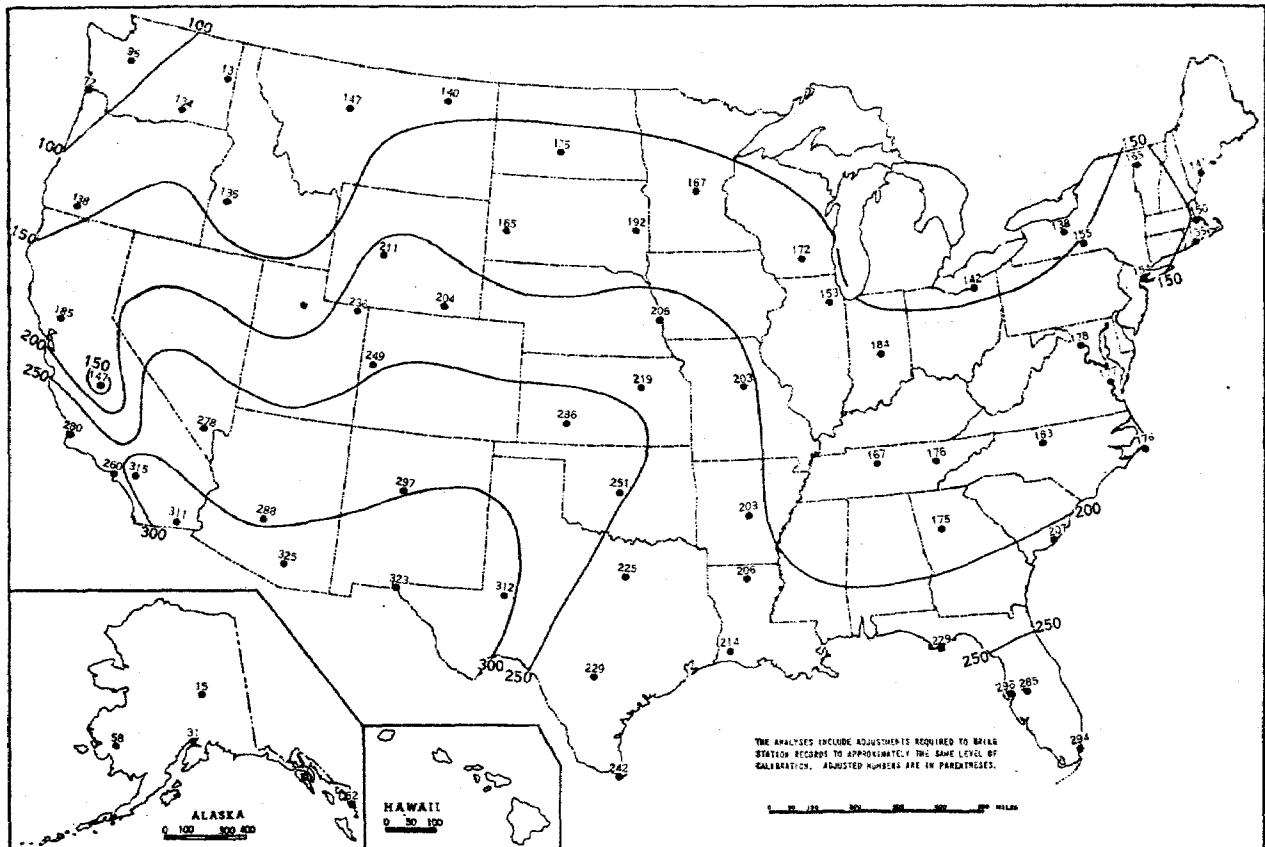


B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, January 1972.

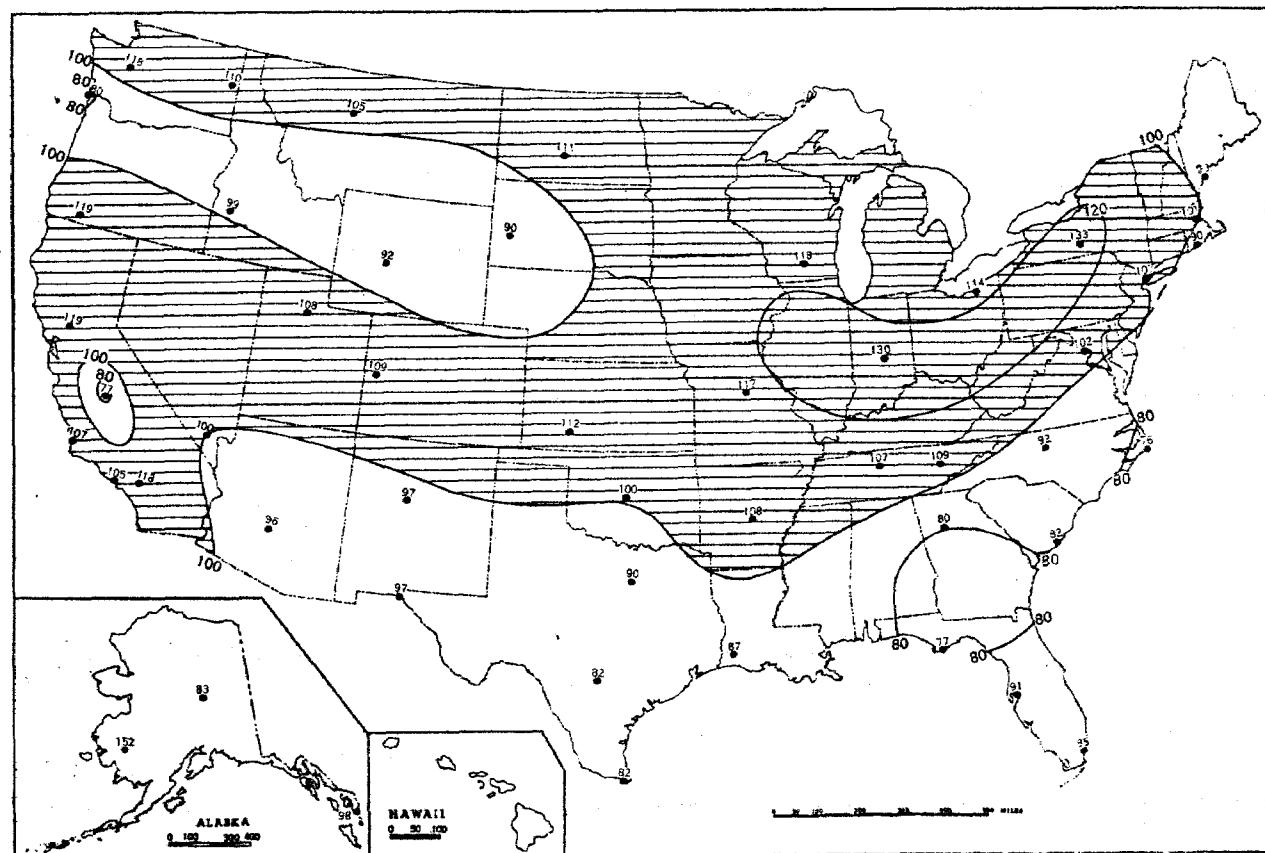


A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, January 1972.

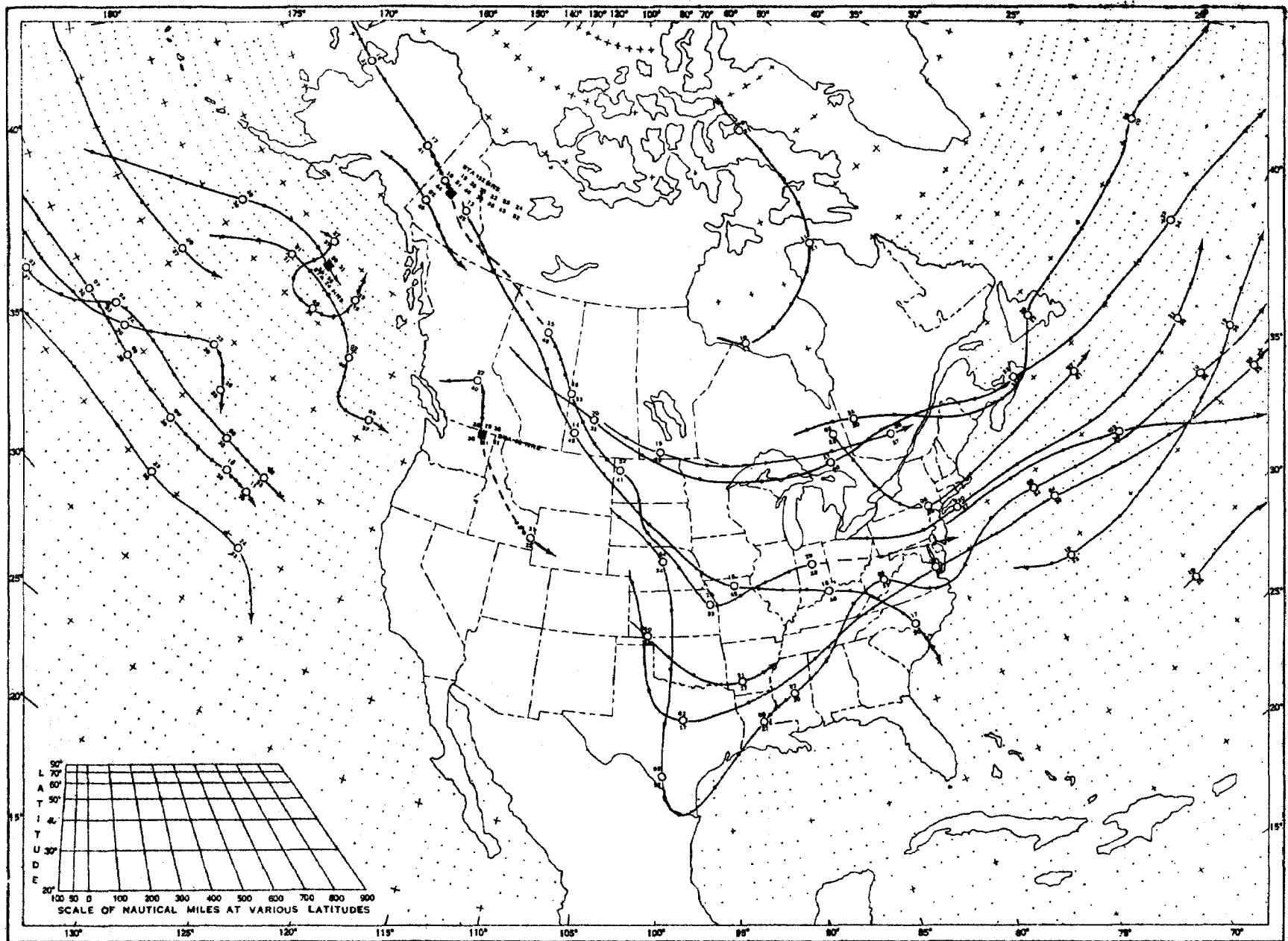


B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, January 1972.



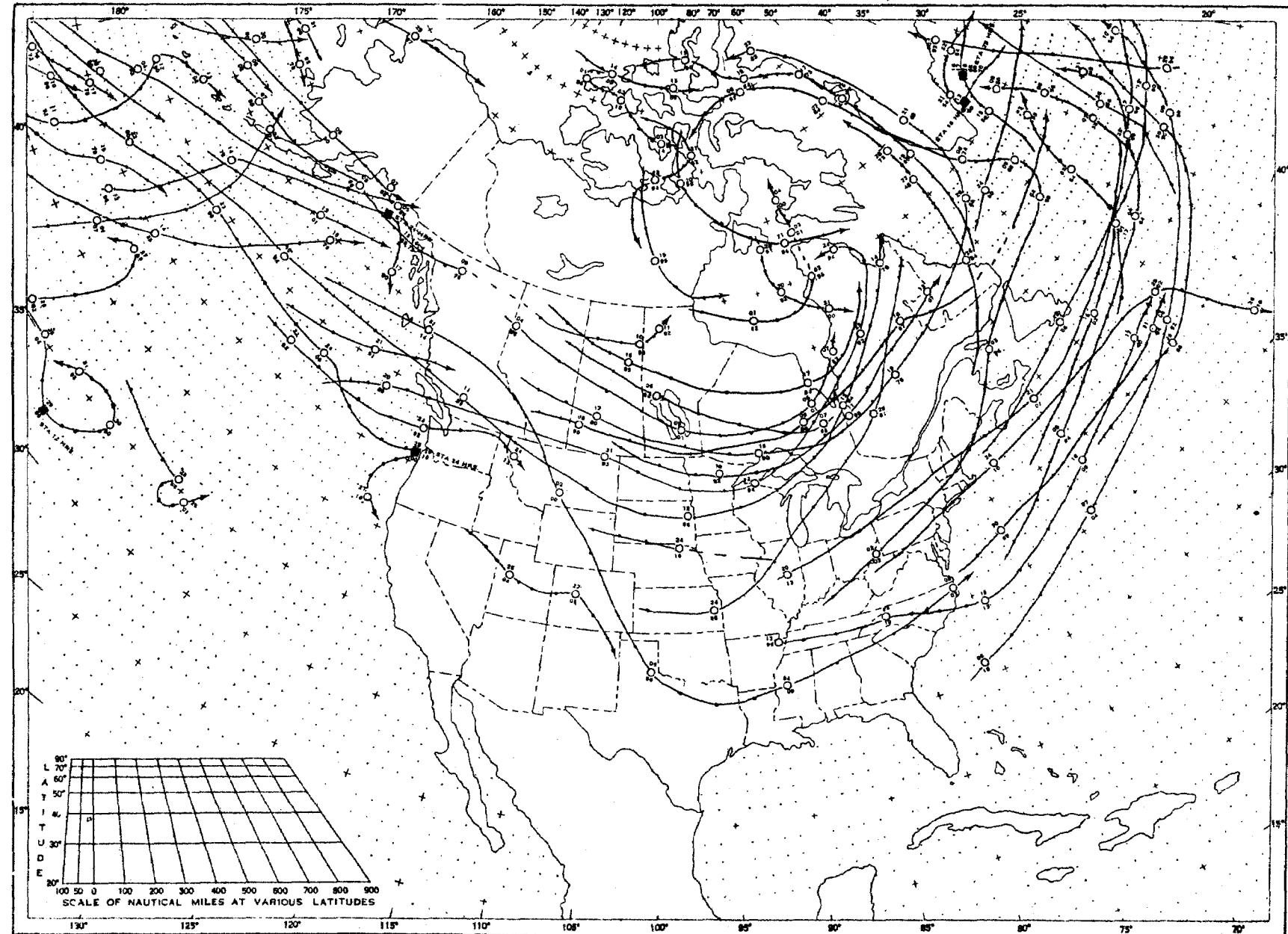
A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langley ($1 \text{ langley} = 1 \text{ gm. cal. cm.}^{-2}$) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956. B. Percentage of the mean based on at least 5 years of record during the period 1950-60, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, January 1972.



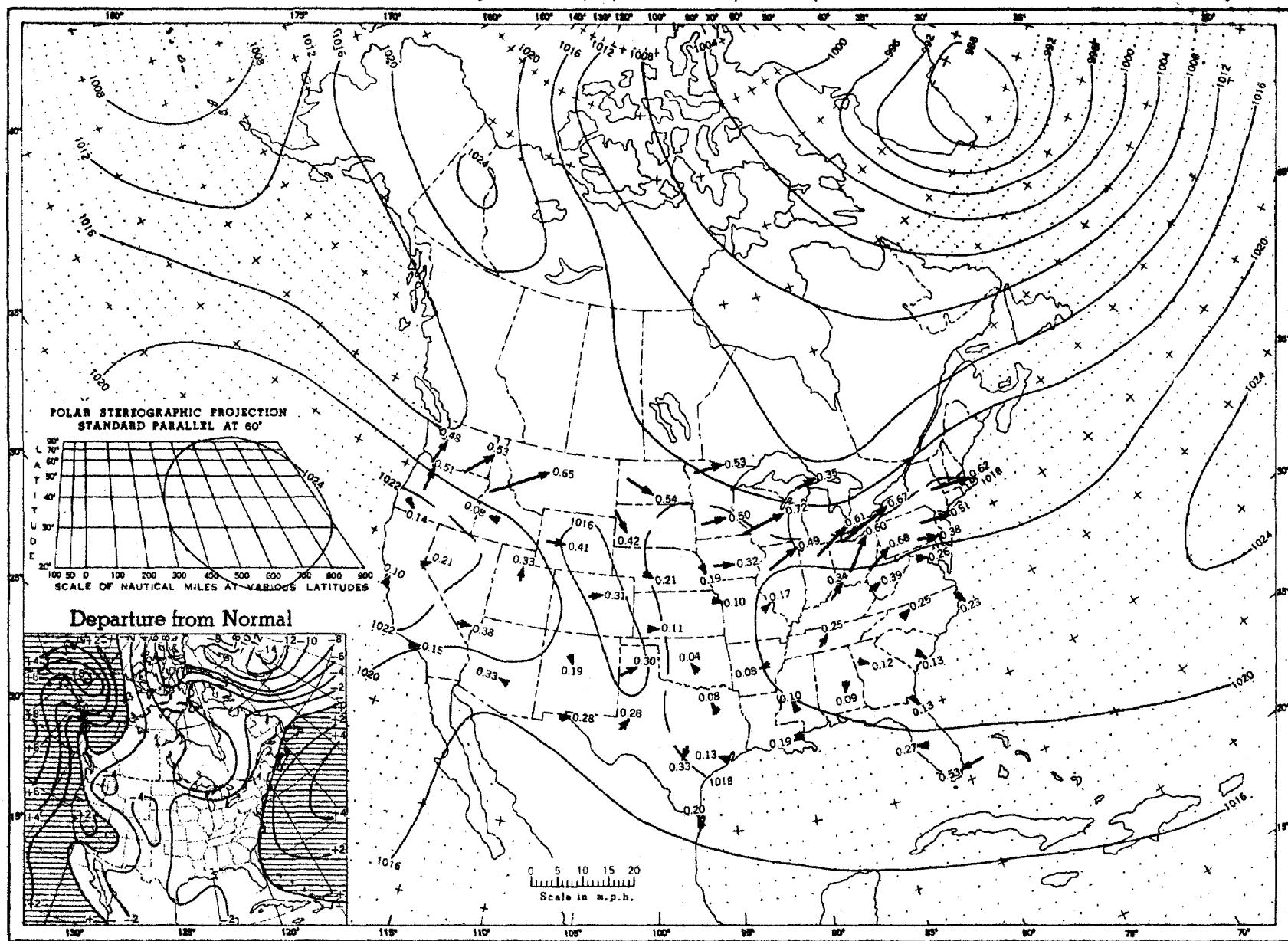
Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a.m. E.S.T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar.
 Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, January 1972.



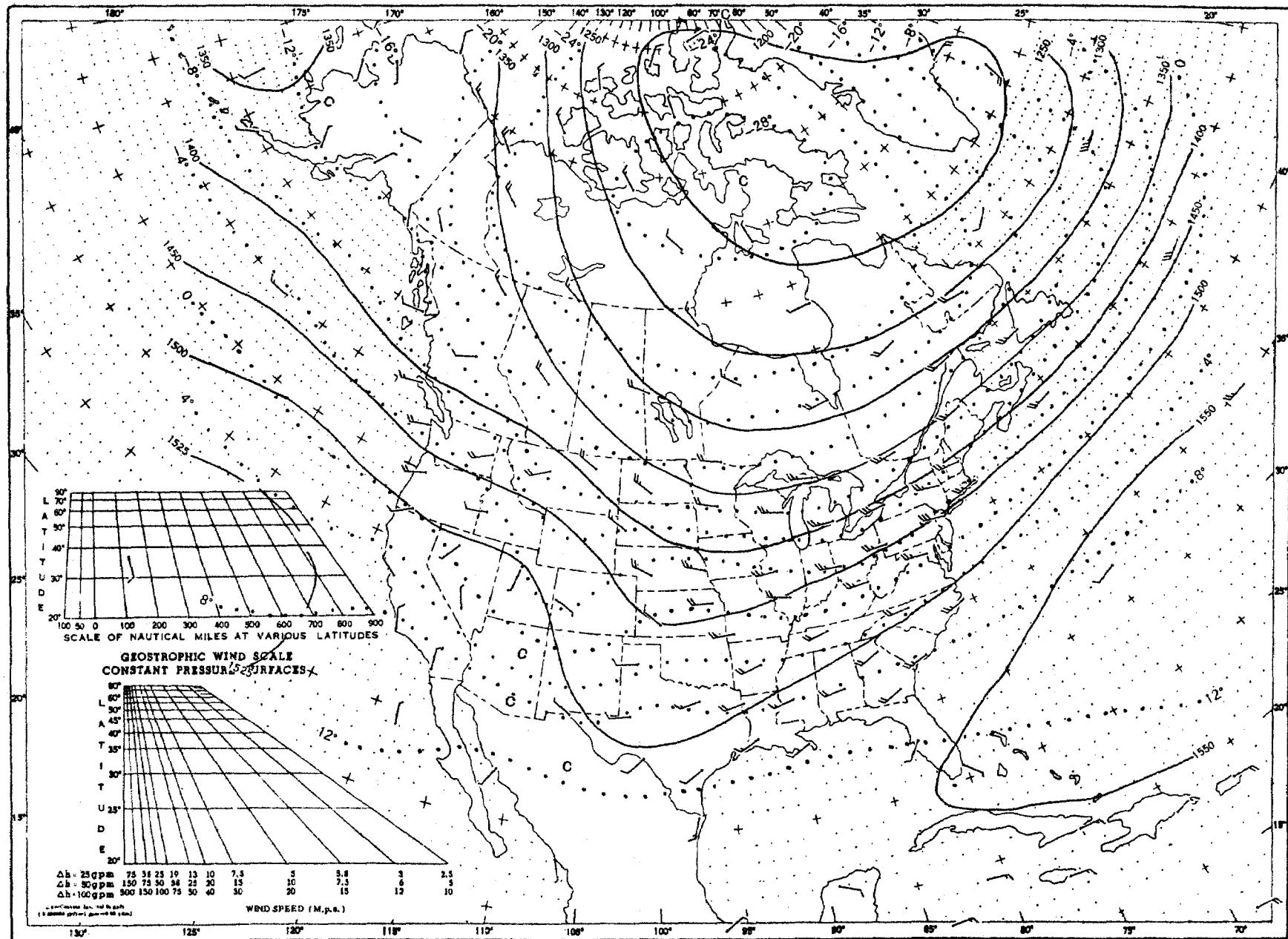
Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a.m. E.S.T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar. Dots indicate intervening 8-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb) and Resultant Surface Wind, January 1972. Inset: Departure of
Average Pressure (mb) from Normal, January 1972.



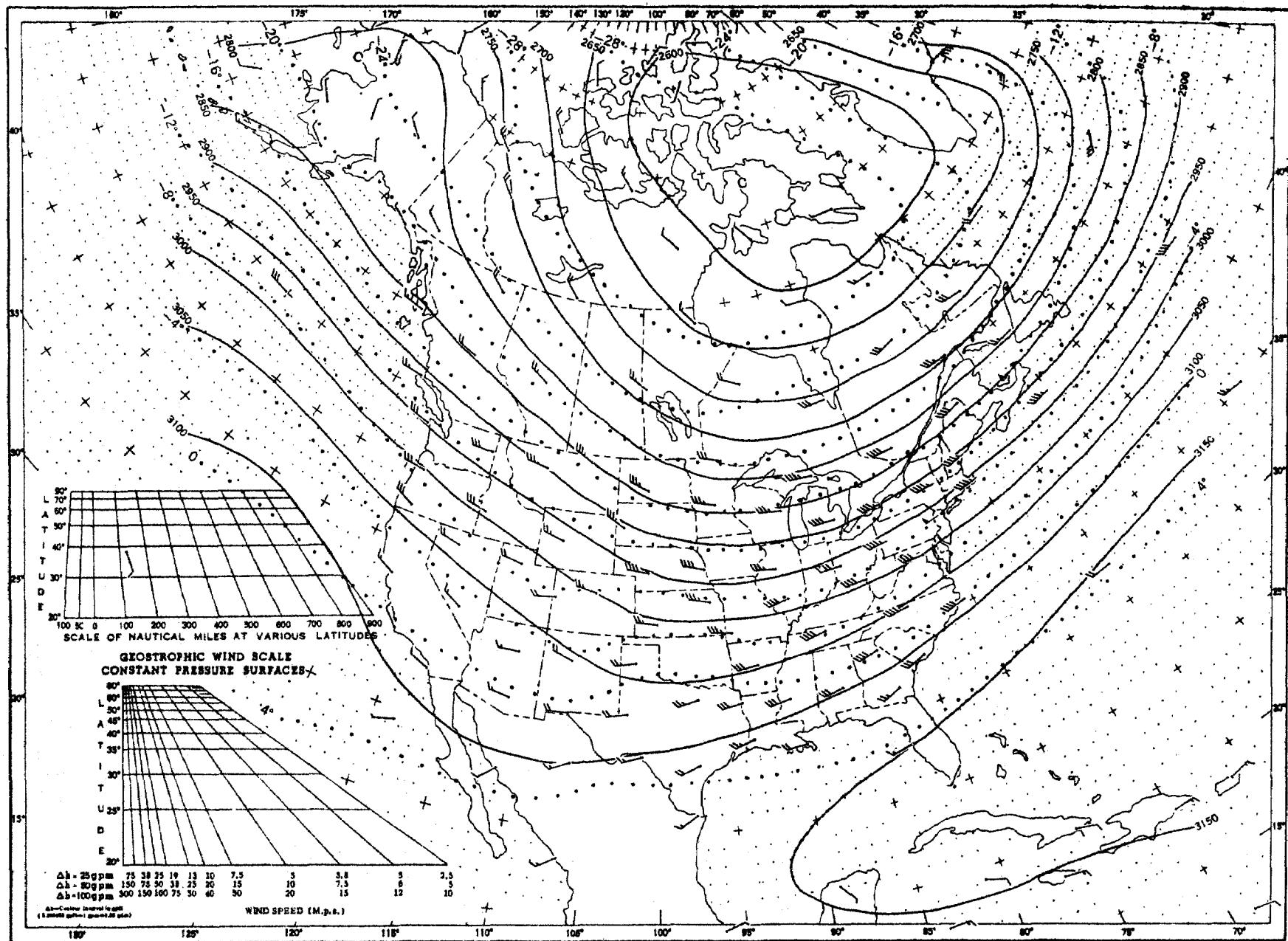
Average sea level pressures are obtained from eight daily 3-hourly observations. Resultant wind directions and speeds are shown by arrows. Constancy ratios (resultant speed÷average speed) are shown to two decimal places. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° intersections in a diamond grid over the oceans.

Chart XI. 350-mb Surface, 1200 G.m.t., January 1972. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



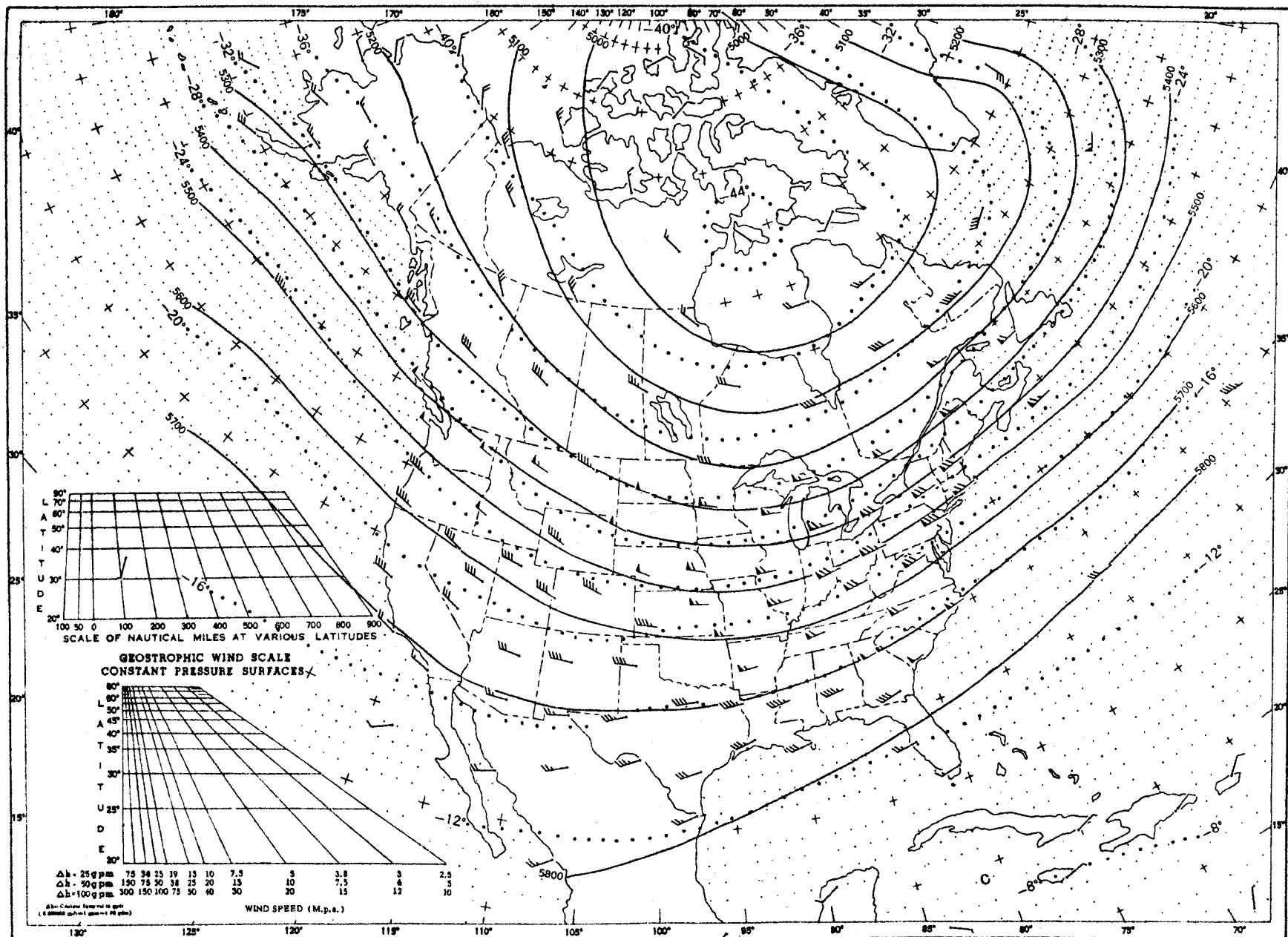
Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in meters per second; flag represents 25 mps, full feather 5 mps, and half feather 2.5 mps. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 G.m.t., January 1972. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



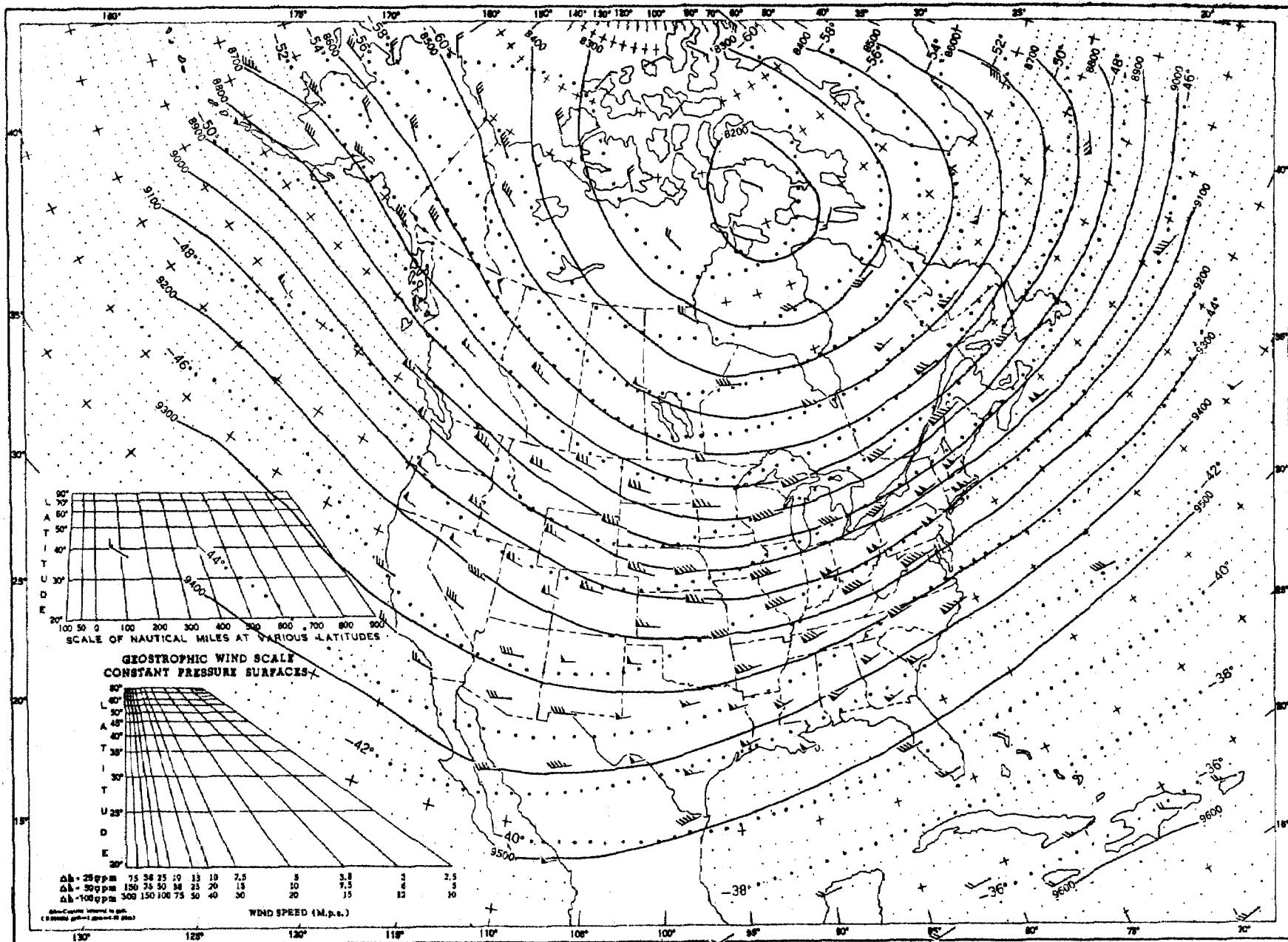
Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in meters per second; flag represents 25 mps, full feather 5 mps, and half feather 2.5 mps. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 G.m.t., January 1972. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



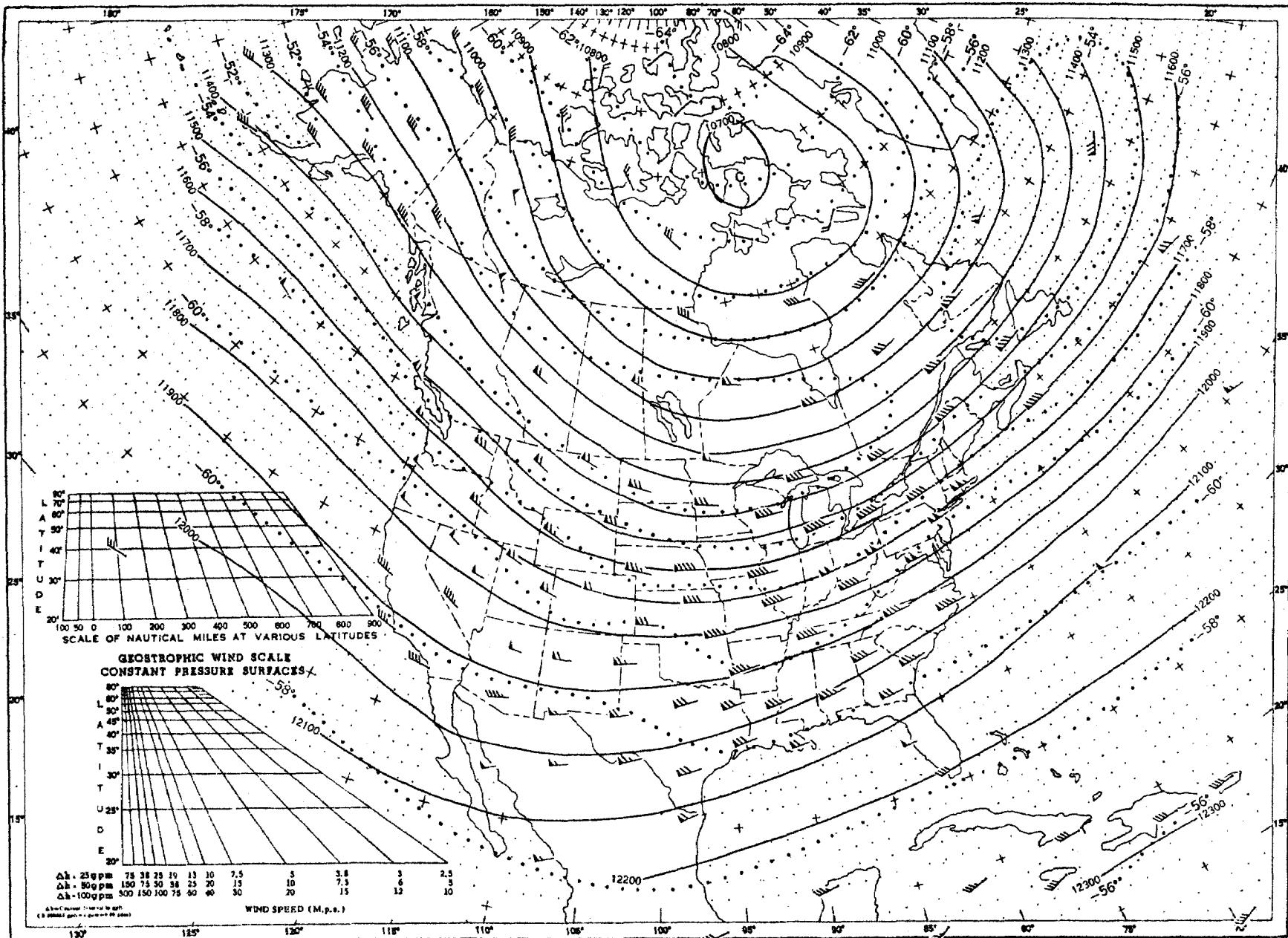
Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in meters per second; flag represents 25 mps, full feather 5 mps, and half feather 2.5 mps. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 G.m.t., January 1972. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



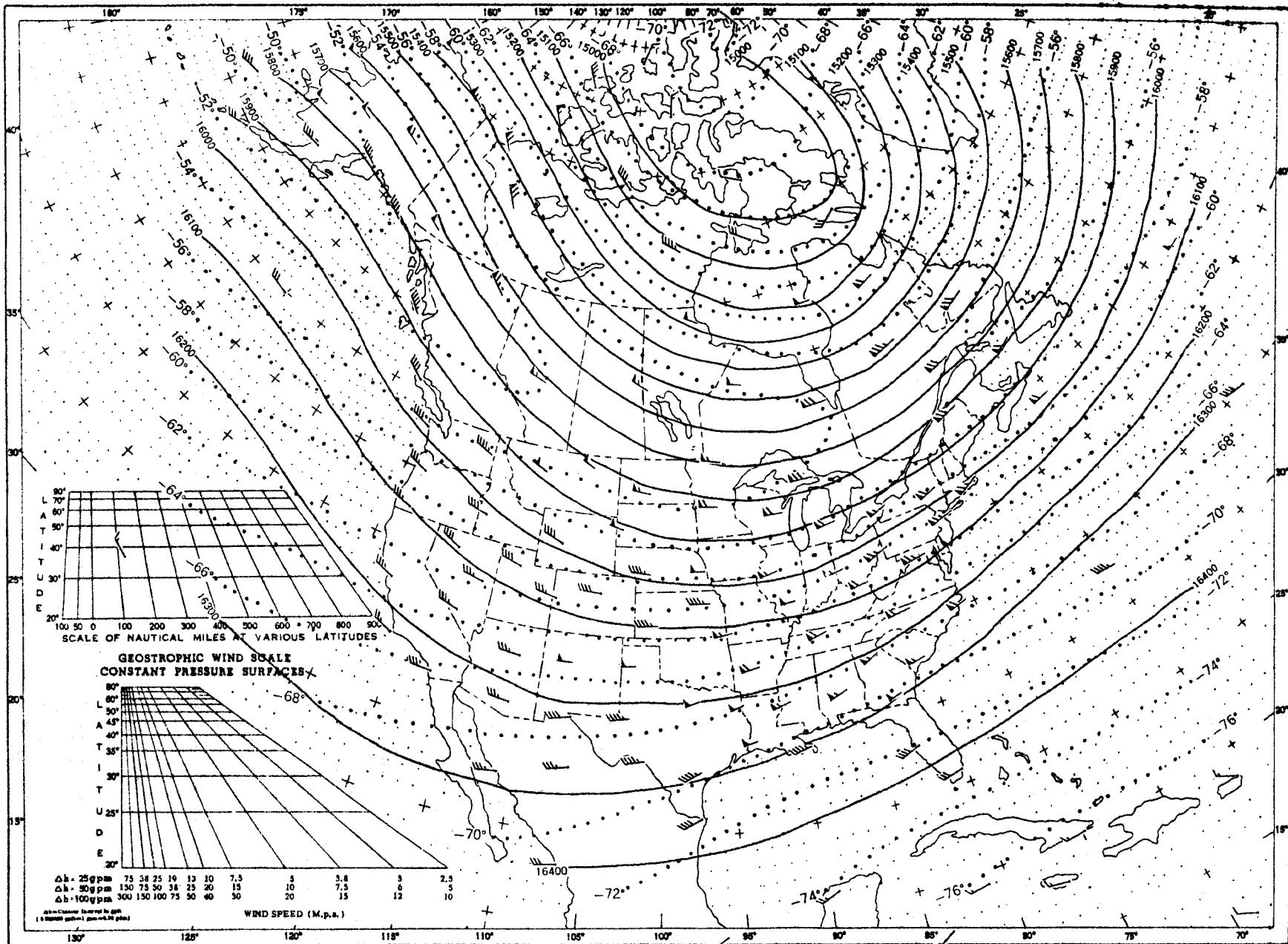
Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in meters per second; flag represents 25 mps, full feather 5 mps, and half feather 2.5 mps. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 G.m.t., January 1972. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



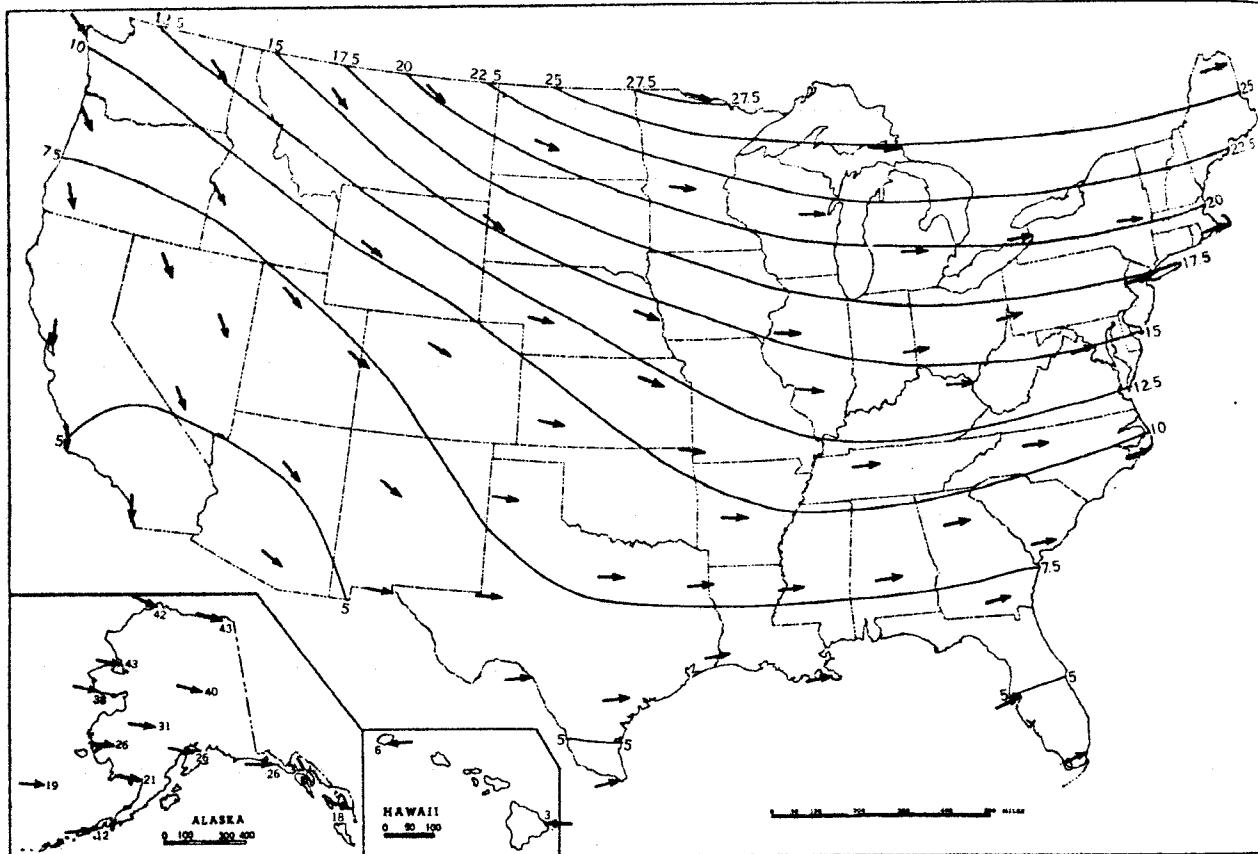
Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in meters per second; flag represents 25 mps, full feather 5 mps, and half feather 2.5 mps. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 G.m.t., January 1972. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

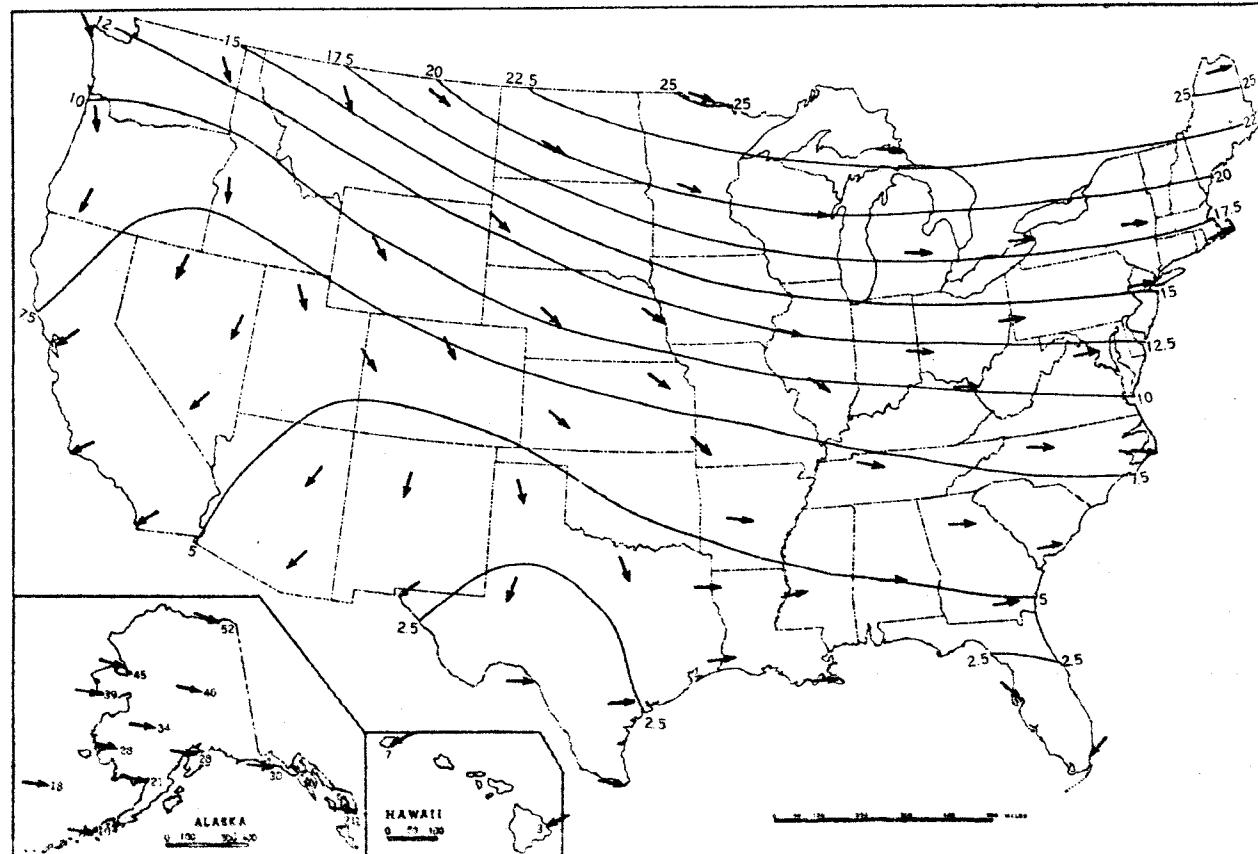


Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in meters per second; flag represents 25 mps, full feather 5 mps, and half feather 2.5 mps. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 G.m.t., January 1972. Resultant Winds.



B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 G.m.t., January 1972. Resultant Winds.



Wind speed (isotachs) in meters per second. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

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